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CHAITANYA GIRI

AIR 117 CSE
2023

ETHICS

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ETHICS - 1

Time Allowed: 50 Min.

Max. Marks: 60

Q.	Marks	Instructions to Candidate
1.		<ul style="list-style-type: none">There are 5 questions.All questions are compulsory.The number of marks carried by a question is indicated against it.Answers to questions no. 1 to 3 should be in 150 words, whereas answers to questions no. 4 and 5 should be in 250 words.Keep the word limit indicated in the questions in mind.Answers must be written within the space provided.Any page or portion of the page left blank in the Question-cum-Answer Booklet must be clearly struck off.
2.		
3.		
4.		
5.		
Total Marks		
Name:		CHAITANYA GIRI
Roll No.:		
Mobile No.:		
Date:		
Signature:		
Mode of Exam:		

Mention any doubt or query that you have regarding your copy for our mentors/ evaluators

① Good understanding Chaitanya

② At some point clarity is missing

③ Also good

④ I will wait for your full test

1. Evaluation Date _____

2. Evaluator's Signature _____

REMARKS

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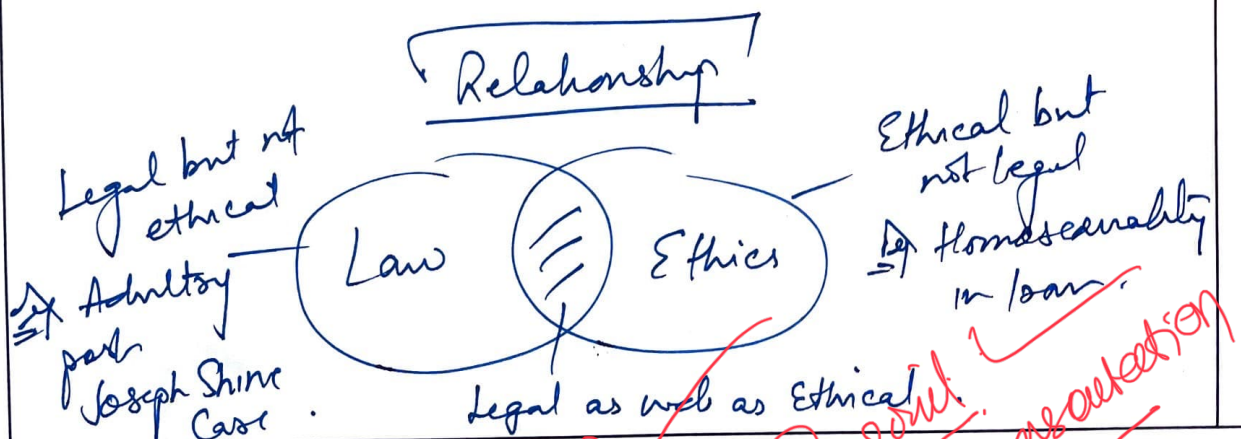
Q1. The difference between 'law' and 'ethics' is 'knowing the difference between what you have a right to do and what is the right thing to do.' In the light of this statement, bring out the relationship between law and ethics. (10 Marks) (150 Words)

"Law shows where the society should move but morality (ethics) shows where the society actually moves"

— Andre Beteille.

Law and Ethics are co-dependent terms. One shapes the other but there are certain fundamental differences.

For Example : One is not legally obliged to help a poor/hungry person but an ethical person will still help.



Remarks

Good point
 clear presentation

Difference between Law and Ethics.

Law	Dimension	Ethics
Constitutional morality	← Morality →	Public morality.
Legal procedure	← Punishment →	Guilt and Social Censure.
Coercive Incentive	← Incentive →	Self Satisfaction

Thus for a society to progress and follow modernisation, law and ethics must complement one another. In India, Judicial activism has played major role for this.

*very good
very clear & see print.
4/2*

Feedback (for office use only)

1. Objectivity

2. Content

3. Articulation:

Remarks

Q2. "Future is not some place we are going to, but one we are creating. The paths to future are not found, but to be made." How ethics makes us choose our future wisely? Give examples in support of your arguments.
(10 Marks) (150 Words)

"Destiny is not found but it is built
by one's conscience and constant efforts"
- Confucius.

B. R. Ambedkar fought for the dalit community and created a constitutional future for the society via his efforts. Similarly, Martin Luther King Jr while fighting for civil rights movements created the destiny of the black rights.

Ethics play a major role in future formation as it provides a path to follow in following ways :-

Remarks

1. Ethical guidance : ^{↑ moral} Support and confidence in our decisions.

a) It prevents any dilemma, saving time.

Ex. Gandhi called off non cooperation movement based on ethics on non-violence.

2. Ethics improves public support and credibility in future.

Ex. Gandhi still remained a mass leader.

3. Broadens Emotional Proximity Ex. IAS Khemka exposing Haryana corruption.

4. Brings out fortitude for future challenges Ex. Entering into politics.

5. Thus an ethical person can cause an ethical society which in turn can make the future of the country and the world bright.

Feedback (for office use only)	
1. Objectivity	2. Content
3. Articulation:	

Remarks

Good points. Also some points raised about limitation of existing situation. ex. climate change. Green cannot be a solution.

Q3. "Man by nature is a political animal." Examine the statement in the contemporary context with reference to Aristotle's idea of the state in life of the society.

(10 Marks) (150 Words)

"A man who can live without a state is either a beast or a god, but not a man"
- Aristotle.

Aristotle regarded state as the highest of all associations as a just state helps reach the man his potentiality in developing his pure and practical wisdoms by deliberation.

Thus, Aristotle in his book Nicomachean Ethics, calls man a political animal.

In contemporary times, Aristotle's ideas describe the situation as well as provides solution for modern day issues.

Remarks

Description

1. All men act politically, especially in public sphere. \Rightarrow Act of voting, opinions in public room
2. Even personal is political in feminist discourse \Rightarrow Domestic violence act.
3. Society also rewards politically active members

Challenges of modern day \Rightarrow Climate Change, Terrorism etc.
can also be solved via.

1. Increasing political participation of the masses
2. \uparrow political awareness on burning issues \Rightarrow Ice cap melting

3. "Man and Woman: both are political", gender justice conception can also boost political productivity (only 10.5% women in Indian parliament.)

Thus, political nature of man had formed society as same nature will help us save it

Feedback (for office use only)

1. Objectivity

2. Content

3. Articulation:

Remarks

Analysis could well have been better. Ref. Hints.

5/2

Q4. How would you define a "value crisis" in the context of modern life? What are some common signs or indicators of a value crisis in today's society? How does the value crisis impact ethical decision-making and moral behavior? What are the consequences of a value crisis on societal well-being and collective progress? (15 Marks) (250 Words)

Value crisis can be defined in two ways.

1. Degradation of values

Ex people turning blind eye to street murders.

Ex Mampan Issue of rape.

2. Dilemma of choosing between two ethical values

a) It is ~~for~~ because of poor ^{hierarchy} of one's value.

b) Raymond Franz describes it as crisis of conscience.

Common Signs and Indicators

1. News of degrading values. Ex Boys lockerroom chats.

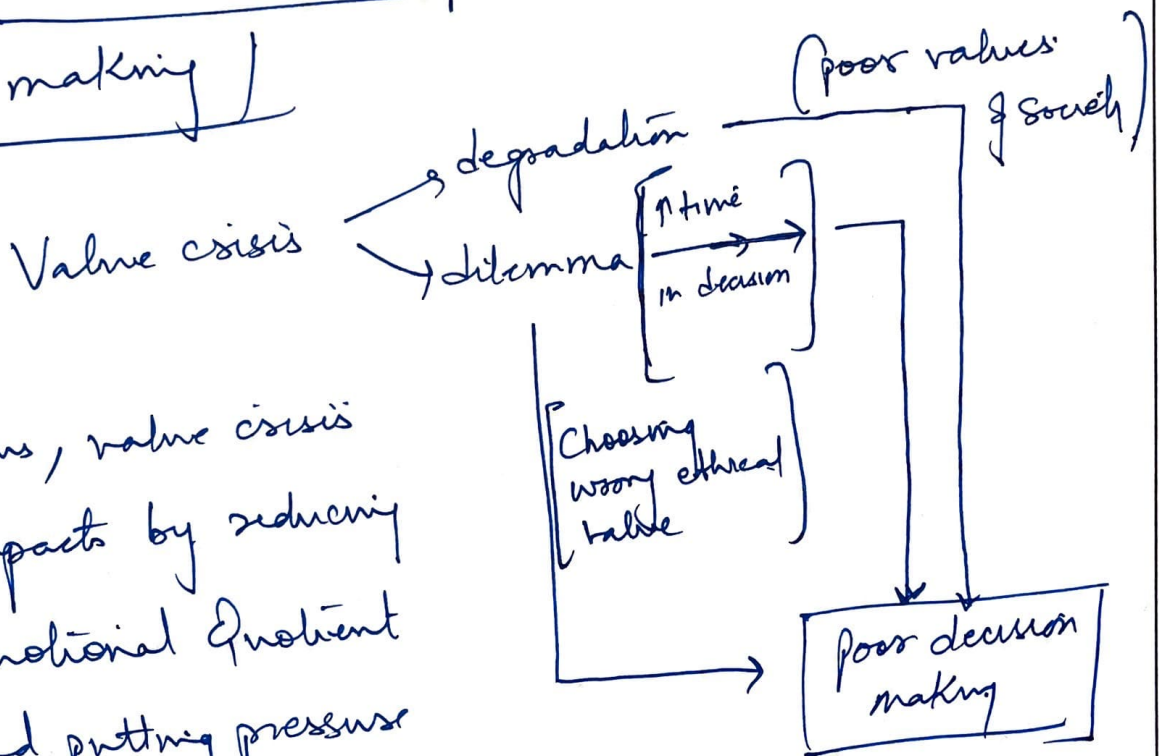
2. ↑ number of violence against women

Ex 77 Rape Cases daily (NCAB report.)

Remarks

3. Violence against vulnerable sections -
~~Def~~ Continuation of manual scavenging,
 \uparrow 10% comes against deaths (NCRB).
4. Poor primary socialisation of children
~~Def~~ Ipad babies.

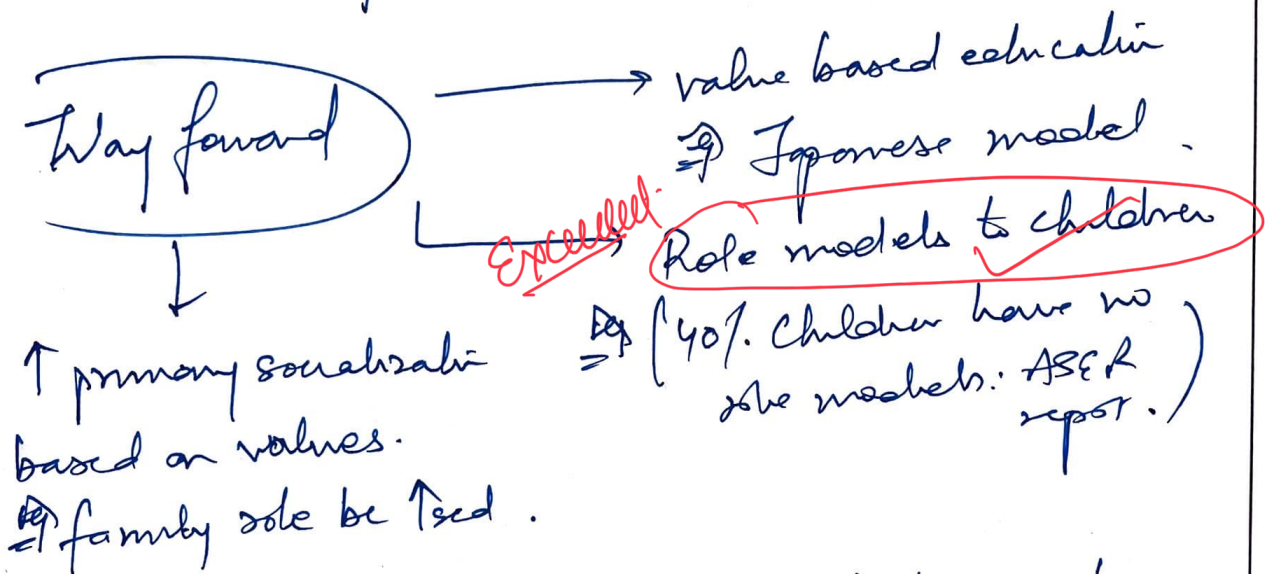
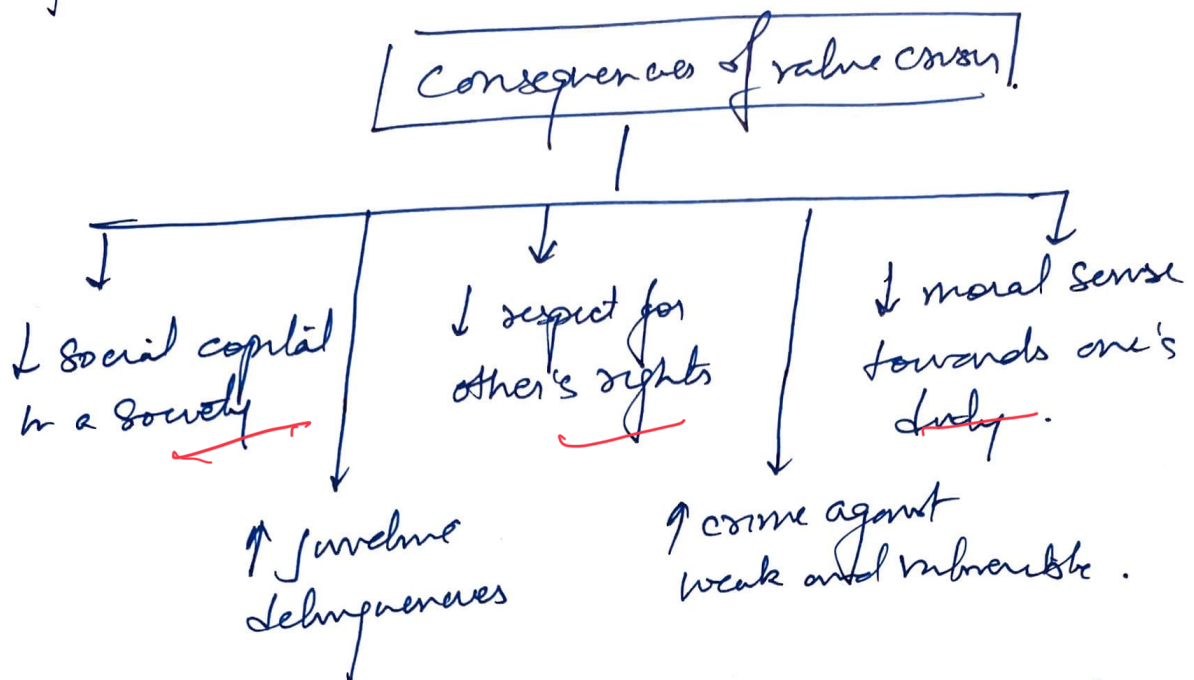
Value crisis impacting ethical decision making



Thus, value crisis impacts by reducing Emotional Quotient and putting pressure in case of dilemma and

ignorance. In case of degradation, resulting in poor decision making.

It also degrades moral behaviour in similar fashion.



Thus, value crisis in Indian society can be cabined and curbed by above ways.

Feedback (for office use only)

1. Objectivity

2. Content

3. Articulation:

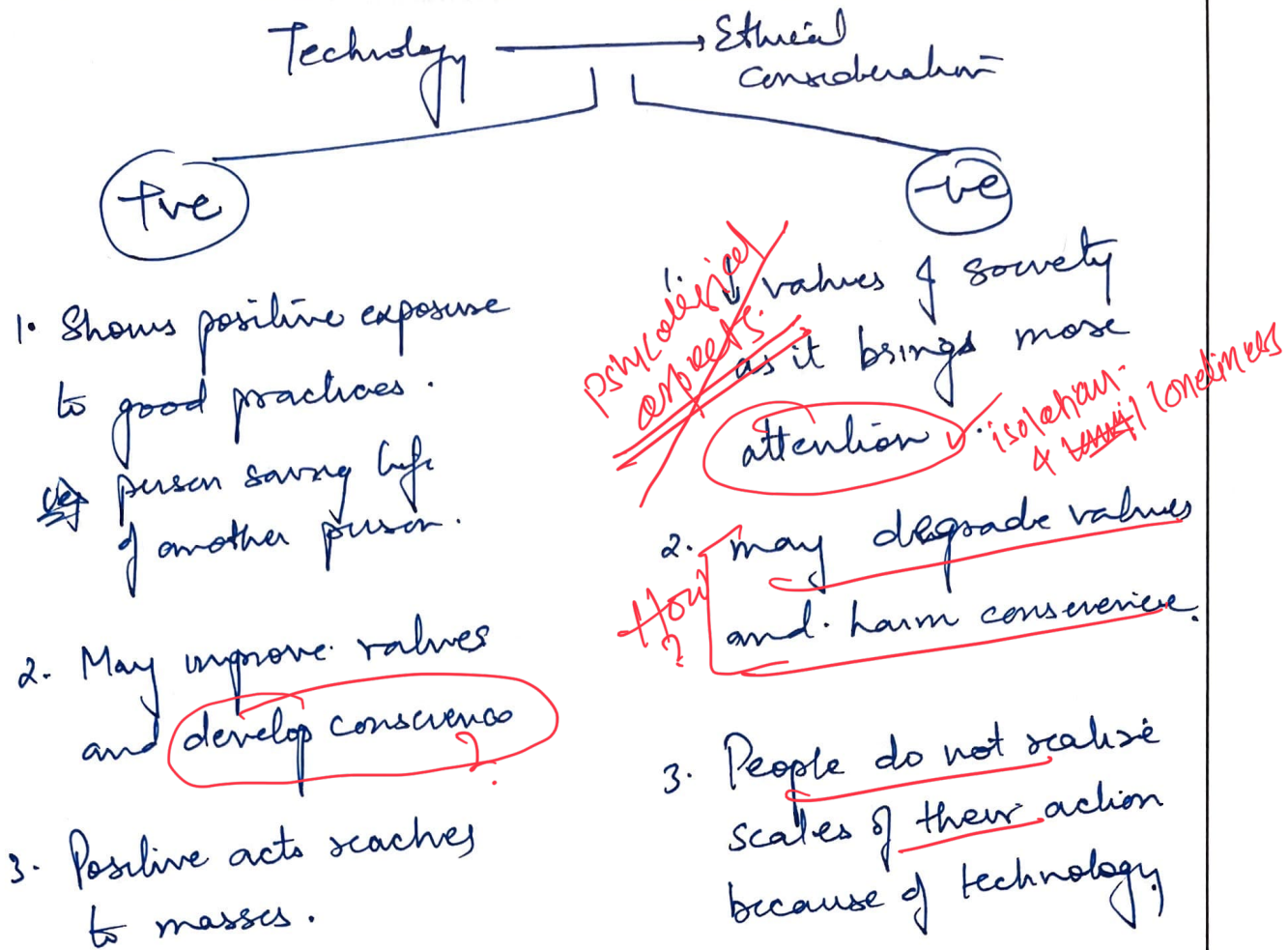
Remarks

Q5. How has technology transformed ethical considerations in our daily lives? What are the ethical considerations in the use of emerging technologies such as virtual reality, augmented reality, and autonomous vehicles? (15 Marks) (250 Words)

"Technological revolutions are ^{giving} ~~not~~ us tools and it depends on us, ^{whether} ~~how~~ we use it for good or evil" — R. Cox.

Technology has boosted productivity and growth and depending upon individual, it has either given us more time to dwell on ethical considerations or it has taken away the time.

Thus, for a person ^{with} ~~or~~ high Emotional Quotient: uses technology to take out time. and for a person with low (EQ): uses technology to kill time ^{ex} Reels, YT shorts etc.



Ethical considerations in use of emerging technology.

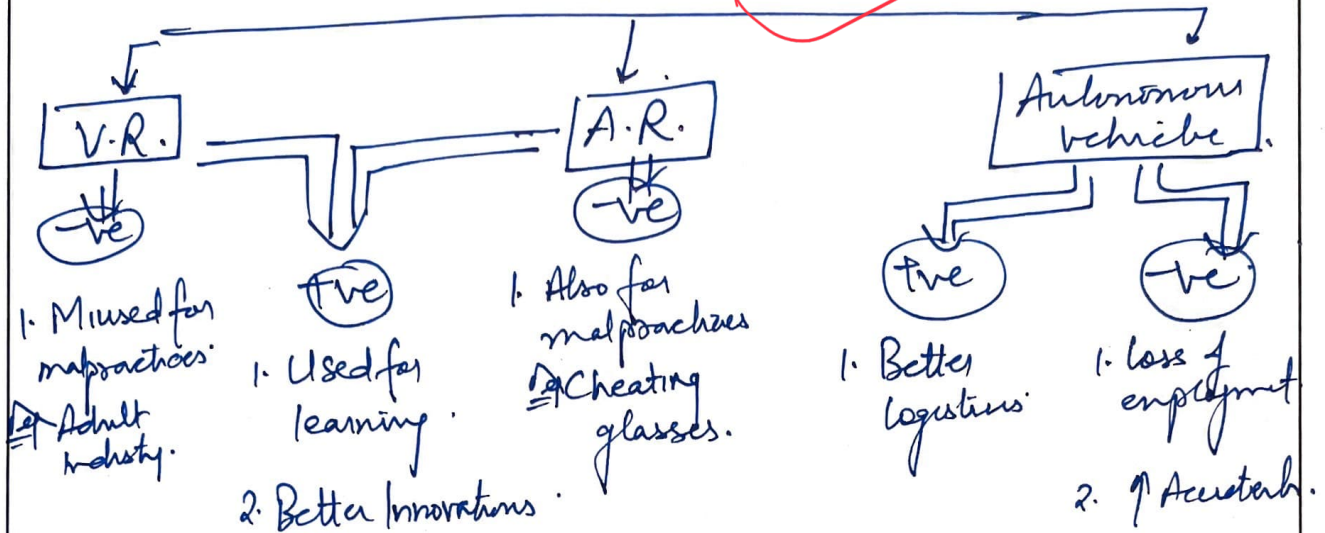
A. Common considerations

- Digital Apartheid ~~due to digital divide in~~ India as well as globally.
eg NPHS-5: Only 33% women have ever used the internet.

Remarks

2. Differentiated Access will further increase inequalities, causing development of underdevelopment, non inclusive growth.

B. Particular Considerations



Thus, technology as an enabler should enable ethical propriety and ethical principles via. proper guidelines made by the authorities.

UNSC meet on AI ethics.

Need more clarity in explanation.

Feedback (for office use only)

1. Objectivity

2. Content

3. Articulation:

Remarks