

## WORLD HISTORY

Time Allowed: 50 Mins.

Max. Marks: 60

Q.	Marks	Instructions to Candidate
1.		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• There are 05 questions.</li> <li>• All questions are compulsory.</li> <li>• The marks carried by a question is indicated against it.</li> <li>• Keep the word limit indicated in the questions in mind.</li> <li>• Answers must be written within the space provided.</li> <li>• Any page or portion of the page left blank in the Question-cum-Answer Booklet must be clearly struck off.</li> </ul>
2.		
3.		
4.		
5.		

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1. Invigilator Signature \_\_\_\_\_

2. Invigilator Signature \_\_\_\_\_

Name ANENDYA RAJESHRE

Roll No. 57184

Mobile No. \_\_\_\_\_

Date 23/11/2021 ✓

Signature Anendya Rajeshre



REMARKS

GS SCORE

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Q1. It is said that India Bangladesh relations are in a golden phase, yet there are significant hiccups remaining. Discuss how the India Bangladesh relations have transformed in recent years. Highlight the challenges to be addressed to fully realize the potential of this relationship. (10 Marks) (150 Words)

India - Bangladesh are

as said by PM Modi is in a 'golden phase', with increasing trade, liberal cooperation & cooperation in regional groupings like BIMSTEC etc.

Transformation of relations →

① Liberation War of 1970 → India helped Bangladesh

in its independence from Pakistan.

↳ gave shelter to Sheikh Mujibur Rahman.

↳ Provide military support

② Regional groupings → Bangladesh pushed for the

formation of SAARC

Remarks

Section  
you work  
it in more  
better words  
eg. you can  
mention  
like India  
relation with  
Aides is a  
role model etc.

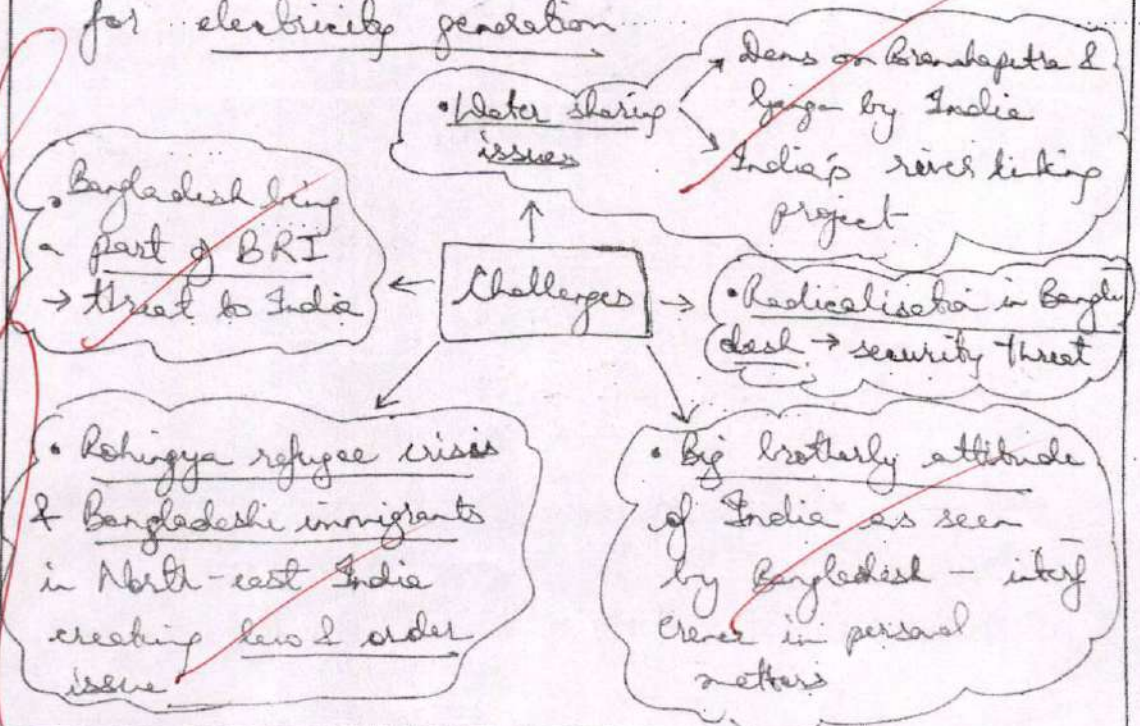


↳ To enhance development in Bay of Bengal region, both cooperated in formation of BIMSTEC

↳ Push for BBIN road network (Bangladesh, Bhutan, India & Nepal)

③ Trade ⇒ Ind. Bangladesh is India's largest trading partner in South Asia.

④ Hydroelectric & Nuclear projects ⇒ India is helping Bangladesh in its hydroelectric project.  
 ↳ Along with Russia & Japan, India is helping Bangladesh to harness nuclear energy for electricity generation.



A few imp points are missing. eg. successfully resolved the long-standing border issue etc.  
 • Connectivity projects like Kaladan etc.

need to properly explain these points with addition of a few more.

eg. Defense cooperation with China.  
 • Dropped in Domestic Issues of India like AA etc.

\* End with a proper conclusion with a usual.

Remarks



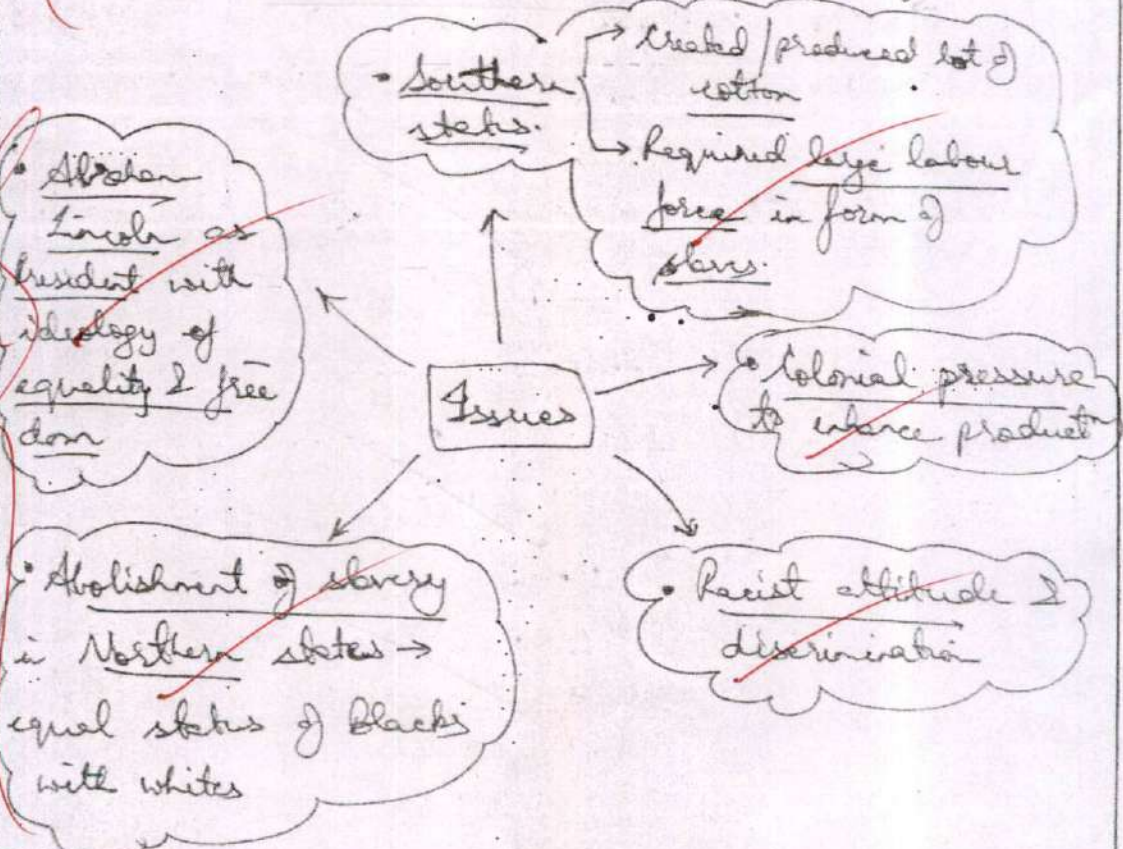
Q2. Discuss the issues involved in the American Civil War. Also, highlight the significance of this civil war. (10 Marks) (150 Words)

American Civil War

better to mention the Southern states wanted to secede & war to save the federation.

occurred on the major issue of abolishment of slavery in Southern states of US. It ended with ending of slavery & serfdom in whole of US.

better to explain them properly.



Remarks





Significance →

① Social → ended slavery in whole of US  
 ↳ enhanced self-confidence of African-Americans  
 ↳ enhanced their status & condition.  
 ↳ emboldened other vulnerable sections world over to fight for their rights (influenced Indian freedom struggle too)

② Politically → enhanced political status of African-Americans  
 ↳ ~~the~~ strengthened standing of Abraham Lincoln  
 ↳ reduced racial attitude world over.

} not correct to say only these were the struggles.

③ Economically → shattered US economy for a while as reduced its cotton exports.

④ on India:

- ① Benefitted peasants for a while as raised cotton prices but after the war, prices crashed.
- ② Emboldened movements for Dalit upliftment → Jyotiba Phule was compared struggles of African Americans to that of Dalits.

Thus, American civil war had an effect world over with emboldening spirits of marginalised people.

Remarks

9/10  
 ✗ you In first part presented one side of the picture need to discuss both sides i.e. interest of north states.  
 e.g., Northern states supported industrialization  
 ✗ and a few <sup>more</sup> issues which are to be mentioned.



Q3. What were the similarities and differences in the methods used by Cavour and Bismarck to bring about the unification of Italy and Germany respectively?  
(10 Marks) (150 Words)

Cavour of Sardinia  
Piedmont & Bismarck of Prussia led  
the unification process of Italy &  
Germany in 1871 & 1870 respectively.

Similarities →

- ① Both were Prime Ministers of their states.
- ② Both ~~to waged~~ waged war against Austria to unify their states, and propagated nationalism.
- ③ Both favoured military action.
- ④ Used diplomacy to a large extent with Austria & France.

Differences

Bismarck

Cavour

- ① Considered himself 1<sup>st</sup> as Russian, then German.
- ② Considered 1<sup>st</sup> as Italian, then citizen of Piedmont.

Remarks

*Earlier Bismarck was not*  
*A few more points can be added.*  
*eg. Both monarchs believed in realpolitik etc.*



② Favoured Blood & Iron policy → huge emphases on military action.

Was a liberal so was less in favour of military action.

③ Austria was just formal head

Austria actually ruled over parts of Italy.

④ Had to stop opposition from minor states by using military might.

Won other states by asking their consent for unification.

use of diplomacy

⑤ Didn't have religious issue

Had to fight Pope for independence & unification

⑥ Was conservative & favoured imperialism

Was liberal & favoured constitutional monarchy

Add points like Bismarck had help of Austria to defeat France & Germany to defeat Austria etc.

Thus, with use of army & skilful diplomacy, Cavour & Bismarck were able to ignite nationalism amongst their population & thus unify their nations.

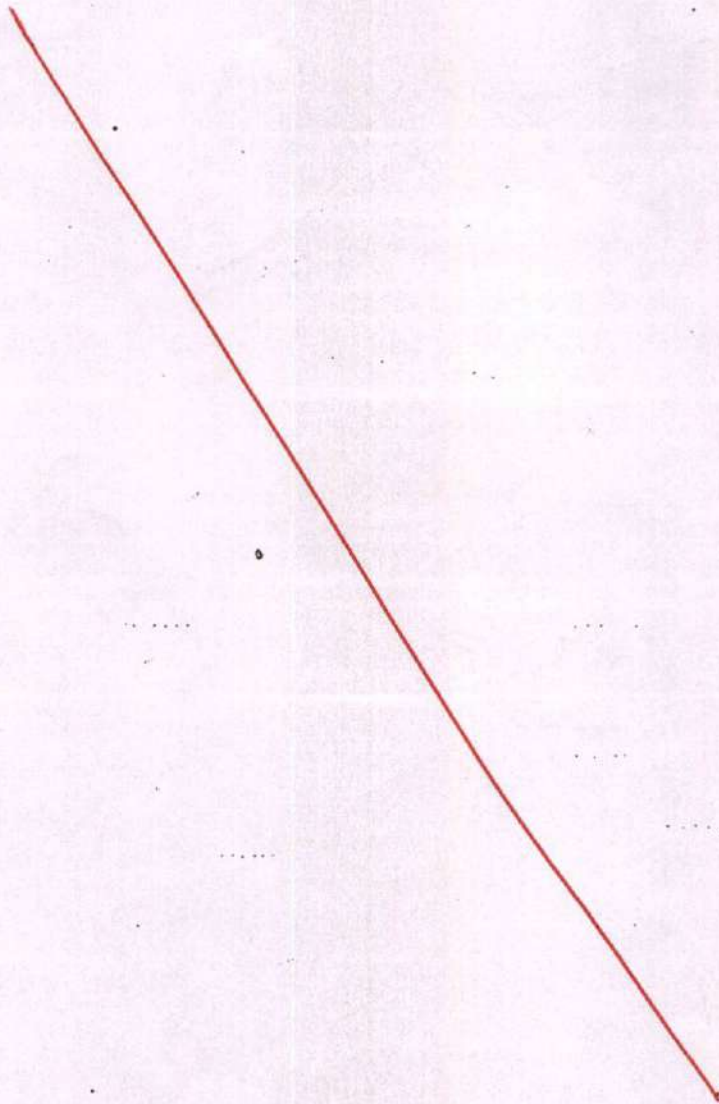
Remarks

\* Work on your presentation

90/100

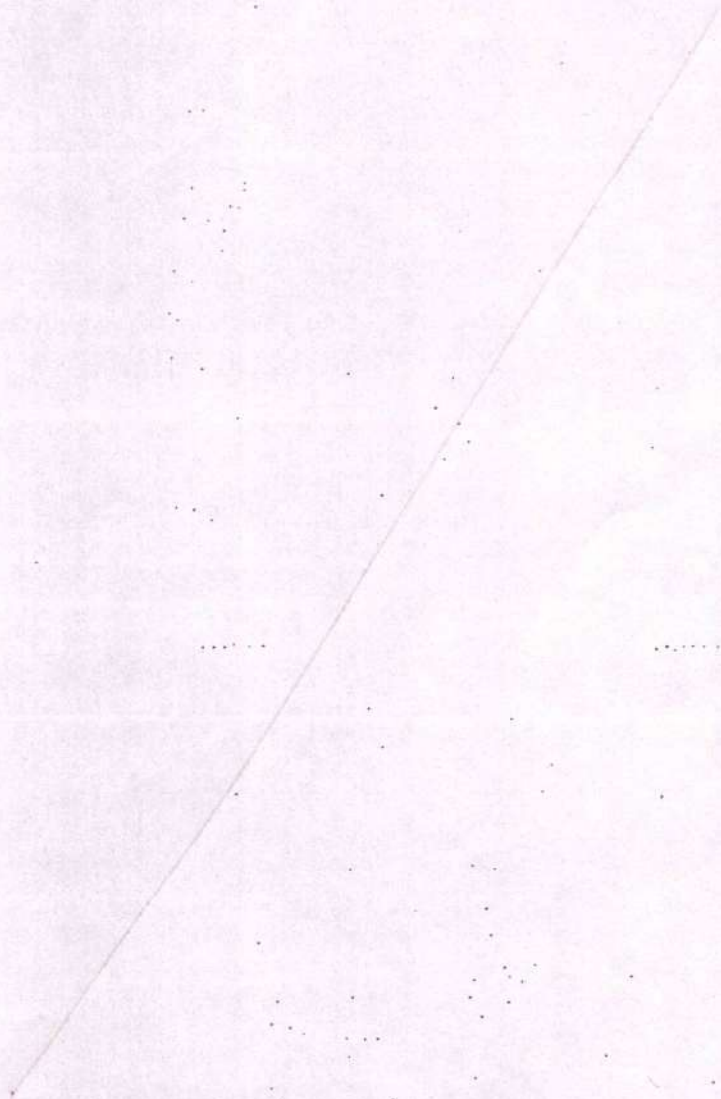


Q4. Examine the political situation in China from 1945 to 1949 which led to the Chinese revolution of 1949. Assess its significance. (15 Marks) (250 Words)



Remarks



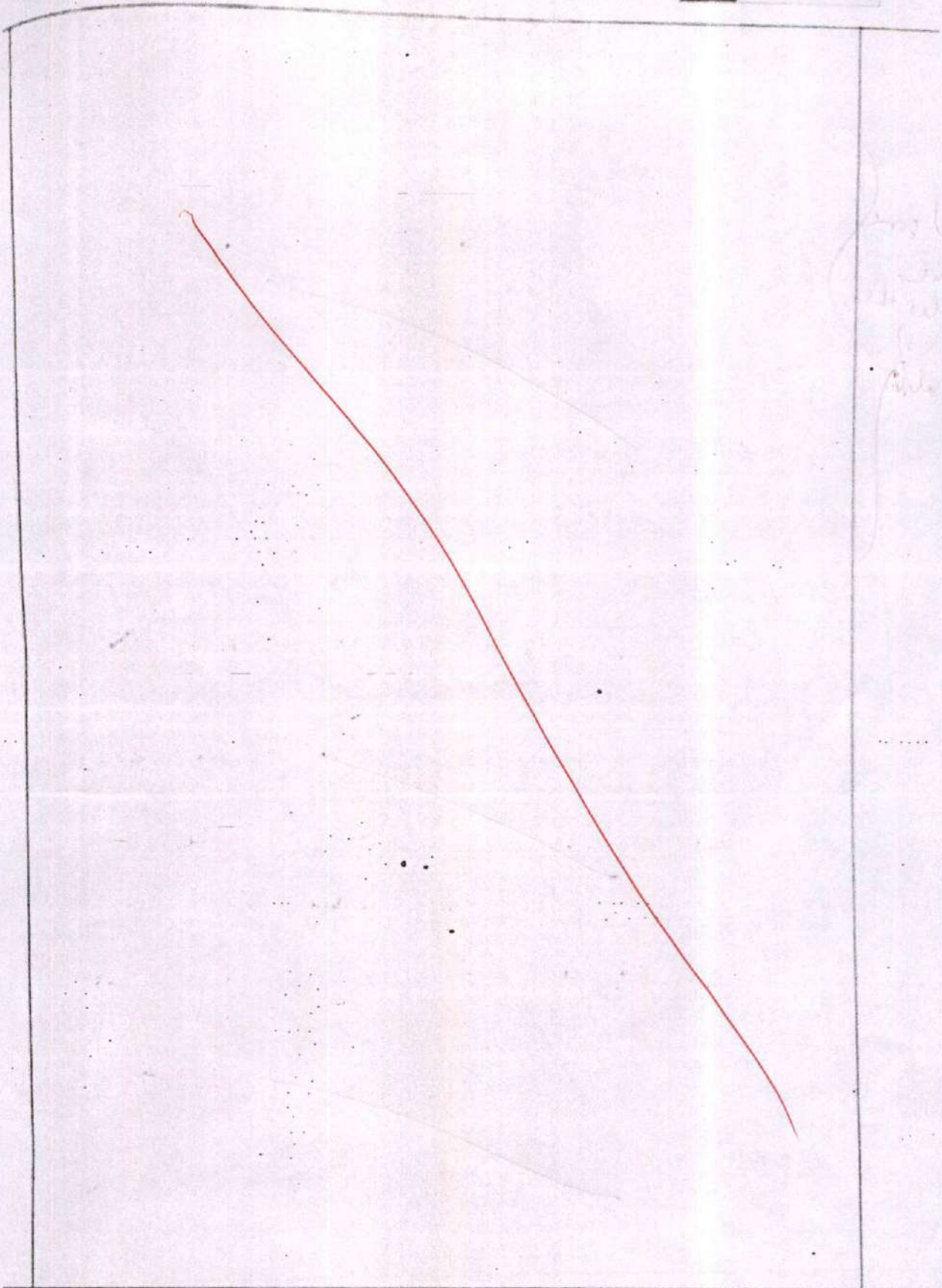


Remarks

1

2





*Handwritten notes in the right margin:*  
any table  
...  
...

Remarks



Q5. Explain the circumstances that led to the emergence of Israel-Palestine conflict. Also, examine its repercussions on global politics. (15 Marks) (250 Words)

Add some  
historical  
point to the  
origin of  
conflict also.

## Israel - Palestine conflict

has been going since the end of  
World War - I with the advent of  
Zionist movement of Jews.

Circumstances that led to emergence →

- ① Zionist movement → movement to go back  
to their homeland by Jews → 1<sup>st</sup> migration  
↳ Due to rising nationalism in nation-states  
↳ ~~Wanted~~ Jews wanted their own country.
- ② World War I → Jews helped Allies in their  
win.  
↳ Sympathy from USA & Britain for their  
homeland movement.

Remarks



↳ Britain getting mandate of Palestine at Paris conference.

↳ Britain allowed movement of Jews to in Palestine & allowed them by buy lands.

↳ This was the 2<sup>nd</sup> migration which involved settlement of Jews in Palestine.

③ World War II → by World War II, a lot of Jews had settled in Palestine with the help of Britain.

↳ Whole world sympathised for the home country demand after Holocaust.

↳ Jews established own country of Israel in 1948, with recognition & support of US.

↳ This led to conflict with Palestinians in the region who didn't recognise Israel. They also lost their land & country to Jews.

④ UN resolution → of dividing country into 2 was accepted by Israel & not by Palestine as they wanted the whole country.



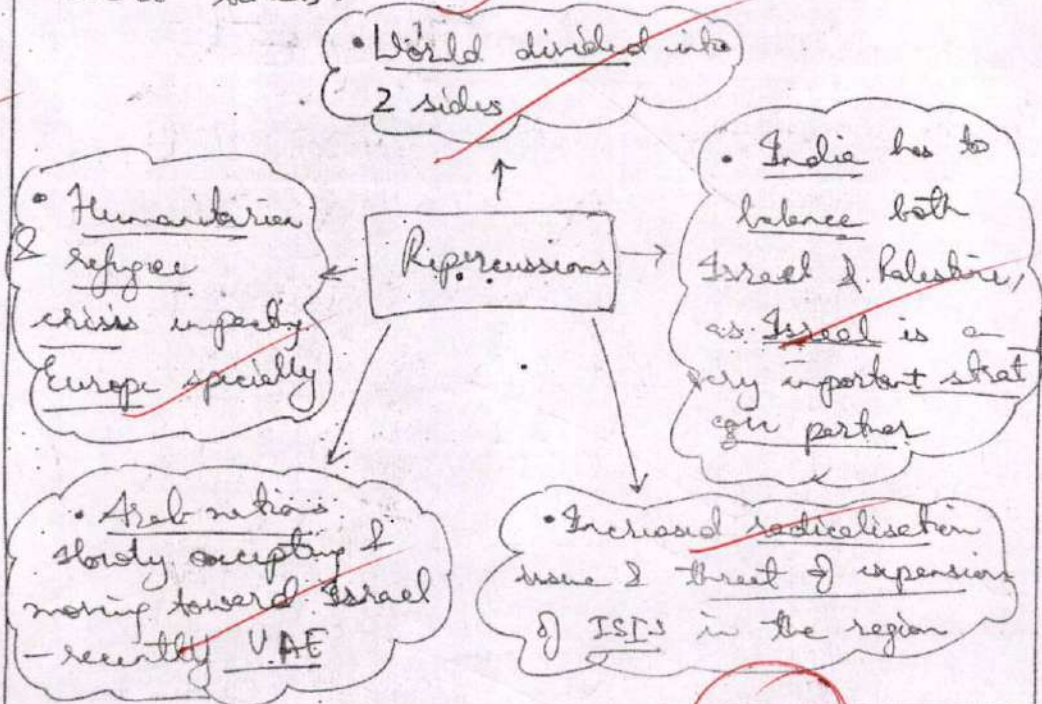
5) Arab-Israel wars → 3 wars by Arab nations in which they were defeated.

↳ led to Egypt becoming 1st Arab nation to recognise Israel. (Camp David Accord)

6) Militant forces → Hamas was formed as a radical militant organisation. It controls the Gaza territory → now.

7) Settlement of Jews → increasing in the Lebanese region is again increasing this conflict in recent times.

good!



Remarks

\* Need to work on presentation only.  
 \* At some points flow was missing.

6 1/2  
 15