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AIR 208 CSE
2023

GS PAPER I

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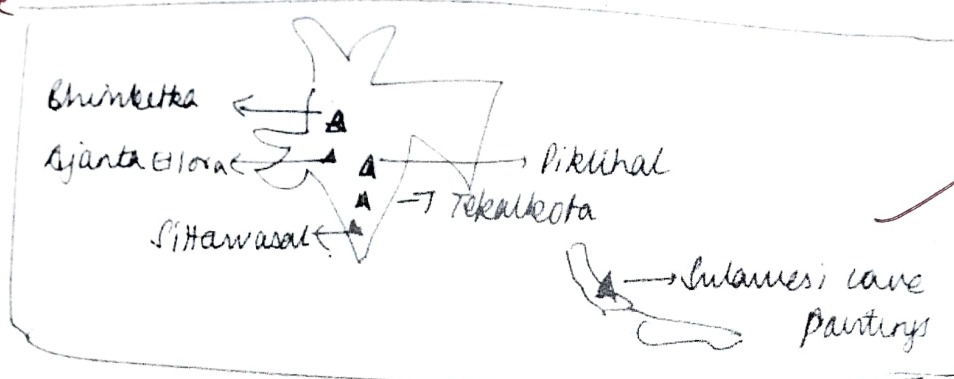


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Q1

Cave art paintings are like time machines as they allow us to peek into an era, society for which (no other historical remains exist)

Avoid directly saying 'no'



SIGNIFICANCE

1. Religion : can be ascertained ex Tatakas in Ajanta caves
2. Made of survival — like hunting & gathering. Agriculture can be traced
ex Bhimbetka : Shows hunt + agriculture scenes
3. Social life can be gauged via images of celebrations ex women dancing
4. Relationship with nature — Mesolithic art shows more familiarity, less fear vs. Paleolithic art

good

Relate with specific place



I. Flora and Fauna - recent painting of a ~~Warty~~ Warty Pig in Sulawesi (Indonesia) is 40,000 years old, tells about diversity then.

Climate change has adversely affected:

lack
show
gaps
of
drought
destruction
of
rocks
etc

- (1) Fresco paint is "peeling"
- (2) Saline atmosphere / humid air is making organic dyes melt
- (3) Submergence due to sea level rise

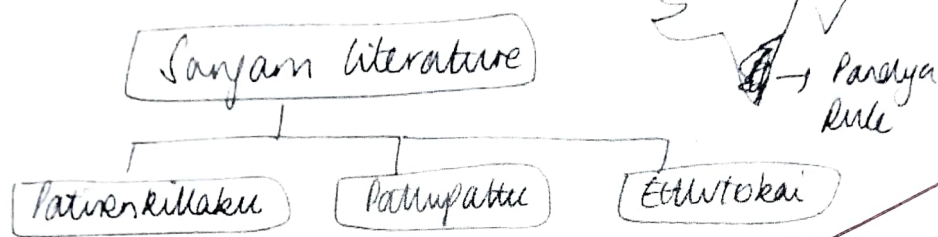
Cultural heritage must be saved in the face of disaster. This may serve as a make-up call to meet Paris Pact Agreement's commitments.

④

Q2.

Sangam literature was a body of work compiled in 200-700 AD under the patronage of Pandya of Southern India. 10,000 poets had attended 3 assemblies

good start



Significance

1. State of Society was pastoral and hunting gathering
2. State and Revenue - It was an age of frequent battles where war booty was major revenue
3. Place of warriors was very high in society
↳ 'virarkal' or monuments were made in memory
↳ 'enadi' title was given to them
4. Beauty of nature was appreciated
↳ ex 'Kurinji' system where every poem



try to
discuss
both
of
the
parts
separately

⇒ score life
should
be
discussed
more.

talk
about
trade,
Agriculture
ex

had a separate time of day, flower attached
to it

History and chronology is made clear by
references to dynasties and rulers
ex Kulothunga Chola

Religion and values are reflected in texts
like Silapadikaram and Manimekalai
(Taina ethics of chastity etc)

Thus Tangam literature is a time capsule
of the Pandyan age and reflects the high
civilisation of the time where poets were
patronised on such high scale.

(3)

Shulbakra is the world's
oldest metal Heritage site and an
appreciable site showcasing Harappan age (2600 BCE)

Features

Re-check
your
facts

1. World's oldest Dockyard wherein ships/boats could dock-in to conduct trade with Mesopotamia etc.
2. Late-Harappan art has been found in shape of terracotta pottery having non-uniform designs
3. Absence of weights and measures like they were elsewhere ex Mohenjodaro
4. Water stress can be gauged from the fact that water was stored in a dockyard
→ This may be a reason in fall of Harappan civilisation

four
or
distinct
features
or
few
general
features
→ Sandstone
Walls
Buddhist
Stupas
etc



5. Fire cult can be spotted due to presence of fire altars in the area ✓

6. Dominance of trade is evident from the importance given to building dockyard in the era. ✓

Tell
the
rise &
falls
of
the
IVC
connecting
with
Sholavira
guchiding
some
facts
related
to
Sholavira

Sholavira rightly deserves the pride of place it got by UNESCO. Further, development of a Maritime Museum in collab with Portugal is on cards and will raise the value of the site even more. ✓

⇒ Better structure & facts related to the IVC is required. ✓

(2h)

Q4.

Good
Start

The 'Jallianwala Bagh massacre' reports the brutal killing of nearly 2,000 Sikhs having congregated peacefully on Laisakhi, 1919 when Gen Dyer opened fire, unprovoked.

How it was a turning point

Also
discusses
How
this
massacre
stands
as
a
symbol
of
struggle
&
sacrifice

1. Exposed brutality of British rule - The severity with which unarmed people were targeted made it clear British were not a sublime power.

2. make up call to moderates -- moderates like Rabindranath Tagore gave up Knighthood
↳ integrated the moderates & extremists

3. Brought Punjab into larger national movement
as Sikhs got mobilised
↳ The area had been subdued after
2nd Anglo Sikh war

4. Sikh Sabha movement began under Tara Singh
to remove corrupt mahants



5. Shock waves abroad - British Parliament
was made to discuss the issue and
recall dyer ✓

good
analysis

6. Rise of India-House led Extremists in London
after Natham Singh murdered O swyer ✓

7. Made stage for Montague Chelmsford
Reforms, 1919 : concessionary approach

This culminated in the ~~Anti State~~ Non-cooperation
and Rhilafat movement (1921-22), the

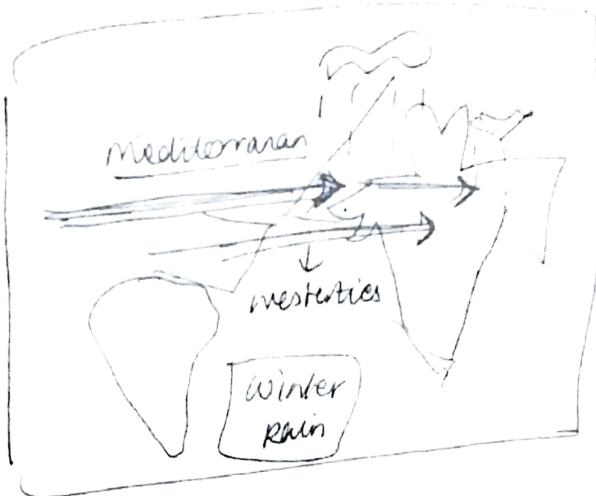
Sprenting of Hindustan Socialist Republican
association (1922-24) and larger mobilisation
of youths in later struggles. ✓

(4)

Q 5.

Good
Start

'western
disturbances'
are cyclonic
depressions



which form over Mediterranean sea during
Oct-Jan and are transported over Indian
Subcontinent via westerlies, causing winter
rain. Their frequency has increased.

Reasons for High frequency

1. Increase formation of 'Medicane' or
(hurricanes over Mediterranean)
2. Positive Indian Ocean dipole creating low
pressure over Arabian Sea, which attracts
high pressure winds
3. Global warming causes increasing evaporation
and cloud formation over Mediterranean
causing cyclonic formations.

re
check
your
concept



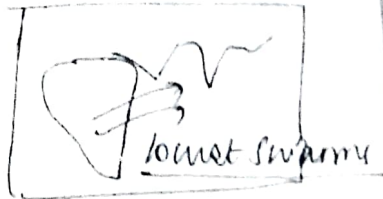
4. Madden Julian Oscillation may cause more cyclonic formations in western flank

5. El Nino Modoki transfers excess heat in Pacific ocean due to ENSO to Arabian sea, creating depressions in western flank which get blown over mainland.

Recently maha, Vayu, Kyarr all formed on western flank in Oct-Nov, wreaking damage to otherwise cyclone-free areas of Gujarat.

Impact on Agriculture

1. Widespread crop losses
2. Locust Swarms were all-time high as Desert locusts were transported to India via western disturbances
3. Farmer distress, suicides and debt trap were induced due to losses
4. Salt water intrusions → Salinity → need for gypsum and kundan on farmers



Working towards climate resilience (SSG 13) is only way forward.

Q6.

Good
start

Mahatma Gandhi had mentioned in Hind

Suvaraj that without Indian cooperation, the
Colonial rule was bound to end in 1 year.

Even if that didn't come true, the Non-Cooperation
movement was a milestone in Indian National
movement (1920-22)

Significance

1. Hindu-Muslim unity was forged on a
large scale via Khilafat - Non pact

2. Moderates, Extremists were united under
Lucknow Pact → strengthened movement.

3. Witnessed large scale women's participation
for the first time in the struggle as women
picketed stores etc.

4. Economic dependency was challenged as
British cloth imports were reduced by 50%.

5. Shifted focus onto masses permanently
as they took lead → new era of
mass politics began



6. New strands - Socialists, workers, peasants

were actively involved ✓

ex Amardh Kisan Sabha, Sholapur workers ✓

↳ gave rise to social democracy concept ✓

↳ created "rainbow coalition" ✓

7. Grandhian politics tested for first time of
Satyagraha, non violence ✓

Some issues

1. Urban elites stayed away ✓

2. Industrialists withdrew due to labour unrest

3. Hindu - muslim came together as different groups for diff. clauses ✓

4. masses didn't understand Grandhian politics
ex Chauri Chaura incident (1922) ✓

explain properly

Q211
Conc



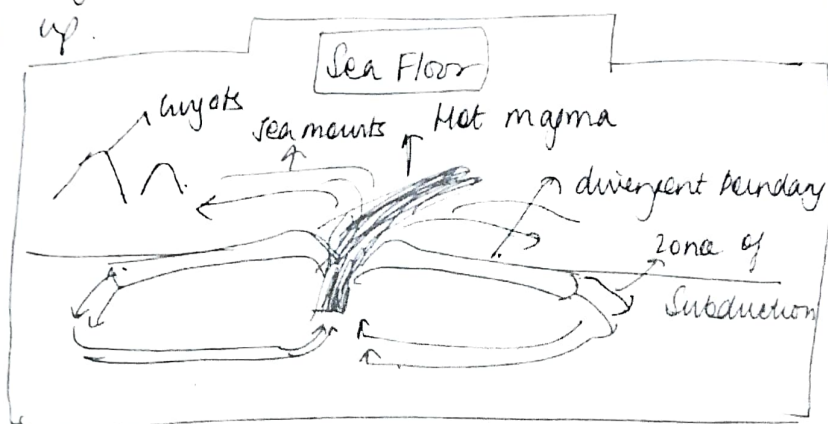
The non was the beginning of end of British Rule, in many ways, and also saw beginning of communal era in politics.

5

Q7.

good
start

'Seafloor Spreading' was a theory propounded by Hess to explain why oceanic floor was much younger than continents, and gave way to modern Plate Tectonics Theory to shape up.



Nice
Sketch

The Theory

- Divergent Plate boundaries give space for hot magma from mantle to rise up to fill the void ✓
- As magma rises, it spreads outwards creating new floor on each side ✓
- Older ocean floor is divergent and subducts ✓

good
under
standing
about
theory

This way seafloor keeps getting regenerated.



Evidences

1. Age of Rocks on each side of divergence zone is younger and similar ✓
2. Seismicity — seismic waves travel slower in sites of spreading
↳ indicates presence of magma as P waves travel slow in liquids ✓
3. Magnetism anomaly is depicted for the area of spreads ✓
4. Presence of Trenches and Seamounts ✓
indicates some subduction and weathering of magmatic material ✓
5. Hydrothermal vents show that the areas are closer to molten magma of high temperature. ✓

Seafloor spreading revolutionised concept of evolution of earth's relief, ~~and~~ from earlier static approach of Alfred Wegener. (5)



Q8. Recently Punjab HC pronounced live-in relationships to be "detrimental to societal values". Supreme court has given it legal sanctity. Domestic violence laws take a broader view and recognise many newer, more fluid relations. All this indicates changing societal norms.

good
start

How things are changing?

1. Live in relationships have increased exponentially in past decade, from keega taboo
2. Delayed marriage decisions often occur as people place more premium on career
3. Rise of dating apps like Tinder create easy access to new people, obviating need of traditional relationships
4. Growing divorce rates, cheating in marriages is creating environment of apprehension in youth's minds about marriage

good



try to discuss both part separately eg - changing family system marriage system

5. Old age homes where children volunteer to serve as "grandchildren for a day" ✓
6. 'Relatives on line' services are available for ceremonies etc. ✓
7. People rely less on family ✓

Causes of this change

1. Changing culture due to western media ex OTT platforms showing pre-marital relations
2. Loosening family ties due to job related migration
3. Stress, lack of time burdens relationships as no time available
4. Depression, anxiety → People are nervous and wonder "what if things go wrong?"

instead of these points talk about continuity in both system

However, this hasn't changed few basics like respect for elders, love for the partner (married or unmarried). We and our laws must evolve to factor-in these changes.

(3.5)

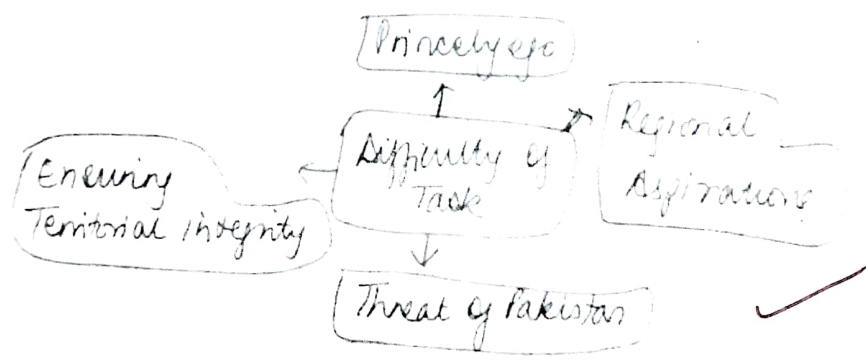
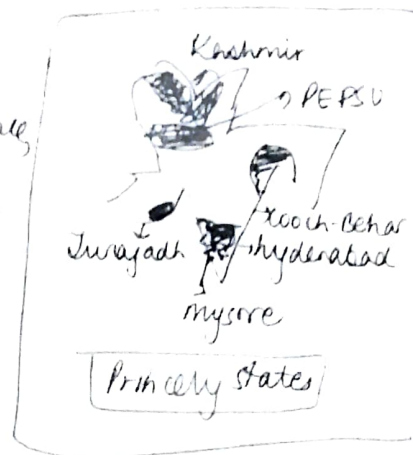


1. (1) 1947
2. 1947
3. 1947

1. 1947
2. 1947
3. 1947

good start

Q9. At the time of independence, India was divided into 562 Princely states with Sardar Patel as ~~the~~ the spearhead of negotiating under his role as chairman of the Negotiating Committee of Parliament.



How the integration was done

good

1. Promise of a Large Privy Purse was made to endear the princes.
2. Many princes were promised berths in State Legislative Assemblies or Gayatri Devi (Jaipur) with Swatantrata Party.



3. Threats of retaliation were given as it was made clear that non-agreement would be treated as a sign of aggression

ex Police Action against Razakars in Hyderabad

4. Tact and Diplomacy were deployed for accession ex J&K via timely help to the state when invaded by Pak proxy guerrillas

5. Raja Mandal marts were long encouraged since INC Haripura session to build grassroots democracy in princely states

ex Referendum in Jammu and Kashmir was in India's favour.

With a combination of carrot and stick, India was combined into a union of states and became a federal republic on 26th Jan, 1950

(5)

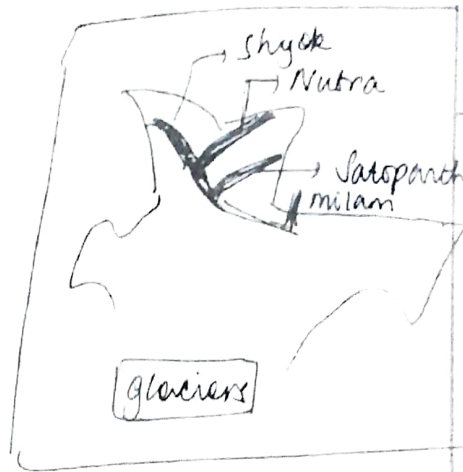


W2" address

Q10.

good
start

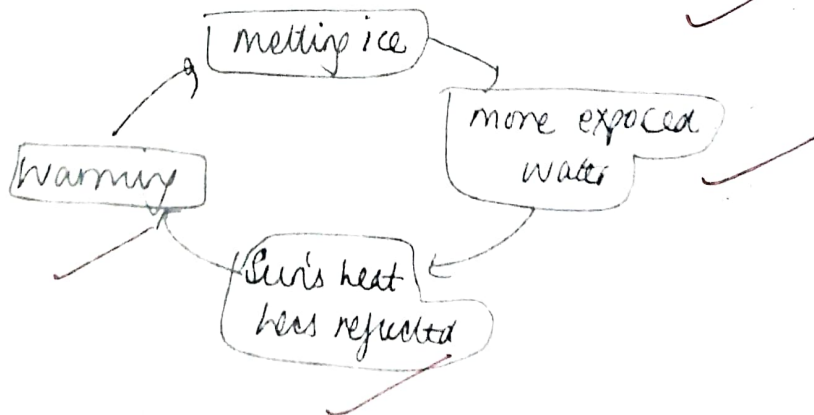
much of India's and
world's glaciers are
melting faster than
predicted by IPCC,
and many many
disappear if the Pan's Agreement (2015) is not
followed. ✓



Sensitivity To climate change

1. warmer temperatures due to global warming are raising heat budget, causing melting of glaciers. ✓
2. Ice albedo feedback is being strengthened ✓

Nice



This is causing further melting of ice.

3. Soot deposition on ice due to polluting downstream industries is raising absorption of sun's heat (black color absorbs heat) melting the glacier.

Also write reason behind retreat of glaciers in 2555 or 2511-12

4. Lower snowfall due to changed climate pattern is making glaciers shrink.

5. Increasing glacial lakes due to snow melt
→ ↑ Outburst floods ex Uttarakashi, 2001 (Charnoli)

How to Prevent?

try to concise this part

1. Reduce global warming (SSB/13) via collective action
2. Lower glaciers with refractive surface ex Canada
3. Limit tourist activities in glacial areas
4. Better glacial lake outburst mapping via AI etc.

④

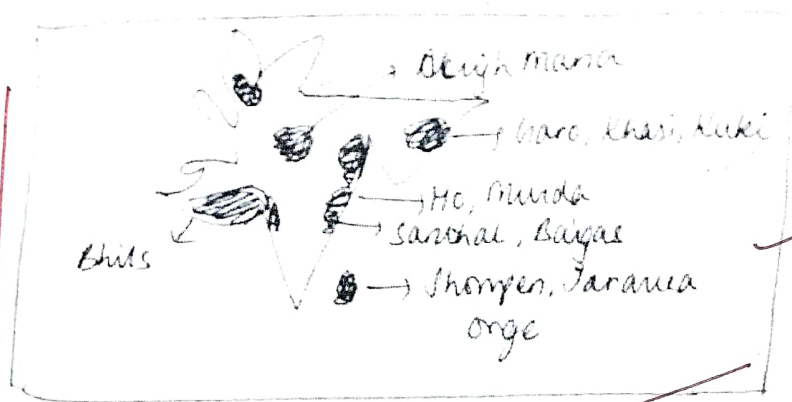
only an all-round concerted effort can save the glacial ecosystem from wipe out by end of century as 2044 (as predicted by IPCC)



Good
Start

Indigenous group, apart from the presence of
many tribes and 92 tribes in India whose
culture and organization development
are different from general population. Due to
this distinction, they have several issues.

Nice
Diagram



Challenges

1. Developmental lack due to primitive customs and non-reach of govt. to remote areas ex Garo hills
2. Isolation with mainland society causes oppression ~~and~~
3. Primitive economy based on hunting gathering
→ low std. of living



4. Non Remunerative MSP for Minor Forest Produce causes low incomes ✓
5. Social stigma due to peculiar customs and lack of awareness ✓
6. ~~Lack of~~ Low levels of immunity ~~have~~ developed from non-exposure to anti-bodies / infections of rest of the people ✓
7. Non-reach of government aid due to prohibitive practices ✓
8. Low nutrition levels have been identified by NFH-5 → i.e. 80% women anaemic vs 50% women in rest of India ✓
9. Alcohol, drug addiction is prevalent ✓
10. Loss of livelihood due to creation of reserved forests under Forest Conservation Act, 1921. ✓

Nice ✓



How COVID 19 exacerbated

1. Endangered whole populations of small

tribes with virus

↳ already low immunity ⇒ threat of extinction ex Jarawas case (Andaman)

2. No vaccination possible as no infrastructure
like PHCs, Anganwadis ⇒ how to vaccinate?

3. Lack of awareness / Beliefs among tribes
against modern sanitation, vaccine apprehension

4. Fall in livelihoods due to economic
recession (2019-2021)

↳ ex Footfall in Biodiversity reserves ↓
due to curfews

The COVID-19 pandemic had few silver linings
like rise in demand for traditional medicines
ex Gotu Kola, Tulsi for COVID which raised
prices. This could be made an opportunity

to create multiplier effects for times to come
via investment in basic infra and health for
tribals.

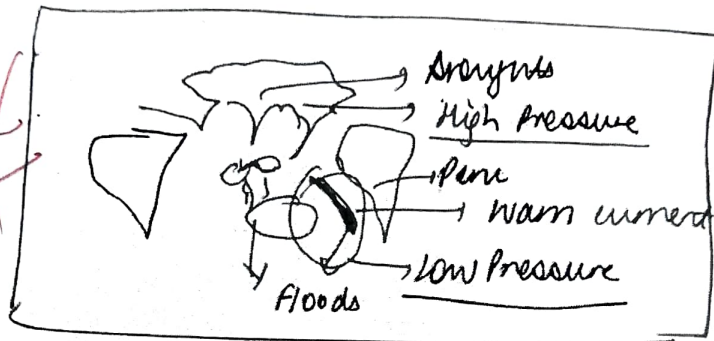
(7)

Q12.

A
Good
Start

El Nino Southern Oscillation is the reversal of wind and ocean currents off peruvian coast which ushers in droughts in some areas and rales in others.

Nice
diagram



Mechanisms

Warm current appears off the peruvian coast
This creates low pressure over there

Nice

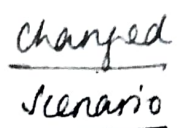
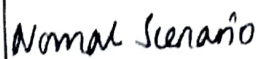
As a result, Indian Subcontinent has
high pressure zone created

All the Trade winds converge towards Peru
Somali Pindator Jet Stream also moves to Peru

creates • Rains & Floods in Peru

• Droughts in India, Australia ~~low to~~
~~low~~





1. Floods, rainfall in Peru, Australian E. coast
2. Droughts in India, China, W. Australia
3. No upwelling in Peru coast $\Rightarrow$ fish produce falls and suffers.

1. Failed Kharif crops as 72% are rainfall dependant ✓
2. High fiscal burden on govt due to MSP compulsory procurements for PDS ✓

very
good
under
standing

3. Rise in farmer distress, debts, suicides
due to crop failure

4. Loss in export markets of agri produce

eg onion markets of Bangladesh lost to Brazil
due to failed crops

5. Water stress is aggravated → India
already has 715 water stressed blocks

→ women face double burden

→ Sanitation and health suffers

heat strokes, dehydration

6. Rise of viral pathogens or "Chamki Sukhar"
in Maharashtra

7. Increased pest attacks → further crop loss

8. Failed rural economy which denies 80%
of income from agriculture.

India being an economy which employs 45.4%
people in agri, with 18% share in GDP has

much to lose due to ENSO. Climate action (SSG 13)
and conservation (SDG 14, 15) is need of the hour.

nice
good
under
standing
about
pts
guarantee

we'll
conclude

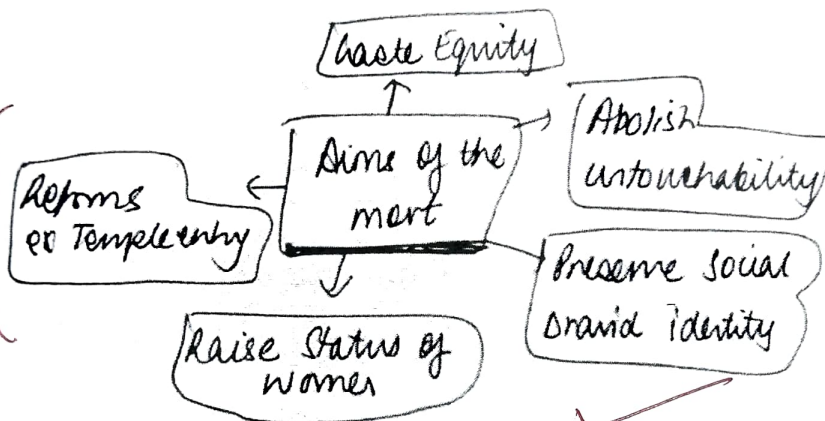


Q13. The Dravida movement began in South India

since 1920s to safeguard interests of down trodden,
spearheaded by Sri Narayan Guru, K.P. Kesava
Periyar to name a few.

Good
Start

Nice
flow
chart



Account and Achievements

1. Sadhu Jan Paripalana Sangha (Sri Narayan

Guru) led to breakage of waste barriers like
common kitchens etc.

2. ~~Govt~~ Aravippuram movement led to the

Travancore king opening temples for all castes



3. Justice movement raised steps
against dual oppression of colonialism
and caste ✓
4. Self Respect movement (Periyar) led to
inter caste marriages, use of modern
contraceptives, rise in women's status ✓
5. Nair movement by Pillai brothers sought to
raise status of nair castes ✓
6. ~~Post war~~ Servotasi movement led to bill against
Servotasi system being passed ✓
According to some of these movements, it was tool for oppression of low caste girls ✓
7. AIADMK, DMK caused 69% reservation
in Tamil Nadu to be accepted, and put
in 9th schedule ✓

By these steps, in many ways, goal of
"One god, one caste." for mankind was
fulfilled.

- Q14. Indian Nationalism was derived from a
plthora of ideologies and styles which was
reflective of its own diversity.
It had both European and Indian elements.

European Strands

1. Ideas of French Revolution (1799) — liberty,
equality, fraternity were adopted.
2. Mazzini, Gambaldi (Italy) inspired extremists
and revolutionaries.
3. John Locke's social contract theory which
allows insurrection against state if state
doesn't safeguard interests.
4. Modern idea of Nation state, parliamentary
democracy and procedure were taken from
British, Americans.
5. Idea of Bill of Rights inspired the
Fundamental Rights.



try to
avoid
this
aspect

6. Economic nationalism and desire for planning
from 5 Year Plans of USSR

7. Home Rule League was inspired from
Irish movement

8. Revolutionaries were affected by Russian
Nihilists and Karl Marx

9. Age of Reformation / Renaissance inspired
Ram Mohan Roy-led Indian Renaissance
(1820-1930s)

Moreover, distinctly Indian Ideals remained

Indian Ideals

1. Non violence and Spirituality guided
Gandhian era Struggle (1915-) instead
of armed rebellion

2. Indian art like Nandal Bose,
Abanindranath Tagore's Bengal School
(Bharat Mata) inspired the Struggle

3. Innate desire for cohesive society
was reflected by Hindu Muslim unity etc.



Impacts

1. ushered in era of reform : Sati Ban (1857),
Female infanticide ban etc.
2. modern education was propagated via
social trusts as means of liberation from
colonialism ex Bengal College (RM Roy)
3. Role of women was changed and they
took active part in public life
ex Rani Jhansi Regiment (INA)
4. Participation of masses was ensured as
liberty and equality were emphasized
instead of caste barriers
5. Moderate bias remained initially due
to elitist approach

5.5
Via these coming together of different strands
— western and Indian, the Indian national
movement was strengthened and resulted in
a constitution giving equal rights and
representation to all.



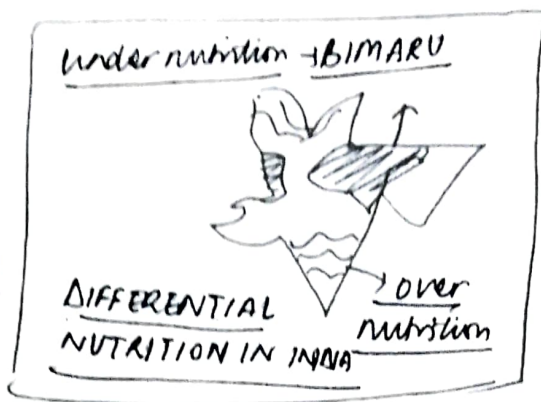
Be specific
with
its
impact
over
judicial
case
for
freedom

7. 1st
part
needs
better
assessment

Q/15

A
good
start

~~with its~~
The NFHS-5
shows contrasting
results of how
on one hand



50% of women are anaemic and 40% children
stunted in BIMARU states, southern states
and Punjab are witnessing 'over-nutrition'
or rise in obesity.

Causes

1. Fast lifestyles → fast food is preferred
by employed people → obesity
2. Lack of availability of nutritious food for
BPL families due to pilferage in PDS
3. Green Revolution led skewed cropping pattern
which has reduced cultivation of iron-rich
millet, horsegram etc.



factories
are
going

4. Vanishing recipes due to lack of document-
ation has raised dependance on fast food ✓
5. Work stress causes obesity and anorexia
at the same time ✓
6. Lack of green public spaces due to urbanisation
has caused lack of exercise, socialising ✓
↳ obesity ✓
7. Double-burden of under nutrition on women
due to patriarchy. ✓

Implications

Nice

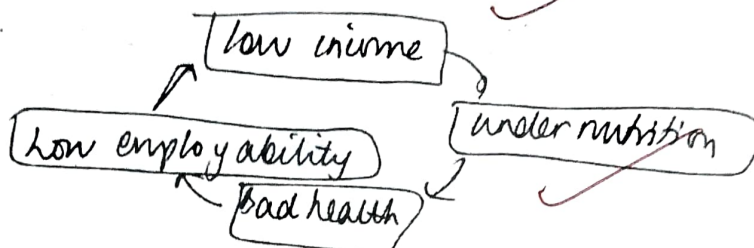
1. Loss of healthy labour force due to these
issues ✓
2. Rising mental health issues due to
unrealistic body image propagated by media ✓
3. Decline in quality of life due to failing health ✓
4. More public expenditure on health as
over and under nutrition causes rise in ✓



non communicable diseases

5. Intergenerational equity of health impacted

6. Vicious cycle of poverty



7. Loss of services led economy competition to
rivals like china

8. Vulnerability to disease like COVID 19 etc

notes

Way out

1. Awareness - ex Eat Right move.

2. Boost organic production

3. Behaviour change campaigns ex Rashtriya
campaign for healthy lifestyle

4. Millets should be encouraged

5. Special focus on vulnerable ex Poshan
Abhiyaan



Q16.

Nice
9470

American Revolution was
an 18th century uprising
which led to the freedom



of America and its transformation into a
Republic in 1798 from status of British colony

FACTORS

1. Economic imperialism of UK via one-way
free trade hurt american interests

2. Forced imports of Tea, Steel etc created
BOP deficits

3. Land Settlement Agreement of UK with Red
Indians prohibiting usurpation of their land
created discontent

4. Bar on certain industries like iron & steel
created resentment

5. Ideology of John Locke (social contract)
and French Revolution (liberty, equality)

Also
mention
the issue
that British
imposed
on
America
eg - sugar act



6. Rise in Taxes to fund colonial wars abroad

All this led to the No Taxation without Representation campaign, Boston Tea Party, Philadelphia Congress and finally forming of USA (1798) with Thomas Jefferson's "Rights of man" ~~and~~ declaration.

Impacts

1. Loss of British prestige
2. Filip to France as a rival power in USA
3. Expansion of USA territory ex Louisiana Purchase
4. 2nd industrial Revolution in USA, Japan was ushered
5. Era of Neo-imperialism began with USA finance capital
6. Dissensions in USA society → Civil War (1861)
7. Boosted anti-colonial struggle in colonies abroad ex Cuba against Spain

American Revolution was a milestone in human history for ~~both~~ political, ideological, economic reasons.



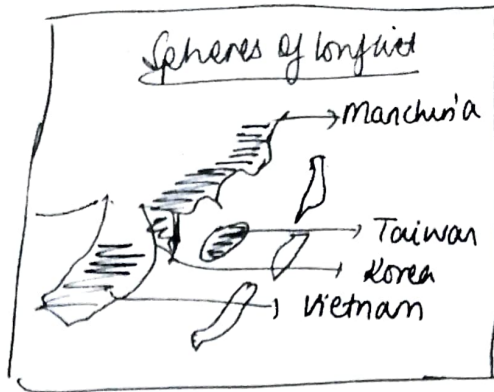
divide this into 2 parts
① How this revolution transformed Europe & America
②

5:0

Q17

China and Japan
fought two wars
(Sino Japan war)

and were involved in
conflicts over Manchuria (NE China), Taiwan,
Korea, Vietnam at several occasions.



उम्मीदवारों को इस हॉगिफ
में नहीं लिखना चाहिए
Candidates must not
write on this margin

Causes

1. Meiji Restoration in Japan created industrialisation
and surplus production in economy
↳ Need for markets
2. Rivalry with USA amidst 2nd industrial
revolution wave
3. Spheres of Influence were desired

Impacts on China

1. Political : Japan's annexation of Manchuria,
Taiwan etc caused break-up of polity

Discuss
both
wars
&
also
impact
of
both
in
separate
ways
in
the
context
of
political
economy



→ ushered in 'warlord era' where small warlords controlled diff. areas

→ Fall of the Ming dynasty after failure to stand up to aggression

2. International image became that of an "international colony" → with areas divided between USA, France, Japan with Monroe Doctrine

3. Economic - colonialism of free trade began as markets were flooded with cheap mill made Japanese goods

→ Ruralisation and loss of livelihoods

4. Cultural - Revivalism began (Boxer Rebellion) followed by Kuomintang under Sun Yat-sen and Communist Party under Mao Zedong

This culminated in rise of nationalism and takeover by CCP following the fleeing of KMT to Taiwan, and creation of PRC.

Better
structure
required



Q18.

Salit ment began in the modern era with the rise of BR. Ambedkar's Bahishkrit Hitkarini Sabha and has evolved recently.

Summary of movements

1. Nair Service Society (S. India, 19th cent.)
2. Sadhu Tara Panchayat Sangh (Sri Narayan Guru)
3. Temple entry movement, Aruvippuram (K.P. Kesavan)
4. Bahishkrit Hitkarini Sabha (Ambedkar)
5. Public outcasts: Manusmriti burning, tank usage
6. Mahatma Gandhi's Harijan campaign

NOT
regard
in
this
question

Earlier emphasis

- ↳ Political struggle for political reservation
- ↳ Around Double vote, double electorates
- ↳ ~~Not~~ Not related with social change as much as legal change
- ↳ ~~Not~~ Became tool for policies
- ↳ on Yeravada prison demands expressed Salit leadership



New dimensions

1. Quest for social equity is more now
2. organic change is desired within dalit
Society as well by eliminating sub-caste
discrimination
3. Focus on inter-caste marriages and
relationships
→ against Khep Panchayats, honour killings
4. Amalgamation with other morts ex LBGTQ+
struggle, feminist mort etc.

With evolving nature, the mort seeks to
address the new challenges thrown up to
Dalit society in face of still existent social
biases.

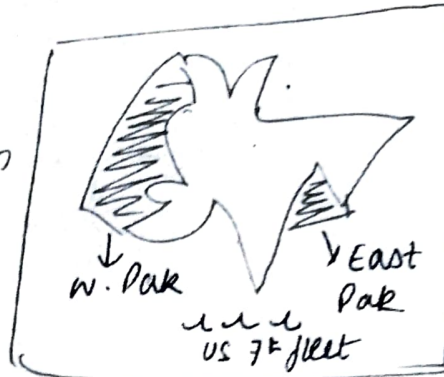


3.5



Q19.

The Bangladesh liberation war, 1971 was waged by Indian troops and Mujibur Rahman led Mukti Bahini against Pakistani oppression and genocide of Bengali speaking east Pak population.



Factors giving rise to Indian ~~population~~ help

1. Solidarity with Bengali speaking population
2. Desire to stem the growth of rival Pakistan
3. Break the Pak-USA (NATO) Axis and maintain non-alignment
→ USA's 7th fleet had entered Indian ocean
4. Desire to cultivate friendly neighbour in face of Bangladesh
5. Create Sphere of influence in neighbourhood
6. Safeguard Territorial waters against USA aggression

Discuss
both
part
separately

① Attraction
Nature
BSS
② Real
politik



Factors leading to liberation

1. Heroic action of Indian army and air force despite using obsolete ~~the~~ fighter planes

2. Nationalistic zeal of Mukti-Sahini led by Sheikh Mujibur Rahman of Bangladeshis

3. Supplies cut off of West Pak by India due to intervening geography

4. USSR help to counter USA axis in Cold War era.

All this led to liberation of Bangladesh in 1971 with Sheikh Mujibur Rahman becoming premier, loss of face of USA, boost of India's image abroad. ~~and electoral win for India~~

4.5

Q20

Good
Spelling

League of Nations was formed via the

League of Nations Covenant in Geneva, 1920

as an aftermath of brutal WWI and the
realisation that war needs to be avoided at all
cost.

Mandate

1. Economic recovery of war ravaged areas
2. Resolution of boundary conflicts b/w nations
3. Prosperity for all members
4. Prevention of crisis to ensure no full scale
war recurs

Check
your
fact

Some Failures

Good

1. Could not avert WWII (1939)
2. Tool of victors of WWI → no accommodation
3. Lack of Representation - only 42 members
with no USA.
4. Couldn't change mindset of nations to



understanding is
good. try to
discuss these
points
elaborately

उम्मीदवारों को इस स्थिति
में नहीं लिखना चाहिए
Candidates must not
write on this margin

require more territory at all costs

5. No prosperity in particular

6. Failure in ending colonialism — despite being
a beacon of human rights.

Some Success

1. ILO was established — work on decent work
conditions, pays, 8 hour work etc
2. WHO could prevent Typhus in Russia
3. Resolved few border disputes ex Bulgaria
vs Romania, Greece vs. Bulgaria
4. Better chances of negotiation established
5. Refugees were rehabilitated.

Thus LoN worked better in areas of consensus.
like Health, prosperity. UN System must
also reform itself to avoid falling prey to
obsolescence of LoN.

