

GS SCORE

An Institute for Civil Services

IAS TOPPER'S

TEST COPY

SRISHTI MISHRA

AIR 95 CSE
2023

GOVERNANCE

ACCESS **400+**
TOPPER'S COPIES



8448496262



iascore.in

GS SCORE

An Institute for Civil Services

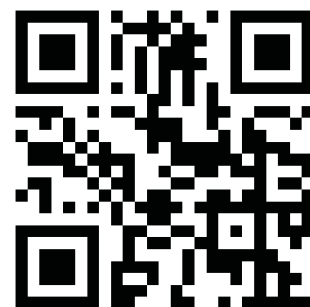
We are **MAINS..**



**THE MOST EXPERIENCED & SEASONED
SUBJECT EXPERTS**

Access

400+
TOPPERS
COPIES



Scan QR Code
to get the copies

Only **SCORE Matters!**

#SCOREmatters



**MAINS
CLASSES**



**MAINS
TEST SERIES**



**ETHICS
& ESSAY**



**MAINS
OPTIONAL**

■ POL. SCIENCE ■ HISTORY ■ GEOGRAPHY
■ SOCIOLOGY ■ PUB. AD. ■ ANTHRO. ■ LAW



8448496262



iascore.in

Please do not write anything except the question number in this space.

कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

60 1/2

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
Content of the Question is more important than length.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

उम्मीदवारों को इस हार्जिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए।
Candidates must not write on this margin

Q.11

govt intro

The Right to Information Act
(RTI) 2005 gives citizens a tool to enhance transparency and accountability in governance while exercising their right to be aware citizens.

Right to Information - Mechanism for Good Governance

mini content

① Any Indian citizen can file an RTI application at the minimal cost of ₹10 either manually or through RTI portal online - a step towards e-governance.

② Section 4 of the Act mandates that government agencies proactively proclaim information on their websites to keep citizens informed - proactive governance.

(Please do not write anything except the question number in the space)

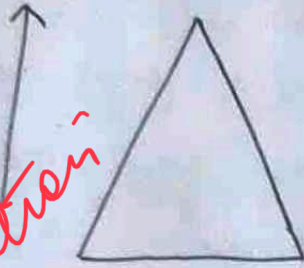
कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
Content of the Question is more important than length.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

उम्मीदवारों को इस हाशिये में नहीं लिखना चाहिए
Candidate must not write on the margin

③ A hierarchy of appeal is provided :-



Central Info. Commissioners
Information Commissioners
Central Public Info. Officers
Public Information Officers ✓

good presentation of points

This allows citizens various means and opportunities to obtain information in a time bound manner.

④ RTI along with citizens charter act as a channel for awareness generation of civil rights as well as grievance redressal - active and alert citizenry.

However, the RTI is plagued by some "necessary" obstructions :-

① section 8 forbids giving out information if national security is involved.

Please do not
write anything except
question number
in this space

कृपया इस स्थान
पर प्रश्न संख्या के
अतिरिक्त कुछ
लिखें।

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
Content of the Question is more important than length.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

उम्मीदवारों को
इस माशिए में
नहीं लिखना
चाहिए
Candidates
must not
write on this
margin

well elaborated
most of the
points

② various agencies like IB, RAW,
CBI are beyond RTI
questioning, bringing in the
conflict of security of state vs
right to know.

③ misuse of RTI - filing applications
repeatedly burdens the administration,
used to slow down bureaucracy
for political gains.

concluded
applied

The 2nd ARC reports first
report is on the RTI and the
importance of using RTI as a tool
to further governance and involve
the citizenry in the governmental
procedure.

7

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)

कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या को अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
Content of the Question is more important than length.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

Q2:-

Both the definition and name mentioned

The Good Governance Index is launched by NITI Aayog as a means by which states are ranked based on their governance indicators.

Competitive governance is a healthy form of governance in which entities compete against each other for better service delivery and targetted approach to development with a focus on outcomes rather than input.

Significance of Good Governance Index

- ① Launched by NITI Aayog - the symbol of cooperative federalism and democracy in India.

Just approach

Please do not write anything except the question number in this space.

कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
Content of the Question is more important than length.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

उम्मीदवारों को इस हाशिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए।
Candidates must not write on this margin

② Encourages states to shift focus from input approach to output / outcome approach :-

well stated with eg

eg: Instead of competing in terms of how much money a state put into education, the competition now lies in the states' educational indicators (absence at school, literacy rate, etc.)

③ Encourages healthy competition and pushes political parties and bureaucracy (permanent executive) to work cooperatively towards common goal.

good point

④ Forces a reduction in corruption and leakage of funds because outcomes are now closely monitored.

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)
कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
Content of the Question is more important than length.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

उम्मीदवारों को इस कॉपी में नहीं लिखना चाहिए
Candidates must not write on this margin

mentron
few
limitations
as well
suit as
some
are
not
limitations
of
house

(7) builds holistic development models because governance involves:-

- sanitation, health, education, housing, water, food availability, cleanliness, greenery, etc.

(8) Pushes governments to do research and share best practices

eg: new urban forests in the form of miyawaki plantations

Although states like Bihar, Jharkhand and UP continue to lag behind in the Good Governance Index, competitive governance allows them to make good amend and continue developing.

6 1/2



(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)

कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
Content of the Question is more important than length.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

उम्मीदवारों को इस हार्जिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए।
Candidates must not write on this margin

Q3:-

well explained entry

E-governance is short for electronic-governance and refers to the carrying out of governmental activities like service delivery through the use of electronic devices.

E-governance :- Facilitator of Inclusion and Social Transformation

good points

(*) E-governance in Agriculture :-

a) soil Health Card scheme and use of satellite information for information delivery through KISAN apps.

b) Kisan Credit Card - scheme for digital and financial inclusion.

c) Direct Benefit Transfer of money through PMKISAN, PMKUSUM

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)
कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
Content of the Question is more important than length.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

उम्मीदवारों को इस इतिहास में नहीं लिखना चाहिए
Candidates must not write on this margin

* E-governance in Food delivery

a) NFSA 2013 and PDS (along with Targetted PDS) uses ration cards as a means to deliver food to BPL individuals, etc.

b) One Nation One Ration Card - scheme to support migrants and their families in obtaining food.

c) Food and nutritional security can be ensured through continued targetting and database upgradation

* E-governance in serving backward regions, isolated areas and vulnerable countries:-

a) e-sanjeevani - healthcare via internet

b) UDYAM portal for MSME registration - allows all Indians to register.

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)

कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
Content of the Question is more important than length.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

उम्मीदवारों को इस हार्जिन में नहीं लिखना चाहिए
Candidates must not write on this margin

mention more initiatives such as DPMKART, My Gov. etc.

c) e-courts for online litigation and speeding up process of adjudication.

(*) E-governance in RTI approval and grievance redressal

a) RTI portal
b) RTI kiosques in various villages.

Bharat Net is taking optical fibre to all corners of the nation while tg is speeding up these connection. It is now the era of e-governance to transform society and enhance people's participation in governance.

good conclusion

5 1/2



(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)
इसमें इस स्थान पर प्रश्न संख्या के अनिश्चित कुछ लिखें।

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
Content of the Question is more important than length.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

उम्मीदवारों को इस हाशिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए।
Candidates must not write on this margin

Q4:-

Citizen's Charter is a formal document provided to citizens by an agency or governmental body outlining the responsibilities of the agency towards the citizens and detailing what citizens can expect to receive.

Significance of Citizen's Charter

(*) Citizen's Charter is an awareness generation tool that reminds citizens of their rights. This, in itself is an empowering tool as it gives citizens knowledge and a sense of dignity - giving rise to an aware and proactive civil society.

Good content

Please do not
write anything except
the question number
in this space!
कृपया इस स्थान
में प्रश्न संख्या का
अतिरिक्त कुछ
न लिखें।

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
Content of the Question is more important than length.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

उत्तरों में
प्रश्न संख्या से
ज्यादा शब्द
लिखें
Candidates
must not
write on this
margin

Question
demand
nicely
fulfilled

* Citizens' Charter alerts members of
the organization of their duties,
roles and responsibilities : thereby
enhancing efficiency and quality of
service and service delivery.

* Agencies/government bodies become
fully accountable to the hierarchy
as well as to citizens - enhanced
transparency in service delivery system.

* Trust between citizens and
government is built - enhancing
confidence in the system and
propelling positive effort.

* Greater focus on operational
outcomes and influence / impact
rather than top-down approach
to governance.

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)
कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
Content of the Question is more important than length.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

उम्मीदवारों को इस हार्शिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए
Candidates must not write on this margin

Model Panchayat Citizens Charter

key to include for

- ① This is a model citizens Charter to apply to panchayats around the nation.
- ② Encourages accountability in 3rd tier of governance.
- ③ ~~Encourages~~ grassroots transparency and service delivery efficiency.
- ④ Encourages people's participation.

for statements mentioned

According to the 2nd ARC report, democracy and peoples participation is the heart of governance and citizens Charter is a tool for the same.

concluded very well

11/6/21

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)

कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या को अनिश्चित कुछ न लिखें।

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
Content of the Question is more important than length.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

उम्मीदवारों को इस कालिख में नहीं लिखना चाहिए
Candidates must not write on this margin

Q5:-

modern urban development ~~is~~ arms not ~~for~~ for enhanced urban service delivery and ~~infrastructure~~ ^{infrastructural} ~~upgradation~~ ^{upgradation}, but also the improvement of the urban digital ecosystem.

mention
few
eg:
- VR
- cloud
- key technologies

Digital Aspect of Urban Development

① This refers to the use of digital devices for urban development goals.

eg: use of Internet of Things, Blockchain Technology, cloud services, etc.

well stated along with eg

② Digital Infrastructure : GATI Shakti

eg: state of the art train / metro stations / buildings, etc.

this is the panacea for urban connectivity.



(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)
कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

UPSC

उम्मीदवारों को इस स्थान में नहीं लिखना चाहिए
Candidates must not write on this margin

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
Content of the Question is more important than length.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

Just points - elaborate the context of the heading

③ Digital public transport

eg: e-mobility cards for transport through bus/trams.

This can speed up transit time and boost economic activity.

④ Digital logistics

eg: multi-modal logistics parks (MMLP) for the purpose of

efficient logistics management and enhanced movement of goods through the country.

⑤ public service delivery through digital mode:-

eg: water management residential safety (Gated Community Apps).

Digital urban ecosystem is a space of much potential.



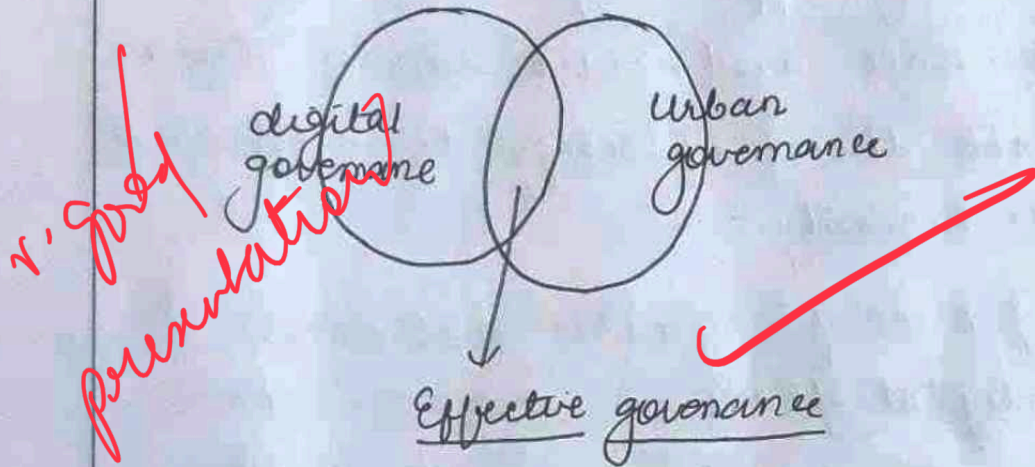
(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)
कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अनिश्चित कुछ न लिखें।

UPSC

उम्मीदवारों को इस कृशिप में नहीं लिखना चाहिए।
Candidates must not write on this margin

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
Content of the Question is more important than length.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

The National Urban Digital Mission aims to achieve the following:-



- means of achieving SMART city status
- potential for enhancing SDG score for pollution management, delivery of services and even gender parity.
- Enhance inclusivity and reduce corruption.

well explained

7

Digital India is the new conclusion.
Urban spaces can make effective nicely use of tools of technology.

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)
कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या को अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
Content of the Question is more important than length.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

उम्मीदवारों को इस हाशिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए।
Candidates must not write on this margin.

Q.1

func intro

21st century governance is extremely different from earlier governance and civil services today lack the proficiency to address this necessity:-

(1) Need for greater action in digital sphere

eg: digital proficiency, ability to work with ~~the~~ latest gadgets/technology.

Your approach of participation

(2) Reduced paperwork and red tapism

eg: Need to move from manual to digital operations and structures

points is good

eg: need for infrastructural overhaul in bureaucracy.

(3) Need to shift from bureaucratic (slow) form of governance to a model of corporate style governance

Please do not write anything except the question number in this space.

कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अनिश्चित कुछ न लिखें।

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
Content of the Question is more important than length.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

उम्मीदवारों को इस हाशिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए।
Candidates must not write on this margin

eg: governance requires a sharper,
more focused business-like
of approach. ✓

eg: need for lateral entry and
public-private-people's-partnership
(PPPP).

④ Need to fulfill demands of a
more aware, educated and active
citizenry

eg: quicker grievance redressal
processes ✓

eg: better social impact assessment
and people's enhanced participation.

Mission Karmayogi is a scheme for
the overhaul of the ~~iron~~ ^{steel frame} pillars of
India's democracy - the civil services.

govt
print

Write anything except the question number in this space.
कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या को अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

UPSC

नहीं लिखना चाहिए
Candidates must not write on this margin

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
Content of the Question is more important than length.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

disuss
challenges
for civ
points
corruption
honesty
proactiveness
integrity

- ① shift from rules based to roles based service.
- ② Enhancing character of civil servants with focus on essential values
 - * Honesty - to enhance transparency and reduce corruption
 - * Proactiveness - to speed up development
 - * Integrity - to ensure truthful, honest work and true effort
- ③ Reward system for exelling civil servants to encourage goodwill and good faith

final
conclusion

It is time to bring change in both the values and methodologies of civil service in India in order to meet the needs of a 21st century India.

5



(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)
कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
Content of the Question is more important than length.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

उम्मीदवारों को इस हिसाब में नहीं लिखना चाहिए
Candidates must not write on this margin

Q7 :-

good intro

Social accountability refers to the answerability of an individual/group of people / organization / government to society at large.

It involves :-

content apply well

- being answerable for all actions taken
- being transparent and honest
- being open to questioning and scrutiny
- carrying out duties responsibly and ethically with vision & mission in mind.

well explained

Social accountability is an intangible measure of trust in democracy that enhances the common aim of progress and sustainable development.

Please do not write anything except the question number in this space.
कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
Content of the Question is more important than length.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

उम्मीदवारों को इस हाशिये में नहीं लिखना चाहिए
Candidates must not write on this margin

Social Accountability Mechanism :-

These include various tools through which transparency is maintained:-

- ↳ RTI Act 2005
- ↳ Citizens Charters
- ↳ Lokpal, Lokayuktas Act
- ↳ Whistleblowers Act
- ↳ media's role as whistleblower
- ↳ civil societies and NGOs
- ↳ Disqualification procedure in Elections
- ↳ ~~Impachment procedure for government post holders~~
(eg: President, Chief Justice of India).

give a brief content for them

These mechanisms play an effective role in empowering citizen and enhancing governance:-

Please do not write anything else in the question number in this space.
कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अनिश्चित कुछ न लिखें।

UPSC

उम्मीदवारों को इस हाशिये में नहीं लिखना चाहिए।
Candidates must not write on this margin.

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
Content of the Question is more important than length.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

a) protection to whistleblowers makes citizens fearless in calling out wrongdoers.

b) Lokpal/Lokayukta ensure accountability of popularly elected ministers, ensuring they deliver on their promises.

c) Election Commission's Disqualification powers reduce criminality in politics and enhance clean governance.

d) RTI and citizens charter ensure an aware and active citizenry.

Social Accountability is a two-way process that involves an alert citizenry as well as an equally proactive government. It is the tool to root out wrongdoers and build trust and confidence in governance.

well explained

mention few

short coming like not followed

6

Conclusion is fine

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)

कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
Content of the Question is more important than length.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

उम्मीदवारों को इस हद्दिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए
Candidates must not write on this margin

88:-

Article 148 of the Indian Constitution lays out that there will be a Comptroller & Auditor General (CAG) of India to be appointed by the President.

CAG's role - crucial and irreplaceable:-

- ① audits the accounts of all state government agencies as well as central government.
- ② Ensures transparency of government expenditure.
- ③ Independent body - unbiased :-
 - a) salary is charged on Consolidated Fund of India
 - b) No further appointment is allowed by Constitution in any government post.

well explained
intro
crisp

concepts
are
clear
-
good
points

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)
कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या को अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

UPSC

उम्मीदवारों को इस इतिहास में नहीं लिखना चाहिए
Candidates must not write on this margin

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
Content of the Question is more important than length.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

try to address the limitations as well as give way forward.

④ CAG works with Public Accounts Committee and acts as their guide and mentor to assess expenditure of government once CAG lays report before President.

⑤ Removal of CAG is difficult - like removal of Supreme Court Judge.

Thus the CAG is the guardian of the purse [consolidated fund of India] and has a crucial role to play in India's fiscal transparency.

way Forward for CAG in India :-

① India may adopt UK's method of asking CAG's permission before retrieving funds from CFT.



(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)

कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
Content of the Question is more important than length.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

इस हाशिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए।
Candidates must not write on this margin

② Since CAG has role of approving expenditure after it has been ~~incurred~~, it is somewhat ~~redundant~~, along with PAC and Estimates Committee.

good points

③ The CAG's office can be made more useful by greater involvement in budgetary sessions of Parliament and official (expert) advice for greater fiscal prudence.

CAG of India is the backbone of fiscal accountability on the nation

with the introduction of an independent National Fiscal Council, the role of the CAG can be enhanced and Indian fiscal goals achieved.

conclusion is

5 1/2

Please do not write anything above the question number in this space.
कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
Content of the Question is more important than length.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

उम्मीदवारों को इस-हाशिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए
Candidates must not write on this margin

Q9:-

good
intro
Corruption in government machinery refers to all forms of illegal or extra-legal measures adopted by people to achieve personal goals.

Corruption can be both good & bad:-

Good corruption

- when done for a good purpose, eg. saving a life
- when it doesn't hurt anyone in society
- this - it is a means to speed up government machinery with no ill-will or fear or suppression of one's rights / dignity.
- indicates of need to enhance government operation

Bad corruption

- when done solely for personal gain eg. bribery
- when it is harmful to society
- involves pressurizing the weak, muscle/money power, suppressing rights and causing indignity
- indicates need to enhance scrutiny.

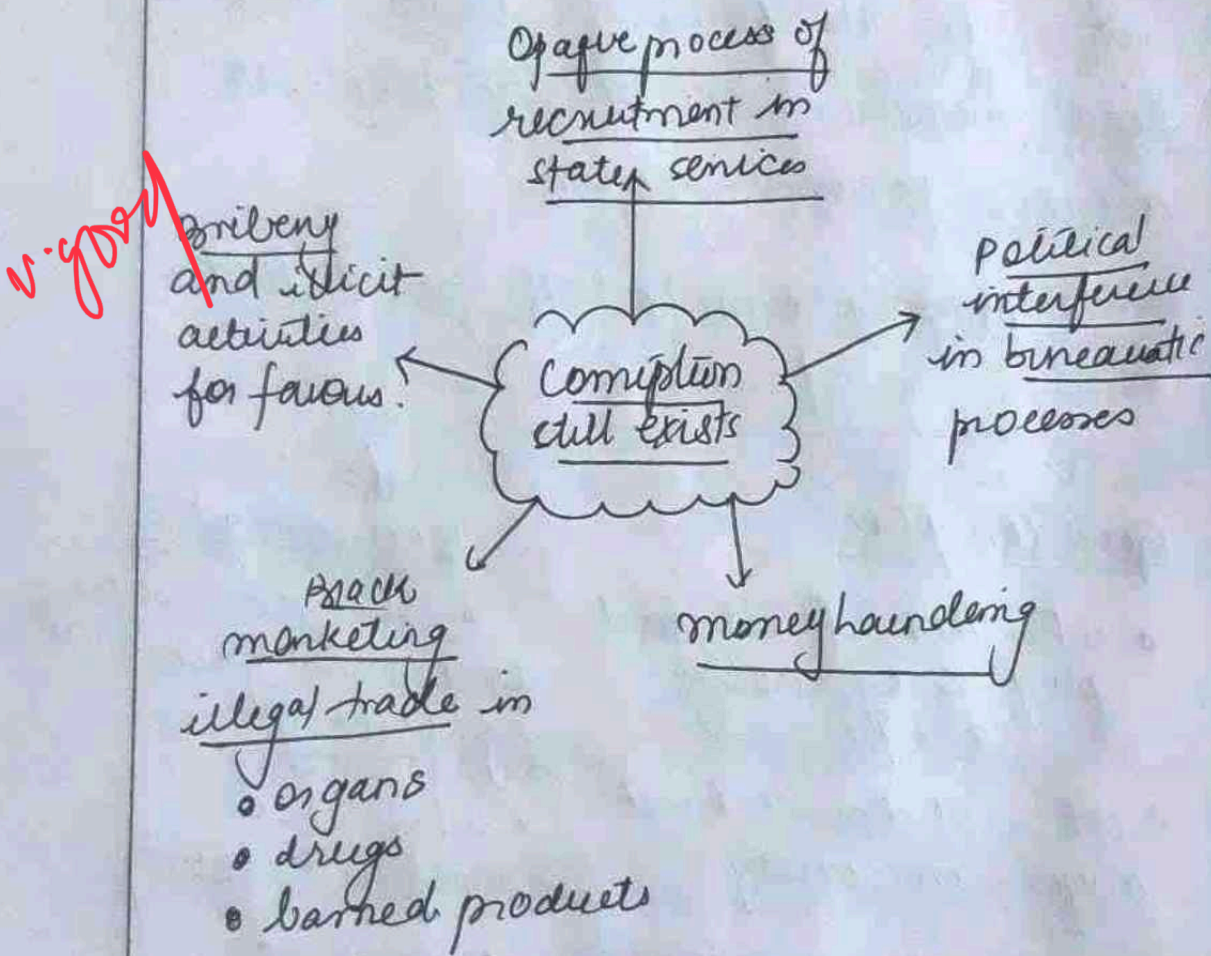
Please do not write anything except the question number in this space.
कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

UPSC

उम्मीदवार इस हाशिये नहीं लिखें चाहिए।
Candidate must not write on margin.

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
Content of the Question is more important than length.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

India has been unable to tackle bad corruption :-



The Central Vigilance Commission has an essential role to play in tackling corruption :-

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
Content of the Question is more important than length.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

Candidates must not write on this margin

① under Ministry of Personnel of Government, statutory body to combat corruption

② Directs CBI in cases of Prevention of Corruption Act (POCA) - investigation and arrest.

③ recommends appointments in Enforcement Directorate which has investigative role in Prevention of Money Laundering Act (PMLA) and Foreign Contributions Regulation Act (FCRA).

Nevertheless, the CVC requires greater

- interoperability with other investigative agencies e.g. IB, RAW

- digital incorporation, cyber sphere
Security e.g. NATGRID, ICA, CERT-In.

Corruption is a weed for democracy and needs to be plucked out before it contaminates the fruits of democracy.

good conceptual clarity addressed the demand very well

fruits conclusion

6

Please do not write anything except the question number in this space!
कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या को अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
Content of the Question is more important than length.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

उम्मीदवारों को इस हार्शिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए
Candidates must not write on this margin

9/10

good intro

A whistleblower is someone who acts like a referee in a soccer match: a person who blows the whistle when he/she spots a foul taking place — someone playing against the rules.

While a referee in a soccer match is well protected and ensured as well as respected by all, the same does not necessarily apply to whistleblowers in society. Thus we need:-

Whistleblower's Protection Act :-

Salient features are nicely

- ① This act provides protection to people who have enough to call out wrongdoings in society.
- ② Ensures people are rewarded, not punished for practicing ethics and propagating values of goodwill.

Please do not write anything except the question number in this space.
कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
Content of the Question is more important than length.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

उम्मीदवारों को इस हार्शिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए
Candidates must not write on this margin

However, this act has some challenges:-

- not all whistleblowers are adequately protected.
- difficult to protect someone's identity in the age of media and surveillance.
- Risk of whistleblowing is not proportionate to protection provided - citizens find it easier to remain silent witnesses.

write few challenges of act

thus there is a need for:-

- connecting Lokpal / Lokayukta Act, Whistleblowing Act and courts public interest litigation (PIL) to bring about holistic development.
- Greater reward mechanism to encourage whistleblowing.
- Teaching value of calling out wrong from educational (primory) years.

good

Whistleblower Protection Act

has the potential to :-

a) create a society ~~of~~ based on
morals and ethics

b) enhance vigilance and
discourage crime.

c) improac transparency and
encourage goodwill.

Referees are justice-delivery
people of society and must be
protected to attain social justice as
promised by the Indian Constitution

conclusion
is
fine

5½

before
- this
mention
issues

elaborate
them