

# **GSSCORE**

**An Institute for Civil Services**

# **IAS TOPPER'S TEST COPY**

## **PATIL VINAY SUNIL**

## **AIR 122**

## **CSE 2023**

# **ENVIRONMENT**



**8448496262**



**www iasscore.in**

(222)

**GSSCORE**

An Institute for Civil Services

**Topical Answer Writing**

**Environment - 3**

## ENVIRONMENT

(Efforts for Conservation of Biodiversity)

Max. Marks: 10

### Instructions to Candidate

- There is 1 question.
- Every page of the written answer should carry Name, Roll No. and Batch Information, in the same order.
- Content of the answer is more important than its length.
- Answers must be written in the space provided

Any page or portion of the page left blank in the Question-cum-Answer Booklet must be clearly struck off.

305

1. Evaluator Signature \_\_\_\_\_

Name Vinay Patil.

Roll No. \_\_\_\_\_

Mobile No. \_\_\_\_\_

Date \_\_\_\_\_

Signature Patil

1. "India has made a legal policy and framework regarding biodiversity which enables it to address some crucial issues with regard to protection of biodiversity. But, the present policy is far away from achieving its objectives". Critically examine the statement.  
(150 Words) (10 Marks)

India adopted Biological diversity Act 2002 for conservation of biological diversity and sustainable use of its components. India also adopted Wildlife (protection) Act, 1972 for the protection of ~~win~~ wild animals birds and plants.

- Crucial Issues in protection of biodiversity →
- Habitual loss and habitat fragmentation of species.
  - Pollution and over exploitation and it leading to eutrophication.
  - Global warming and climate change is major issue due to anthropogenic activities.

Present policy measures →

- Recently Biological Diversity (Amendment) Bill 2021 introduced in Lok Sabha. also wildlife (protection) ~~Act~~ Amendment Bill, 2021 introduced in Lok Sabha.

- In Biological Diversity (Amendment) Bill 2021 proposed that any Foreign controlled company registered in India can seek approval from NBA for obtaining biological resources,

Remarks

good  
relate with policy

good  
Discuss other legal framework to protect Biodiversity

But there is difficulty to certify whether raw material used by companies came from Forest areas or cultivated lands.

- Government of India to curb illegal trade of wild life of endangered species established wildlife crime control Bureau, but there are gaps in implementations and measures.

- Wild life protection Act does not cover foreign endangered species of plants and animals. So Govt does not have authority to protect foreign species if they hunted or poached. Govt

India needs to protect India's rich biological diversity and associated knowledge and protect biological diversity and local growers through three-tier structure of central and state boards and local local committees.

349