



An Institute for Civil Services

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SRISHTI MISHRA

AIR 95

CSE 2023

INTERNAL SECURITY



8448496262



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In this space
कृपया इस स्थान
में प्रश्न संख्या के
अतिरिक्त कुछ
न लिखें।

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91

Recently, a meeting is being held in Haryana, India on Anti-Terrorism under RATS as part of the Shanghai Cooperation Organization meet. There is parallel dialogue on the nexus between organized crime and terrorism as well.

Also define 'Organised Crime'.

Terrorism can be organized or unorganized. eg. 15/11 came out organized crime whereas love wolf attacks can be of unorganized nature.

How org-
anised
crime is
helping
Terrorism

Terror funding is often secured through organized crime as it is well managed, secured and reliable source.

↓
Explain this
part also.

The sources include: money laundering, drug trafficking, black marketing, and other illegal activities.

Challenges posed by organized crime:

- difficult to tackle
- established network is often foolproof
- extensive links and chains of command

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For this
part you
have to add
more relevant
key points &
eg.

• Terrorism involves planning, recruitment
action and retreat all of which are
supported by organized networks

• Strong defense against national
police forces allows terrorism to
succeed & spread.

• Counterfeit currency in J&K
• Extortion in NE
• Narcotic drugs (source of funding in Punjab).

✓ Government of India - Countering Terrorism Funding

✳ International Action

This part
you have
addressed
well!

1) Comprehensive Convention on International Terrorism (CCIT) in United Nations - resolution introduced by Indian representatives, a global call to action.

2) RATS, SCO anti-Terrorism body conducting meetings to counter regional (Central Asian) terrorism & engage in dialogue.

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④ National Level

- National Investigation Agency
(NIA) established after 2008 Mumbai
terror attack
- Unlawful Activities (Prevention) Act
UAPA allows Government to name any
person/organization terrorist.
- Border Guards (part of CAPF)
to check illegal migration/terrorist
infiltration.

Terror funding, although tackled by
organization like FATF, need strong
policing and investigation as based
on Mamath Committee / J.S. Verma
Committee report to truly be curbed

Good that
you mention
committee
recommendati-
on.

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Q:-

Cyber Security refers to safety
in the ~~5th~~ domain of warfare i.e.
cyberspace.

Cyber security Risks

- These include various cybercrimes

eg: phishing, denial of service (DoS)
cyberbullying, zero click attacks,
cyberstalking (like through
Pegnotes).

- These are global because

- no boundaries to cyberspace
- globalization of network/internet
- even finance is now prone
to cyberattack due to its digitization

eg: cryptocurrency

Thus, a collaborative approach is
the way forward.

Add the
Global Risk
Report 2019
to make intro
more effective.

Also
explain these
points with
relevant recent
examples.

International mechanisms to strengthen Cyberspace

① Budapest Convention on Cyber

Safety - this convention is a
hallmark on essentials of cyberspace/
cybersecurity / data privacy.

India has yet to sign & ratify the
same.

② Paris Call - worldwide collaboration
on safer cybersystems and stronger
feedback mechanisms along with
safety protocols.

③ Action against government-funded
cyber malpractice

eg: Israel's Pegasus was sold to
various nations for spying purposes -
such action goes against ethical
governance and national security

Though you
have given
valid info
in this post
but more
focus should
be on
**PARIS
CALL**.

After this,
you can
mention
other measures.

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④ Need to raise awareness, collaborate
with service providers

a) enhance knowledge of need for
regular updates (software)

b) "responsible netizens"

c) work with companies to defeat
zero-click attacks

d) Cryptocurrency safety and upgradation

International Action is required to
ensure safe cyber activity and
a healthy space for prosperity as
well as national sovereignty.

Conclusion
is fine.

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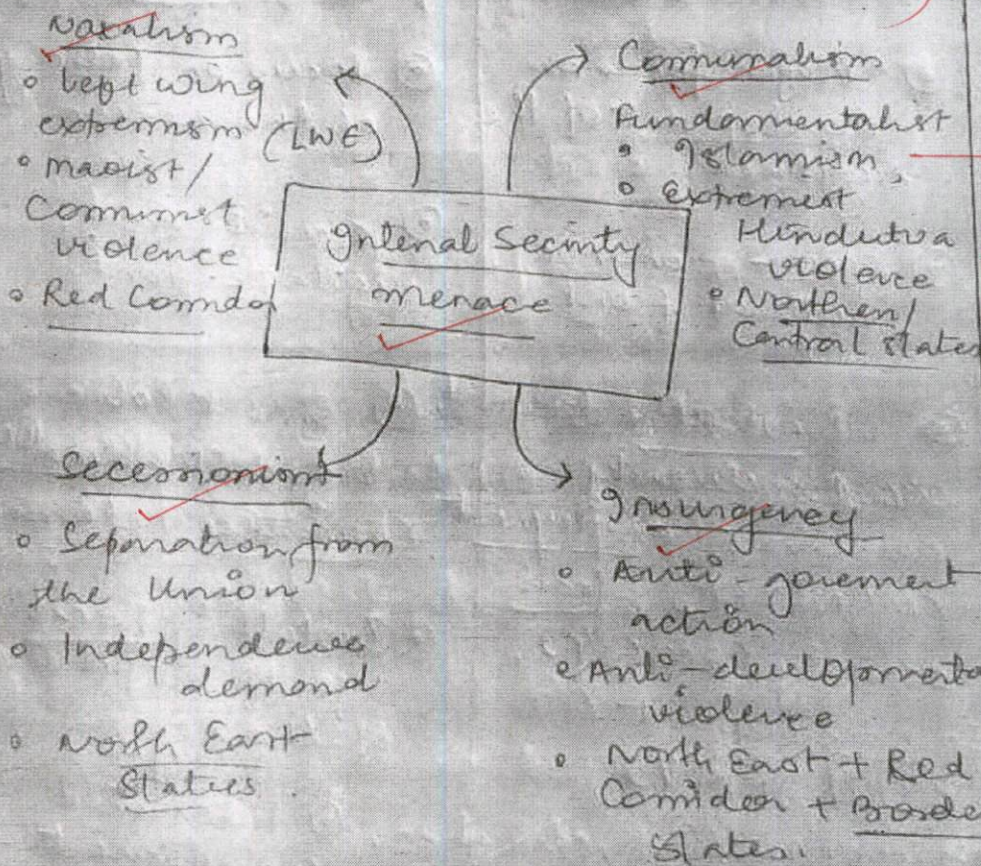
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Internal Security refers to the level of safety that citizens feel within their national borders amongst their own countrypeople.

Intro is fine!



Good use of flowchart.

The major reasons for this menace are:-

- ① Developmental Deficit in the region
- ② Police Incapacities

Add more substantial points.

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में लिखने
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Need for Internal security doctrine

First you
have to mention

there is a need for a & merged
approach :-

what is 'Int-
ernal Security
Doctrine'?

Then

address
'need of this'

Then

Measures

Preventive doctrine

- ① Major focus on development of the region
- ② socio-economic, cultural front
- ③ Infrastructure development, social inclusivity, provision of employment (MGNREGA), food security (PM KSY), farmers support (PM KISAN, RKVY), Agrisecuraship, education, health (POSHAN Abhiyaan)
- ④ Social upliftment, empowerment & sustainable development of the region.

Punitive doctrine

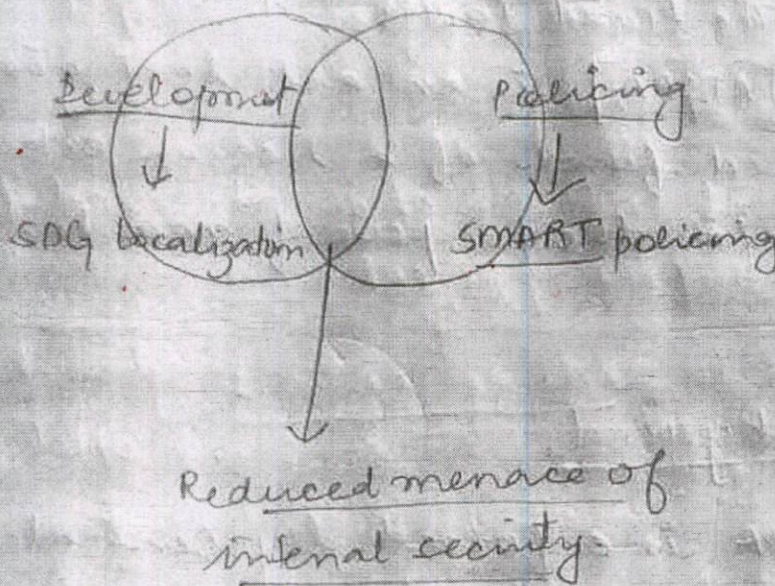
- ① focus on policing of the region
- ② security and vigilance front.
- ③ Smart Policing as per Ministry Committee Reforms
- ④ Installing local youth in policing of the region
- ⑤ Integrated management through enhanced technology eg. drones
- ⑥ Nexus with investigative bodies eg. NIA, IB, CB

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इस बुकिंग में
तहाँ लिखना
नाहिए,
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margin.

thus, internal security is tackled
through a combined approach:



Acc to the
Key word
'Critically An-
alysed' - You
have to mention
few limitations
before conclusion

6.5

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Q1

The Armed Forces (Special Powers)
Act ¹⁹⁵⁸ [AFSPA] is an act that gives
the armed forces of a region extensive ^{necessary}
and legal protection
powers for the purpose of maintaining
peace.

Background

- ① AFSPA is enforced by Central
government
eg, Recently, it was extended in
Arunachal Pradesh & Nagaland
- ② Army has unbridled powers of
preventive detention, investigation
of suspect and arrest in notified
area.
- ③ Army personnel are exempted from
liabilities when acting under AFSPA -
their actions go unquestioned.

Well
explained!

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Concerns with AFSPA

①

These regions suffer from internal security

Challenges :

[secessionism, armed rebellion, insurgency, cross-border terrorism & illegal trade]

Thus, AFSPA has not been able to curtail the problems it set out to solve.

Regions where AFSPA has been in force.

Good use of Diagram.

You have to properly explain the issues.

but

try to substantiate with recent examples.

② Human Rights Violations

- ① arbitrary arrests
- ② excessive force [often deaths]
- ③ unending detentions (eg Irom Sharmila)

③ Effect on human livelihoods, mental health, stability in the region and freedom of individuals.

उम्मीदवारों को इस हाथिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए।
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Recommendations

① AFSPA needs to be limited to very few areas after in depth situational analysis

② Federal collaboration on need for AFSPA before application

③ Need to reduce powers given to armed forces to ensure proportionality of action.

④ Need to put reformatory justice over retributive action.

affected areas need a kinder, softer, more human approach to resolving constraints. Dialogue, debate & discussion are the panacea for resolution of difficulties not top-down muscle power.

Include



Justice B.P. Jeeva Reddy Committee

5th Report of the 2nd ARC.

Better to conclude with some Commission recommendation eg Punchhi Commission.

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कोई लिखावट
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Q5:-

India & Bangladesh have been the greatest of allies in their long history. From sharing a common culture and anti-British sentiment of Swadeshi movement of 1905 all the way to the independence of Bangladesh from Pakistan in 1971, these nations are strong friends. However, some challenges exist at the borders:-

Well defined Intro!

① Illegal Migrations - India is the largest 'holder' of illegal migrants amongst all South Asian nations.

You can also include Cattle and other smuggling.

② Infiltration of Insurgents:- various supporters of Naga / mizo insurgencies are sourced from Bangladesh.

③ Weapons Trade - Various tools / bombs, etc come into India through Bangladesh infiltrators across the border.

④ Drugs Trade - Situated near the Golden Triangle, Bangladesh is a channel for the money guzzling narcotics trade.



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⑤ Refugee Crisis:- ^{Chakma} ~~Assam~~ ^{Chakma} and
Hajong tribes come in from Bangladesh
and settle in Assam while process
of identification and rehabilitation
falls on India.

✓ Border Electronically Dominated ART
Interception Technique

⑥ India-Bangladesh joint technique
to guard common borders and
reduce porosity

⑦ Involves use of high tech systems
eg: cameras, laser light, drones,
etc.
[Comprehensive]

⑧ Part of Integrated Border Management
System to enhance surveillance at
borders.

⑨ Direct communication and alert to
higher authorities for immediate
action.

⑩ Enhanced operational efficiency.

Also
mention
↓
It will
empower
BSF.

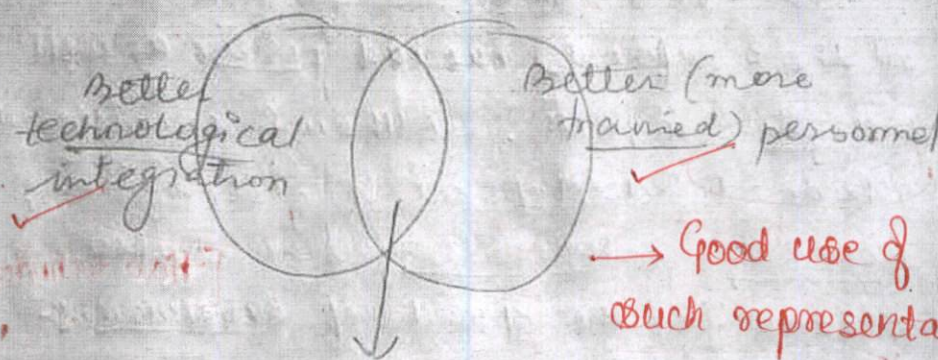
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✓ this system involves :-



BOLD-QIT is a system of e-surveillance that can ensure safe borders while boosting Indo-Bangla relations.

Conclusion is fine.

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Q1

The 4th Industrial Revolution (like all the 3 before it) has had positive as well as negative impacts. Although considered a boon to development & globalization, technology & connectivity have also allowed for the spread of extremism:-

Intro is fine.

Use proper heading to make it contextually relevant!

(1) Technology enhancement

- better data collection
- enhanced planning and plotting
- targeted activities
- better evasion from police
- stronger weapons, more destructive
- online recruitment and spread of ideology

Very general point, need to add substantive points.



(2) Connectivity enhancement

- quick movement
- rapid spread of movement and extremist behaviour
- enhanced linkage (weapons, funds, etc.)

• Propaganda
• Recruitment
• Financing
• Cyber attacks.

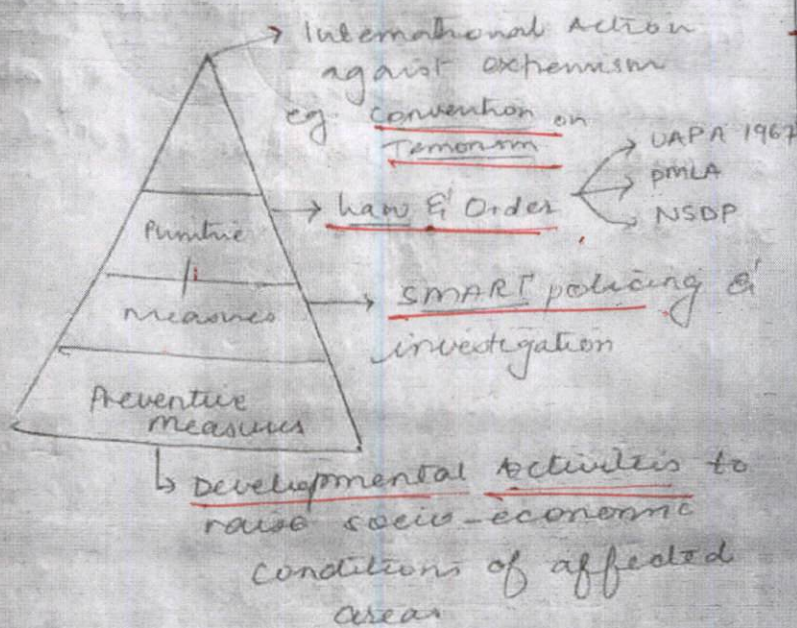
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Government of India Approach to Tackle These Challenges

multi-pronged approach:-



Additional Approach :-

- The government can make technology & connectivity tools of development & surveillance
- enhanced monitoring and oversight
eg. Greyhounds, Andhra Pradesh.

Though You have mentioned all key points with this diagram.

Just substantiate it with recent initiatives like

- C-Inst-In
- NCIIPC
- DIARA.

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- ~~Creating connectivity~~ in affected areas to ~~eliminate~~ isolation.

The government must turn the tools of the extremists to its favor to ensure internal security alongside a National & International collaborative approach to development.

overall,
a good attempt.

Conclusion
is fine!

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QF-

Critical Information Infrastructure

[CII] refers to bodies that store data ~~for~~ of national importance or top secret data.

Provide correct definition.

Vulnerabilities of CII due to Cyber

- Since such data is stored digitally it is prone to rapidly developing cyber attacks/viruses that can alter, delete or steal the data.

In Vulnerabilities

Also include



1. Centralised data sets

2. Ad-hoc

3. UPI.

- National sovereignty can come under question.

- India may face challenges from neighbouring unfriendly nations :- Pakistan, China - alongside a parallel border front.

You can also mention some recent cyber attack

- Citizens' data/privacy can be violated especially since there is no Data Protection law in the country.

10. Hack on Hitachi's ATM switch server.

- Insurgent activity could overthrow government, leading to anarchy.

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✓ National Critical Info. Infra. Protection
Centre

(NCIIPC)

① Time to protect CII from cyber
attacks and reduce security risk
nation & governments

✓ ② Although this is an essential step,
more needs to be done:-

① Spread awareness on cyber safety-
to ensure aware citizen

② Repeated updates of technology

③ Simulation of attack and
practice defense.

④ Fall-back mechanism - government
should have a store [or Plan B] to
support itself and country in case
attack occurs.

⑤ Best practices sharing at international
level to stay up to date in technology

You have
not addressed
this part
properly.

↓
Need more
elaboration.

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किसी लिखित
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margin.

Unfortunately, cyberspace has become
yet another arena for warfare,
especially as data has become a
precious resource.

The NCIIHC along with CERT-In
and IOA, Tech Sagar can help
maintain government security and
protect CII.

Conclusion
is fine.

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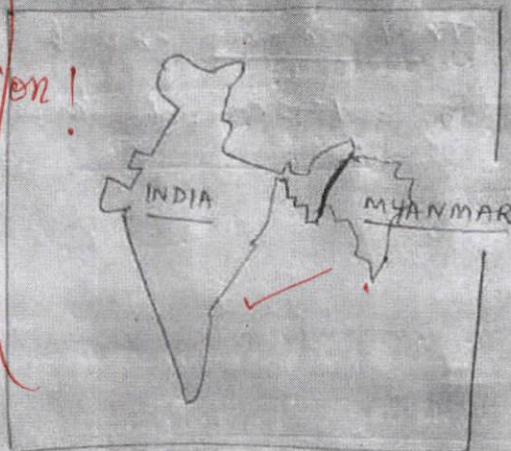
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Good use
of Map for
better introduction!

The Indo-Myanmar border
poses various conventional & some
new challenges to India's security.



✓ Challenges
to India's
Security:-

① Illegal
~~imm~~ migration
from Myanmar
to India

→ rehabilitation
costs on India.

→ pending citizenship
dialogue

② Golden Triangle -
drug trade from Thailand,
Laos & Myanmar also
passes through India leading to drug crises
in North East India.

③ Insurgent Activity - Naga tribes ~~are~~
have been actively engaged in
secessionist activity with cross border support.

④ movement of illegal weapons, black
money, etc.

Explain
them!

⑤ Refugee crisis and environmental issues

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कृपया इस स्थान पर
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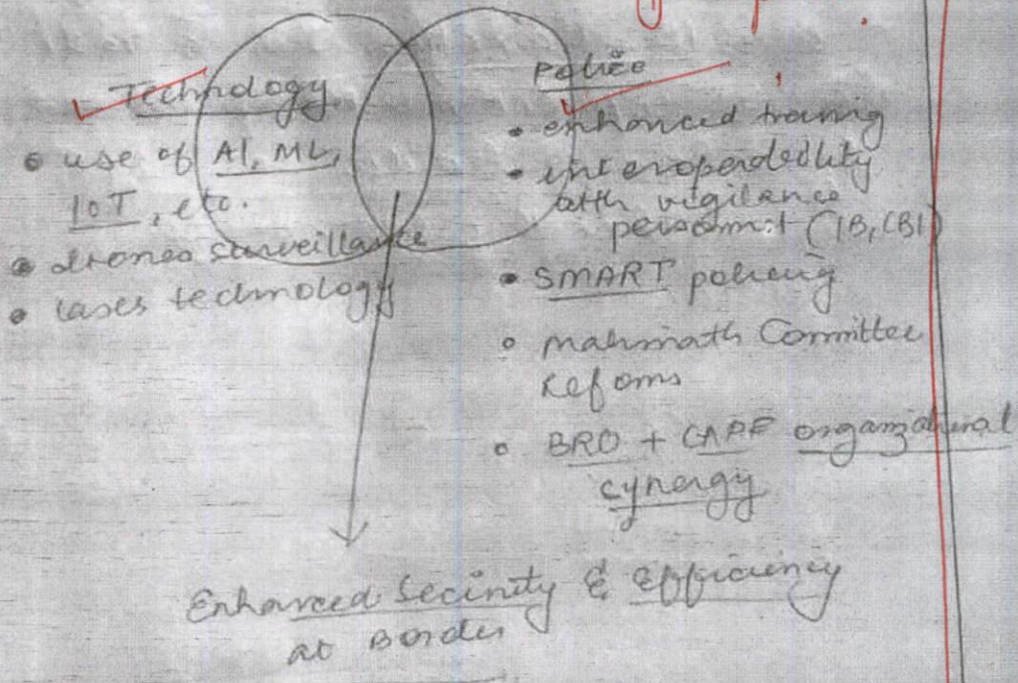
✓ Strategies for Effective Border Management

① Need for collaboration of Indian & Myanmar/Burmese government to reduce border porosity.

[Since Myanmar is a military regime, this may be difficult]

② Comprehensive Integrated Border Management System [CIBMS] :-

— good point!



③ Involvement of local population in surveillance [reward mechanism]

You have addressed this part well.

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कृपया इस स्थान
में प्रश्न संख्या के
आतिरिक्त कुछ
न लिखें।

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Content of the Question is more important than length.
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नहीं लिखना
चाहिए
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④ Enhanced local self governance
and developmental objectives in
North East India

⑤ Devine → development of North East
(Niti Aayog)

Panama scheme → infrastructure

Act East Policy alongside Indo-

ASEAN ties and BIMSTEC

You have
mentioned
relevant
key points.

India & Myanmar share a history
of cultural amalgamation & trade.
This development must be preserved
by enhancing border security &
maintaining healthy cross border
activities.

Well
Concluded!

657

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Paramilitary forces refer to a force of recruited personnel that work across the military spectrum - army, airforce, navy, coastguard, etc.

Ontoo is fine.

✓ [Vital Role of Paramilitary Forces]

- ① Supporting role in army action
eg: transport & communication during Kargil war.
- ② Naval and airforce support system
- ③ Combined and all-India approach
- ④ Related as per requirements - need-based appointments - fill in vacancies and deficiencies
- ⑤ Border action - in support of CTR forces like ITBP, Assam Rifles, etc.
- ⑥ Internal security work as part of counter-terrorism forces alongside NIA.

Include.

1. Counters Left Wing Extremism.

2. Checks Infiltration.

3. Examples

↓
2001 Parliamentary attack

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✓ Some challenges Faced by Paramilitary

- ① Inadequate organization at par -
India level.
- ② management and ordering of personnel
is a tangled process.
- ③ Absence of singular body to head
these forces - they are simultaneously
under all 3 major armed forces.
- ④ Recruitment and scope is relatively
less attractive than other forces.
- ⑤ Inadequate training centres because
it is considered an unspecialized
force.
- ⑥ need for adequate division and
departmental training.
- ⑦ low recognition of work.

'Challenges'
part covered
well.

Need to
give
"Suggestive
measures
also".

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अतिरिक्त कुछ
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इस कॉलम में
कुछ नहीं लिखना
चाहिए।
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the ~~panmilitary~~ forces are essential
to the idea of ~~synergistic~~ security
and defense development and
act as the ~~lubrication~~ for
effective ~~interoperability~~ of various
forces. However, their ~~organization~~
~~recognition~~ are essential to ensure
efficiency and ~~high-level~~ performance.

Relevant
Conclusion.

6.5

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write anything except
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में प्रश्न संख्या के
अतिरिक्त कुछ
न लिखें।

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नहीं लिखना
चाहिए
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910

The updated Draft Drone Regulations by the Ministry of Civil Aviation have been simultaneously called a progressive, liberal step as well as a step into the dangerous unknown.

Introduced
Well!

Updates to Draft Drone Regulation:-

- ① Freedom of navigation of drones up to critical region peripheries
eg: airports, government buildings, hospitals, etc.
- ② No more requirement of license for certain weights of drones - deregulation of the market for drones
- ③ Imported drones also allowed into market
- ④ Other favourable updates to drone regulation and grievance redressal.

Covered
all
relevant
points.

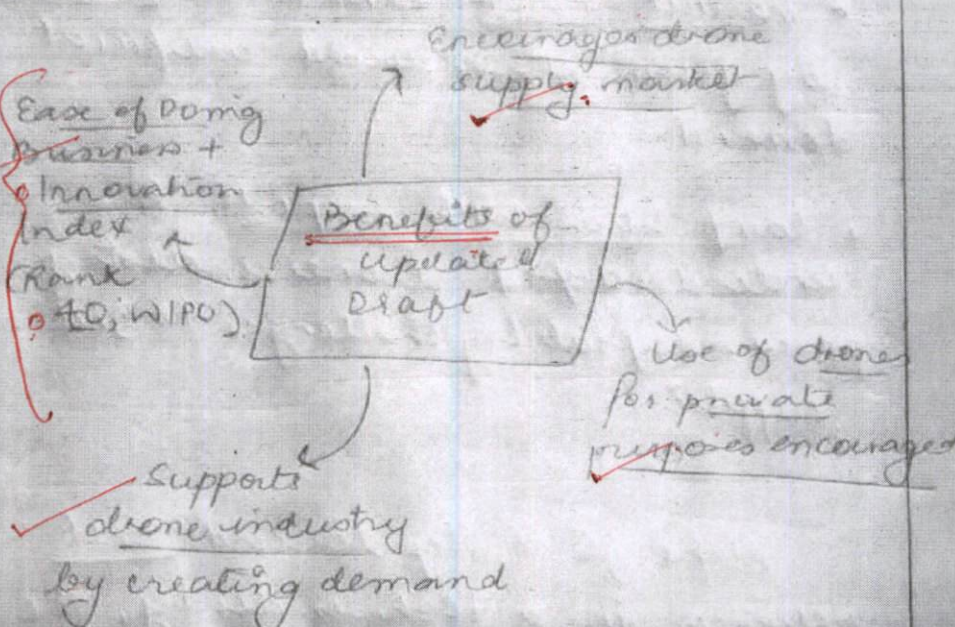
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good!



- Challenges of security, adaptability & sustainability
- Reduced regulations allows organized criminals and terrorist/ extremist organizations to use drones for illicit purposes
 - Security risk of cyber attacks, drone attacks and security breach.

- Also include ↓
1. Poor per handling of air traffic management
 2. Increasing payload's capacity demands a huge cost.

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अतिरिक्त कुछ
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चाहिए
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• market growth cannot be sustained
by government-induced artificial
demand.

• Competition with imports &
underdeveloped drone industry
poses adaptability challenges to Indian
suppliers.

Although a step towards self
reliance in a tech industry, the
new drone rules can pose a threat
to India's internal security and
hence must be seen ~~as~~ through
the lens of national sovereignty
balanced by liberalization of
industry.

Balanced
Conclusion!

GS SCORE

Anthropology Q&A 2023

Topical Test - 08

ANTHROPOLOGY

Time Allowed: 1:30 Hrs.

Max. Marks: 130

Instructions to Candidate

- There are TEN questions.
- All Questions are compulsory.
- Answers must be written in the medium authorized in the Admission certificate which must be stated clearly on the cover of this Question-cum-Answer (QCA) booklet in the space provided. No marks will be given for answers written in medium other than the authorized one.
- Attempts of questions shall be counted in chronological order. Unless struck off, attempt of a question shall be counted even if attempted partly. Any page or portion of the page left blank in the answer book must be clearly struck off.

1. Invigilator's Signature _____

2. Invigilator's Signature _____

Name VARSHINI S.B

Mobile No. 8892448403

Date 13/10/2022

Signature Varshini S.B

REMARKS

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