



An Institute for Civil Services

IAS TOPPER'S TEST COPY

SRISHTI MISHRA

AIR 95

CSE 2023

GOVERNANCE



8448496262



iascore.in

Please do not
write anything except
the question number
in this space.

कृपया इस स्थान
में प्रश्न संख्या के
अतिरिक्त कुछ
न लिखें।

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
Content of the Question is more important than length.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

उम्मीदवारों को
इस हार्डिए में
कोई लिखना
नाहिए।
Candidates
must not
write on this
margin

The Right to Information Act
(RTI) 2005 gives citizens a tool to
enhance transparency and accountability
in governance while exercising their
right to be aware citizens.

Right to Information - Mechanism
for Good Governance

① Any Indian citizen can file an RTI
application at the minimal cost of
₹10 either manually or through
RTI portal online - a step towards
e-governance.

② Section 4 of the Act mandates
that government agencies proactively
proclaim information on their
websites to keep citizens informed -
proactive governance.

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)

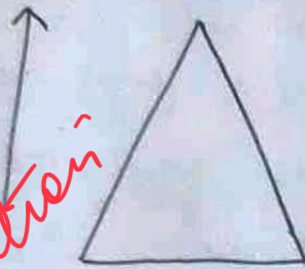
कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
Content of the Question is more important than length.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

उम्मीदवारों को इस हाशिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए।
Candidate must not write on the margin.

③ A hierarchy of appeal is provided :-



Central Info. Commissioners
Information Commissioners
Central Public Info. Officers
Public Information Officers ✓

good presentation of points

This allows citizens various means and opportunities to obtain information in a time bound manner.

④ RTI along with citizens charter act as a channel for awareness generation of civil rights as well as grievance redressal - active and alert citizenry.

However, the RTI is plagued by some "necessary" obstructions :-

① section 8 forbids giving out information if national security is involved.

Please do not
write anything except
the question number
in this space.

कृपया इस स्थान
पर प्रश्न संख्या के
अतिरिक्त कुछ
न लिखें।

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
Content of the Question is more important than length.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

उम्मीदवारों को
इस क्राशिए में
नहीं लिखना
चाहिए।
Candidates
must not
write on this
margin.

② various agencies like IB, RAW,
CBI are beyond RTI
questioning, bringing in the
conflict of security of state vs
right to know.

③ misuse of RTI - filing applications
repeatedly burdens the administration,
used to slow down bureaucracy
for political gains.

The 2nd ARC reports first
report is on the RTI and the
importance of using RTI as a tool
to further governance and involve
the citizenry in the governmental
procedure.

7

(Please do not
write anything except
the question number
in this space)
कृपया इस स्थान
में प्रश्न संख्या को
अतिरिक्त कुछ
न लिखें।

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
Content of the Question is more important than length.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

Q2:-

Both
the
definition
and
idea
mentioned

The Good Governance Index
is launched by NITI Aayog as
a means by which states are
ranked based on their governance
indications.

Competitive governance is a healthy
form of governance in which entities
compete against each other for better
service delivery and targetted approach
to development with a focus on
outcomes rather than input.

Significance of Good Governance Index

- ① Launched by NITI Aayog -
the symbol of cooperative federalism
and democracy in India.

Just
approach

Please do not write anything except the question number in this space.

कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
Content of the Question is more important than length.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

उम्मीदवारों को इस कॉशिण में नहीं लिखना चाहिए।
Candidates must not write on this margin

② Encourages states to shift focus from input approach to output / outcome approach :-

well stated with ex

eg: Instead of competing in terms of how much money a state put into education, the competition now lies in the states' educational indications (absence at school, literacy rate, etc.)

③ Encourages healthy competition and pushes political parties and bureaucracy (permanent executive) to work cooperatively towards common goal.

good point

④ Forces a reduction in corruption and leakage of funds because outcomes are now closely monitored.

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)

कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
Content of the Question is more important than length.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

उम्मीदवारों को इस कॉपी में नहीं लिखना चाहिए।
Candidates must not write on this margin

(7) builds holistic development models because governance involves:-

sanitation, health, education, housing, water, food availability, cleanliness, greenery, etc.

(8) Pustes governments to do research and share best practices

eg: new urban forests in the form of miyawaki plantations

Although states like Bihar, Jharkhand and UP continue to lag behind in the Good Governance Index, competitive governance allows them to make good amend and continue developing.

6 1/2

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)

कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
Content of the Question is more important than length.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

उम्मीदवारों को इस हार्जिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए।
Candidates must not write on this margin

Q3:-

well explained intro

E-governance is short for electronic-governance and refers to the carrying out of governmental activities like service delivery through the use of electronic devices.

E-governance :- Facilitator of Inclusion and Social Transformation

good point (*) E-governance in Agriculture :-

a) soil Health Card Scheme and use of satellite information for information delivery through KISAN apps.

b) Kisan Credit Card - scheme for digital and financial inclusion.

c) Direct Benefit Transfer of money through PMKISAN, PMKUSUM

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)
कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
Content of the Question is more important than length.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

उम्मीदवारों को इस इतिहास में नहीं लिखना चाहिए
Candidates must not write on this margin

* E-governance in Food delivery

a) NFSA 2013 and PDS (along with Targetted PDS) uses ration cards as a means to deliver food to BPL individuals, etc.

b) One Nation One Ration Card - scheme to support migrants and their families in obtaining food.

c) Food and nutritional security can be ensured through continued targetting and database upgradation

* E-governance in serving backward regions, isolated areas and vulnerable countries:-

a) e-sanjeevani - healthcare via internet

b) UDYAM portal for MSME registration - allows all Indians to register.

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)

कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
Content of the Question is more important than length.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

उम्मीदवारों को इस हाशिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए
Candidates must not write on this margin

mention more initiatives such as Bharat Net, My Gov. etc.

c) e-courts for online litigation and speeding up process of adjudication.

(*) E-governance in RTI approval and grievance redressal

a) RTI portal

b) RTI kiosques in various villages

Bharat Net is taking optical fibre to all corners of the nation while My Gov is speeding up these connection. It is now the era of e-governance to transform society and enhance people's participation in governance.

good conclusion

5 1/2

(Please do not
write anything except
the question number
in this space)
हमारा इस स्थान
प्रश्न संख्या के
निकट कुछ
लिखें।

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
Content of the Question is more important than length.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

उम्मीदवारों को
इस हाशिए में
नहीं लिखना
चाहिए
Candidates
must not
write on this
margin

Q4:-

Citizen's Charter is a formal document provided to citizens by an agency or governmental body outlining the responsibilities of the agency towards the citizens and detailing what citizens can expect to receive.

Significance of Citizen's Charter

(*) Citizen's Charter is an awareness generation tool that reminds citizens of their rights. This, in itself is an empowering tool as it gives citizens knowledge and a sense of dignity - giving rise to an aware and proactive civil society.

good
content

(Please do not
write anything except
the question number
in this space)
कृपया इस स्थान
पर प्रश्न संख्या के
अतिरिक्त कुछ
न लिखें।

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
Content of the Question is more important than length.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

उम्मीदवारों को
इस स्थान में
कोई लिखना
नाहीं
Candidates
must not
write on this
margin

* Citizens' Charter alerts members of the organization of their duties, roles and responsibilities : thereby enhancing efficiency and quality of service and service delivery.

* Agencies/government bodies become fully accountable to the hierarchy as well as to citizens — enhanced transparency in service delivery system.

* Trust between citizens and government is built — enhancing confidence in the system and propelling positive effort.

* Greater focus on operational outcomes and influence / impact rather than top-down approach to governance.

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)

कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
Content of the Question is more important than length.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

उम्मीदवारों को इस हाशिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए।
Candidates must not write on this margin

Model Panchayat Citizens Charter

- ① This is a model citizens Charter to apply to panchayats around the nation.
- ② Encourages accountability in 3rd tier of governance.
- ③ Encourages grassroots transparency and service delivery efficiency.
- ④ Encourages people's participation.

According to the 2nd ARC report, democracy and people's participation is the heart of governance and citizens Charter is a tool for the same.

concluded very well

16/12

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)

कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अनिवार्य रूप से लिखें।

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
Content of the Question is more important than length.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

उम्मीदवारों को इस हाशिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए
Candidates must not write on this margin

Q5:-

modern urban development ~~it~~ arms not ~~for~~ for enhanced urban service delivery and ~~infrastructure~~ ^{infrastructural} ~~upgradation~~ ^{upgradation}, but also the improvement of the urban digital ecosystem.

mention
few
eg:
- VR cloud AR, cloud base, virtual reality, etc
- key technologies

Digital Aspect of Urban Development

① This refers to the use of digital devices for urban development goals.

eg: use of Internet of Things, Blockchain Technology, cloud services, etc.

well stated along with eg

② Digital Infrastructure : GATI Shakti

eg: state of the art train / metro stations / buildings, etc.

this is the panacea for urban connectivity.

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)

कृपया इस स्थान पर प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
Content of the Question is more important than length.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

उम्मीदवारों को इस स्थान पर नहीं लिखना चाहिए।
Candidates must not write on this margin

③ Digital public transport

eg: e-mobility cards for transport through bus/trams.

This can speed up transit time and boost economic activity.

④ Digital logistics

eg: multi-modal logistics parks (MMLP) for the purpose of

efficient logistics management and enhanced movement of goods through the country.

⑤ Public service delivery through digital mode:-

eg: water management
residential safety (Gated Community Apps).

Digital urban ecosystem is a space of much potential.

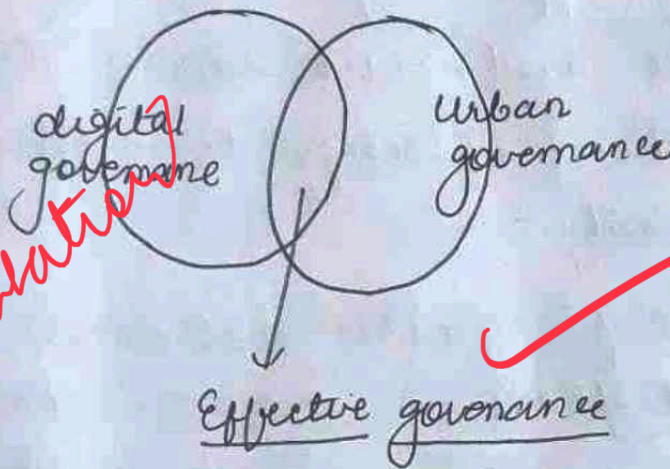
(Please do not
write anything extra
the question number
in this space)
कृपया इस स्थान
में प्रश्न संख्या के
अतिरिक्त कुछ
न लिखें।

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
Content of the Question is more important than length.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

उम्मीदवारों को
इस कालिप में
नहीं लिखना
चाहिए,
Candidates
must not
write on this
margin

The National Urban Digital Mission
aims to achieve the following:-



- means of achieving SMART city status
- potential for enhancing SDG score for pollution management, delivery of services and even gender parity.
- Enhance inclusivity and reduce corruption.

7) Digital India is the new conclusion nicely
Urban spaces can make effective use of tools of technology.

(Please do not
write anything except
the question number
in this space)
कृपया इस स्थान
में प्रश्न संख्या को
अतिरिक्त कुछ
न लिखें।

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
Content of the Question is more important than length.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

उम्मीदवारों को
इस हाशिए में
नहीं लिखना
चाहिए
Candidates
must not
write on this
margin

Q.1

21st century governance is extremely different from earlier governance and civil services today lack the proficiency to address this necessity:-

(1) Need for greater action in digital sphere

eg. digital proficiency, ability to work with ~~the~~ latest gadgets/technology.

(2) Reduced paperwork and red tapeism.

eg. Need to move from manual to digital operations and structures

eg. need for infrastructural overhaul in bureaucracy.

(3) Need to shift from bureaucratic (slow) form of governance to a model of corporate style governance

Please do not
write anything except
the question number
in this space.
कृपया इस स्थान
में प्रश्न संख्या के
अतिरिक्त कुछ
न लिखें।

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
Content of the Question is more important than length.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

उम्मीदवारों को
इस हाशिए में
नहीं लिखना
चाहिए
Candidates
must not
write on this
margin

eg: governance requires a sharper,
more focused business-like
of approach. ✓

eg: need for lateral entry and
public-private-people's-partnership
(PPPP).

④ need to fulfill demands of a
more aware, educated and active
citizenry

eg: quicker grievance redressal
processes ✓

eg: better social impact assessment
and people's enhanced participation.

Mission Karmayogi is a scheme for
the overhaul of the ~~iron~~ ^{steel frame} ~~pillar~~ of
Indian democracy - the civil services.

disadv
challenges
in

① Shift from rules based to roles based service.

② Enhancing character of civil servants with focus on essential values

* Honesty - to enhance transparency and reduce corruption

* Proactiveness - to speed up development

* Integrity - to ensure truthful, honest work and true effort

③ Reward system for exelling civil servants to encourage goodwill and good faith

final
conclusion

It is time to bring change in both the values and methodologies of civil service in India in order to meet the needs of a 21st century India.

5

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)
कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
Content of the Question is more important than length.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

उम्मीदवारों को इस हार्शिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए
Candidates must not write on this margin

Q7 :-

good intro

Social accountability refers to the answerability of an individual/group of people / organization / government to society at large.

It involves :-

content apply well

- being answerable for all actions taken
- being transparent and honest
- being open to questioning and scrutiny
- carrying out duties responsibly and ethically with vision & mission in mind.

well explained

Social accountability is an intangible measure of trust in democracy that enhances the common aim of progress and sustainable development.

Please do not
write anything except
the question number
in this space

कृपया इस स्थान
में प्रश्न संख्या के
अतिरिक्त कुछ
न लिखें।

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
Content of the Question is more important than length.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

उम्मीदवारों को
इस हाशिए में
नहीं लिखना
चाहिए
Candidates
must not
write on this
margin

Social Accountability Mechanism :-

These include various tools through
which transparency is maintained:-

- ↳ RTI Act 2005
- ↳ Citizens Charters
- ↳ Lokpal, Lokayuktas Act
- ↳ Whistleblowers Act
- ↳ media's role as whistleblower
- ↳ civil societies and NGOs
- ↳ Disqualification procedure in Elections
- ↳ Impeachment procedure for government post holders
(eg: President, Chief Justice of India).

a good
brief
a
context
for
few
of
them

These mechanisms play an effective
role in empowering citizen and
enhancing governance:-

Please do not
write anything else in
the question margin
in this space

कृपया इस स्थान
में प्रश्न संख्या के
अतिरिक्त कुछ
न लिखें।

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
Content of the Question is more important than length.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

उम्मीदवारों को
इस हारा में
नहीं लिखना
चाहिए
Candidates
must not
write on this
margin

a) protection to whistleblowers
makes citizens fearless in calling
out wrongdoers.

b) Lokpal/Lokayukta ensure
accountability of popularly elected
ministers, ensuring they deliver
on their promises.

c) Election Commission's Disqualification
power reduces criminality in politics
and enhance clean governance.

d) RTI and citizens charter ensure
an aware and active citizenry.

Social Accountability is a two-way
process that involves an alert citizenry
as well as an equally proactive
government. It is the tool to root
out wrongdoers and build trust
and confidence in governance.

Conclusion
is
fine

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)

कृपया इस स्थान पर प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
Content of the Question is more important than length.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

उम्मीदवारों को इस हद्दिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए
Candidates must not write on this margin

88:-

well explained intro giving

Article 148 of the Indian Constitution lays out that there will be a Comptroller & Auditor General (CAG) of India to be appointed by the President.

CAG's role - crucial and irreplaceable:-

- ① audits the accounts of all state government agencies as well as central government.
- ② Ensures transparency of government expenditure.
- ③ Independent body - unbiased :-
 - a) salary is charged on Consolidated Fund of India
 - b) No further appointment is allowed by Constitution in any government post.

concepts are clear - good points

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)

कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या को अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
Content of the Question is more important than length.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

उम्मीदवारों को इस इतिहास में नहीं लिखना चाहिए।
Candidates must not write on this margin

④ CAG works with Public Accounts Committee and acts as their guide and mentor to assess expenditure of government once CAG lays report before President.

⑤ Removal of CAG is difficult - like removal of Supreme Court Judge.

Thus the CAG is the guardian of the purse [consolidated fund of India] and has a crucial role to play in India's fiscal transparency.

way Forward for CAG in India:-

① India may adopt UK's method of asking CAG's permission before retrieving funds from CFI.

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)

कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
Content of the Question is more important than length.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

इस हाथिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए।
Candidates must not write on this margin

② Since CAG has role of approving expenditure after it has been ~~incurred~~, it is somewhat redundant, along with PAC and Estimates Committee.

good point

③ The CAG's office can be made more useful by greater involvement in budgetary sessions of Parliament and official (expert) advice for greater fiscal prudence.

CAG of India is the bulwark of fiscal accountability on the nation.

conclusion is fine

with the introduction of an independent National Fiscal Council, the role of the CAG can be enhanced and Indian fiscal goals achieved.

5½

Q9:-

Corruption in government machinery
refers to all forms of illegal or extra-legal measures adopted by people to
achieve personal goals.

Corruption can be both good & bad:-

Good corruption

- when done for a good purpose, eg. saving a life
- when it doesn't hurt anyone in society
- thus - it is a means to speed up government machinery with no ill-will or force or suppression of one's rights / dignity.
- indicates of need to enhance government operation.

Bad corruption

- when done solely for personal gain eg. bribery
- when it is harmful to society
- involves pressurizing the weak, muscle/money power, suppressing rights and causing indignity
- indicates need to enhance scrutiny.

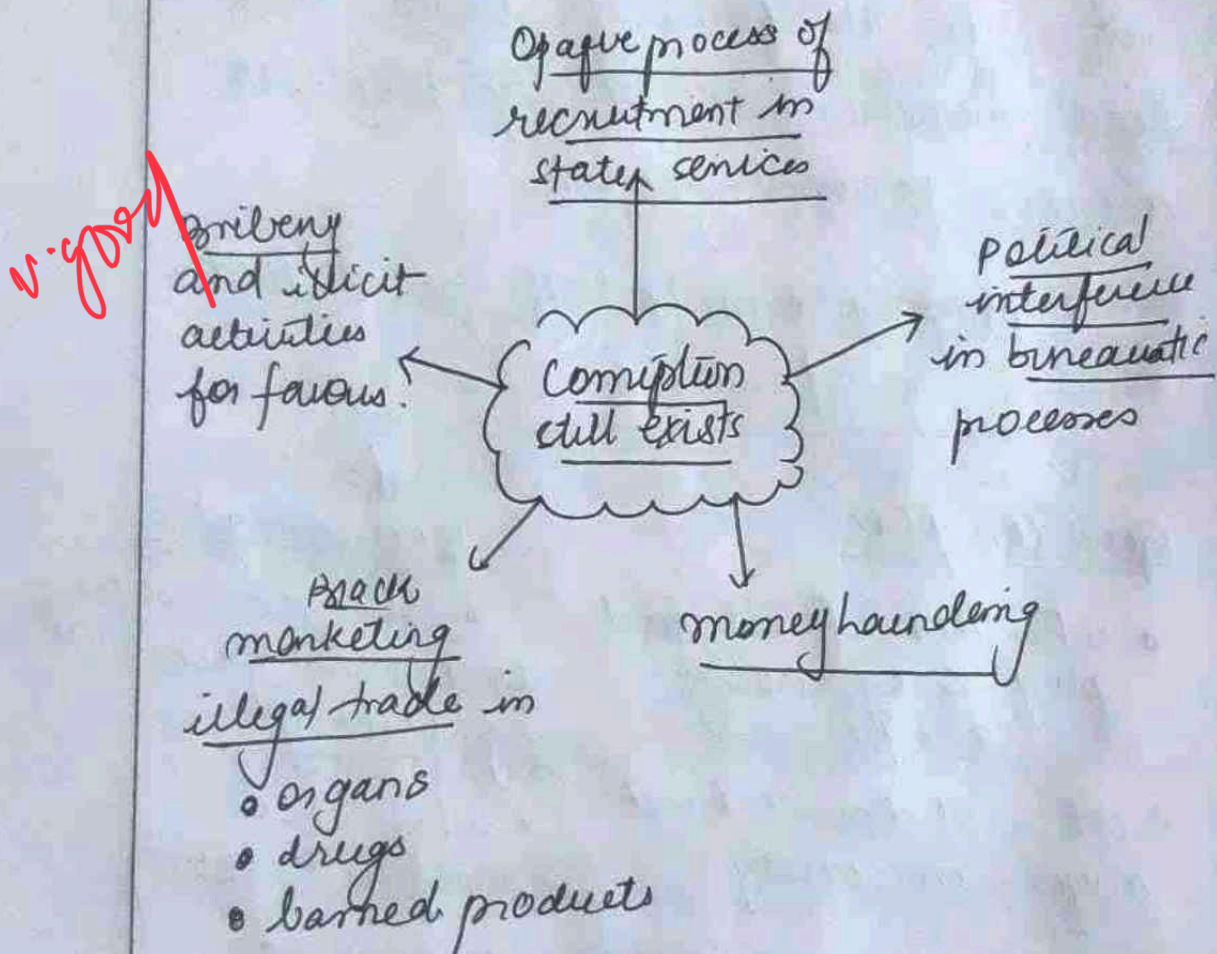
Please do not
write anything except
the question number
in this space.
कृपया इस स्थान
में प्रश्न संख्या के
अतिरिक्त कुछ
न लिखें।

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
Content of the Question is more important than length.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

उम्मीदवार
इस हाशिए
नहीं लिख
चाहिए
Candidate
must not
write on
margin.

India has been unable to tackle
bad corruption :-



The Central Vigilance Commission has
an essential role to play in tackling
corruption :-

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
Content of the Question is more important than length.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

उत्तरों में
प्रश्नों में
लिखें।
Candidates
must not
write on this
margin

① under Ministry of Personnel of Government,
statutory body to counter corruption

② Directs CBI in cases of Prevention
of Corruption Act (POCA) - investigation
and arrest.

③ recommends appointments in
Enforcement Directorate which has
investigative role in Prevention of
Money Laundering Act (PMLA) and
Foreign Contributions Regulation Act
(FCRA).

nevertheless, the CVC requires greater

- interoperability with other investigative
agencies e.g. IB, RAW

- digital incorporation, cyber sphere
security e.g. NATGRID, IC4, CERT-In.

Corruption is a weed for democracy
and needs to be plucked out before it
contaminates the fruits of democracy.

Please do not
write anything except
the question number
in this space.
कृपया इस स्थान
में प्रश्न संख्या को
अतिरिक्त कुछ
न लिखें।

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
Content of the Question is more important than length.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

उम्मीदवारों को
इस हाशिए में
नहीं लिखना
चाहिए
Candidates
must not
write on this
margin

Q.10

A whistleblower is someone who acts like a referee in a soccer match: a person who blows the whistle when he/she spots a foul taking place — someone playing against the rules.

While a referee in a soccer match is well protected and ensured as well as respected by all, the same does not necessarily apply to whistleblowers in society. Thus we need:-

Whistleblower's Protection Act :-

- ① This act provides protection to people who have enough to call out wrongdoings in society.
- ② Ensures people are rewarded, not punished for practicing ethics and propagating values of goodwill.

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)
कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
Content of the Question is more important than length.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

उम्मीदवारों को इस हार्शिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए
Candidates must not write on this margin

However, this act has some challenges.

- a) not all whistleblowers are adequately protected.
- b) difficult to protect someone's identity in the age of media and surveillance.
- c) Risk of whistleblowing is not proportionate to protection provided - citizens find it easier to remain silent witnesses.

Thus there is a need for:-

a) connecting Lokpal / Lokayuktas Act, Whistleblowing Act and courts public interest litigation (PIL) to bring about holistic development.

b) Greater reward mechanism to encourage whistleblowing.

c) Teaching value of calling out wrong from educational (primory) years.

Whistleblower Protection Act

has the potential to :-

a) create a society ~~of~~ based on
morals and ethics

b) enhance vigilance and
discourage crime.

c) improve transparency and
encourage goodwill.

Referees are justice-delivery
people of society and must be
protected to attain social justice as
promised by the Indian Constitution

conclusion
is
fine

5½