

# **G|SCORE**

**An Institute for Civil Services**

---

## **IAS TOPPER'S**

## **TEST COPY**

# **JAIN JAINOM MAHENDRAKUMAR**

**AIR -103  
(CSE 2022)**

## **GENERAL STUDIES**



**8448496262**



**iasscore.in**

**GENERAL STUDIES - PAPER - IV**

Time Allowed: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 250

| Q.           | Marks | Instructions to Candidate   |
|--------------|-------|---|
| 1.           |       | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>There are 18 questions.</li></ul>   |
| 2.           |       | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>All questions are compulsory</li></ul>  |
| 3.           |       | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>The number of marks carried by a question/part is indicated against it.</li></ul> |
| 4.           |       | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Content of the answer is more important than its length.</li></ul>                |
| 5.           |       | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Answers must be written in the space provided.</li></ul>                          |
| 6.           |       |   |
| 7.           |       |   |
| 8.           |       |   |
| 9.           |       |   |
| 10.          |       |   |
| 11.          |       |   |
| 12.          |       |   |
| 13.          |       |   |
| 14.          |       |   |
| 15.          |       |   |
| 16.          |       |   |
| 17.          |       |   |
| 18.          |       |   |
| <i>100.5</i> |       | Any page or portion of the page left blank in the Question-cum-Answer Booklet must be clearly struck off.               |

(Note: In Section A, Q.No. 4 carry 20 marks and word limit is 300 words. All other Questions in Section A carry 10 marks each and word limit is 150 words each.)

1. Invigilator Signature \_\_\_\_\_

Name Jainay, M. JainRoll No. GSM0020190028

Mobile No. \_\_\_\_\_

Date 1/2

2. Invigilator Signature \_\_\_\_\_

# REMARKS

**GS SCORE**  
MOCK TEST SERIES 2019

**Section - A**

- Q1. What are the advantages and limitations of the deontological approach to governance and in the maintenance law and order? (10 Marks)

⇒ Deontological approach is an approach that promotes importance of 'means' over ends. It believes in importance of performing one's duty. Deontological approach is supported by Gandhi & Kant.

Advantages in governance & in maintaining law & order:

- ① Adhering to laws & constitutional provisions – reduces misuse of power
- ② Discretionary power available to politicians / administrator is used carefully

- ③ Makes governance rules based & not based on abstract principles <sup>requirement</sup>
- ④ Focusing on ends without considering purity of means may lead to adverse results
  - For eg- major logic using humans as a shield to move out cannot be justified as it endangers a life of individual

#### Limitation:

- ① Ends cannot be completely neglected for sake of means eg- For maintaining law & order, tear gas or pellet guns use is inevitable sometimes
- ② Deontological approach in secessionist areas cannot be fruitful eg- requires AFSPA in J&K
  - thus, both ends & means are necessary for ensuring good governance

Remarks

17. ID. in HM

- Q2. You are a Principal at a high school and you want to help your students resist being persuaded by seeing the advertising messages for alcohol. What strategies would you use to help your students resist these marketing attempts? (10 Marks)

⇒ Use of Alcohol <sup>among student</sup> have become a serious threat, that <sup>may</sup> have possible impacts on demographic dividend of nation which requires steps to control it.

### Steps to persuade students:

① Highlight <sup>negative</sup> impacts of alcohol on people with data & examples of those whose life was ruined by alcohol consumption

② Highlight how advertisement mislead people in consuming alcohol

③ Create fear of disease & death by consuming alcohol

provide counsellor help for student

Remarks

- ④ See that these advertisements are not published near schools that may attract attention of students
- ⑤ Reverse marketing : Take help of local politicians / hero to spread message of harmful effect of alcohol in schools
- ⑥ Ask local politicians to ensure that alcohol advertisements are not seen near <sup>any of the</sup> schools.

Alcohol can be harmful for students & hence there is need to effectively create deterrence to ensure that people don't fall into trap of misleading advertisements

Remarks

You can save the spiritual world.

Q3. What is Ambedkar's understanding of "Constitutional morality"? How can it provide a framework to resolve conflicts in the Indian society having ethical pluralism?

(10 Marks)

Ambedkar's understanding of constitutional morality can be understood from Ambedkar's Gramma of Anarchy Speech in Constituent Assembly, where he gave reference to Grotius view of constitutional morality.

mention  
constitutional  
core principle

Ambedkar's understanding :

- ① Paramount reverence to constitution (similar to Grotius view)
- ② Different from substantive morality & custom
- ③ It is belief in constitutional method over protest, demonstrations, etc.
- ④ Respects plurality of values

Give a clear view about constitutional morality

Remarks

## Framework to resolve conflicts :-

- ① Importance to public good over private good resolves conflict of interest
- ② Resort to constitutional methods in case of ethical dilemma - eg Look into importance of Art 21, 19, etc
- ③ Tolerance: In case of something goes against your religion / understanding  
eg A Muslim cleric cooled down a rioting crowd after his son was killed by Hindu Mob in UP.

Constitutional morality thus, act as best framework to resolve conflicting situation

Remarks

multicultural society has different type ethical system.

mention significant portion of constitutional morality

Q4. Answer the following three questions:

- What is Confucius famous for? Why are his teachings still relevant in the modern society?
- 'Weak value system in families eventually transcend to weak social, political and administrative systems, leading in turn to degeneration of the whole nation'. Comment.
- 'Human society is today creating more problems than skills can solve and only human values & ethics can reduce such problem creation'. Illustrate your opinion.

(20 Marks)

(a) Confucius is a Chinese philosopher (2)  
famous for giving 5 virtues (Ten)  
that help in determining ethicality  
of an action & correct ethical good  
conduct

Teachings still relevant:

- ① Do not do unto others that you would not want others to do to you → remains relevant → as one may avoid cheating others
- ② never the knowledge of elderly: As elders are storehouse of knowledge

Remarks

→ Humanity  
Morality  
Selbstwirksamkeit &

eg- Majority of popular politicians  
are old (eg Lal Krishna Advani)

③ Have a helping hand: required to  
protect human dignity & ensure  
empathetic society.

(b) Above statement highlights the  
importance of family in 4.  
cultivating values

Family ~~and~~ <sup>is</sup> 1st source of  
education that help cultivate  
values like empathy, respect,  
tolerance, non-violence, brotherhood, compassion, etc

Weak family value system

lead to weak values system in  
child prompting him towards

corrupt practices, terrorism, communalism, dishonesty, absence of respect, etc

And as Plato says "state is individual writ large", weak morality in an individual lead to weak nation.

(C) Ethics & human values only can resolve that new set of problems created by individual

why creating new problem?

| New set of problems          | How ethics help   |
|------------------------------|---|
| <u>Climate change</u>        | <u>Environmental ethics</u>   |
| <u>Communalism</u>           | <u>Virtue ethics, value of tolerance</u>                                  |
| <u>Inter-state conflicts</u> | <u>International Relations ethics like multiculturalism, human rights</u> |
| <u>Civil wars</u>            | <u>Human dignity</u>  |

Human beings' new problems can be resolved by adhering political values

Q5. Explain and elaborate the following statements:

(a) The best way to find yourself is to lose yourself in the service of others.

(b) The only true wisdom is in knowing that you know nothing. (10 Marks)

⇒

(a) According to Gandhi, "Good of an individual is contained in good of all"

Only serving society can give true happiness, as serving oneself gives pleasure & not happiness (J.S. Mill)

For instance,

(1) When you are involved in social service activities like NSS, you encounter yourself

(2) Armstrong Pame who constructed roads for tribals found true happiness by helping the people

Explained  
Prosperity  
& mention  
Challenges in  
this regard  
above

(B) The above statement is given by Socrates in "his theory of knowledge".  
 He highlights importance of continuous examination of self through process of dialectics to arrive at real truth.

The true wisdom lies in knowing that you know nothing as:

- ① It creates interest in looking for new solution to a problem
- ② It helps you arrive at real truth, rather than basing one's idea on false truth.
- ③ Great leaders like Gandhi have also been successful as they did not presupposed their excellence & looked for new knowledge.

Thus, Socrates statement remains relevant.

Q6. How did Nelson Mandela's life establish the power of "forgiveness over revenge" and "reconciliation over justice"? Explain using events from his life.

(10 Marks)

→ Nelson Mandela was an important personality in freedom struggle of South Africa, whose life gives big lessons to be learned

Established power of "forgiveness" over "revenge":

① He constantly pitched for forgiving the people, rather than taking a revenge

Ex: He didn't follow a reverse discrimination policy towards whites after he was elected president of South Africa *good*

*mention benefit for society & nation*

E stablished importance of reconciliation

(1) Nelson Mandela in his life always

stood for principle of reconciliation

rather than Fighting in which none of  
which would win. → justice

Ex: He reconciled with whites rather than  
Fighting with them.

Nelson Mandela's life highlights

importance of reconciliation & forgiveness

which even remain relevant today.

As we move <sup>towards a</sup> conflict prone world, there

is need to revive understanding of

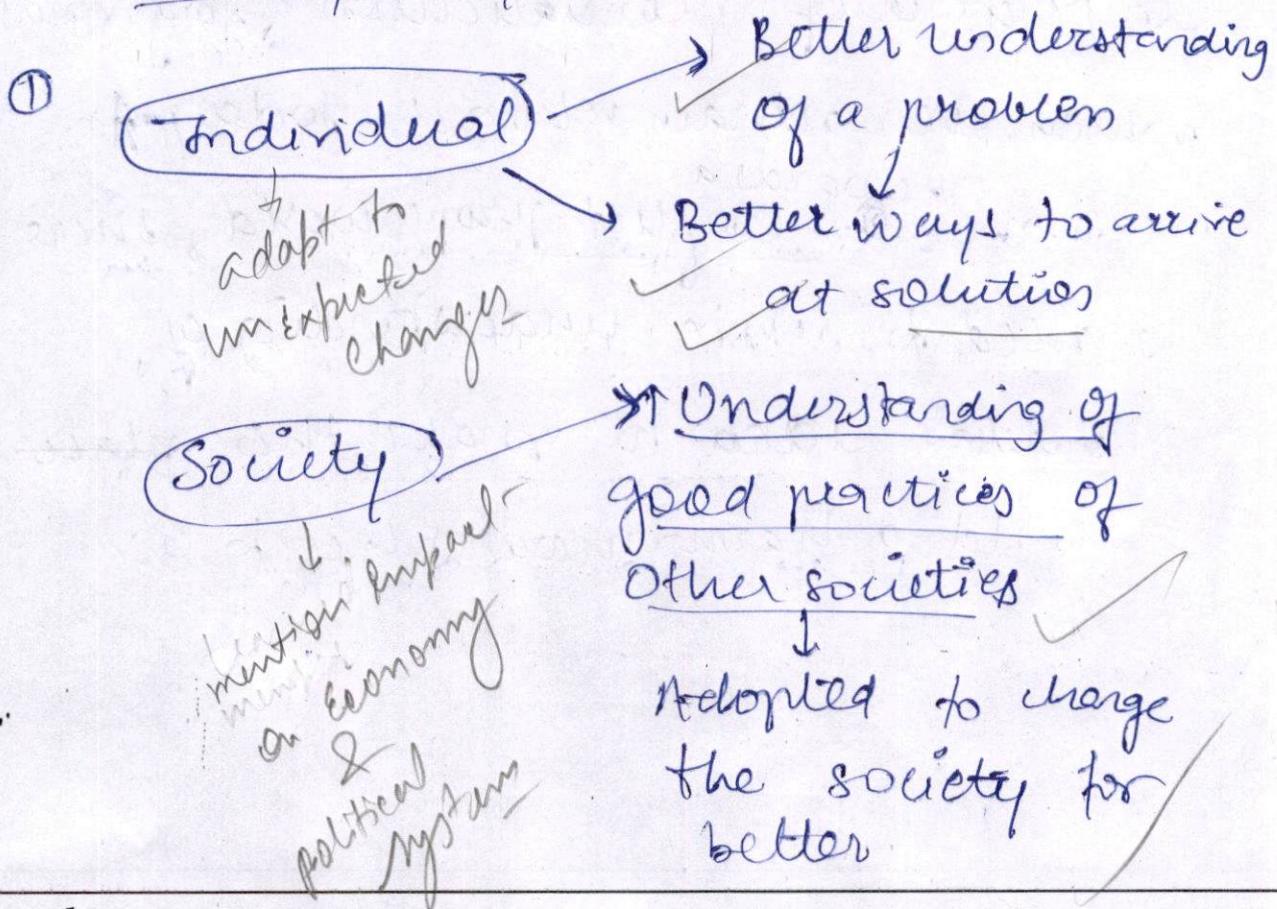
Mandela's idea to make this place

world a harmonious place to live  
in.

- Q7. How does learning play an important role in the evolution of an individual, a system and a society? What are the prerequisites of a learning mind? What are the main obstructions to learning? (10 Marks)

Learning is important activity in life of individual, a system & society. To quote Gandhi, "Live as if we were to die tomorrow, learn as if you were to live forever"

Important role in evolution of individual society & system:



System

- Team spirit
- discipline
- etc

Encounter new sets of problems → new sets

of solutions to be found

eg- Loopholes in laws & Acts - require better understanding to address the same

### Prerequisites of learning mind:

① Open to new thoughts, ideas

② Not rigid or status quoist

③ Donot assume ultimate wisdom

mention  
health  
Dedication  
etc

### Obstructions

↳ Rigidity & Status quo mindset

~~Ego dependent~~ ↳ Assumption of ultimate wisdom

learning is a continuous

process that requires an open mind to enable such learning.

only <sup>continuous</sup> learning can help solve various problems of world.

Q8. Bureaucratic morality in any society is but a mirror of the political morality prevailing there in. Explain and illustrate with the help of examples. (10 Marks)

 3 Bureaucratic morality & political morality are intricately related with each other.

Bureaucratic morality i.e. morals of bureaucrats continue to depend on political morality i.e. morals of people/politicians towards political system.

For instance :-

If political morality is weak eg- if there is presence of corruption, misuse of power or centralisation tendencies → Bureaucracy becomes "cloak of secrecy" & gets involved in corrupt practices. eg - Before 1991 in India during license

Remarks

morally, wld, with,

Raj.

On other hand, if political morality is strong i.e. political institutions like Judiciary, Parliament, etc are strong & follow probity in governance, the bureaucracy becomes moral - gives importance to integrity, transparency & accountability.

e.g. Norway, Sweden, etc.

Thus, bureaucratic morality is reflection of political morality.

gives a link between both  
morality

Q9. What do you mean by integrity? Why is integrity called the supreme quality of leadership? What is the relation between honesty, integrity and probity in administration? (10 Marks)

Integrity  
+  
quality  
+  
honesty  
with  
consistency

Integrity is consistency in what you do & what you say. It is supreme virtue.

4  
10

Integrity → supreme quality of leadership.

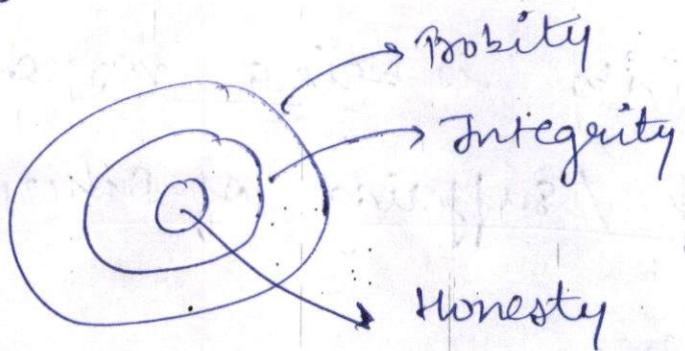
① As leaders are supposed to "walk the talk" to be strong leaders

e.g. Gandhi was man of integrity as he stopped non-cooperation movement due to chauri chaura violence.

② Integrity builds credibility required for an effective leadership

③ People are more likely to trust a person with strong integrity.

Relation between integrity, honesty & probity:



Thus, probity is superset of integrity & which is a superset of honesty.

Integrity is Honesty + consistency whereas probity also include other values like transparency, accountability, etc.

Probity remains important value for civil servants to ensure fair & just administrative system.

Probity is not possible without integrity.

Q10. What is sensitivity? Is it a strength or a weakness for a civil servant? Give reasons and also cite examples. (10 Marks)

M V ✓

Sensitivity is being responsive to grief / suffering of others.

Strength:

① As it cultivates empathy, helping in dealing with concerns of people under suffering.

Eg - Amit Gupta IAS - Budua district - sensitive towards manual scavengers - Dalean Jalao Initiative

② It also helps in acting in a emotionally intelligent way. Eg - when crowd is rioting against an accident

Better service delivery  
implementation of scheme  
policy etc

Weakness :

- ① It may hamper objective ~~goal~~  
exercise of duty . eg- go on to  
favour certain sections of society
- ② Some decisions require sensitivity  
to deal with • eg- US Navy Seal.  
Martell endangered his ~~wife~~ & his  
colleagues life when he didn't  
kill / detained civilians who gave  
their hide out location to Taliban  
killing all his colleagues

Sensitivity is important  
 value but must be used with  
utmost care not endangering the  
lives of others

*mission sui importance  
 rational bimancy  
 also*

Q11. "Profit with integrity leads to sustained growth". What do you understand by this statement? Discuss the ethical dimensions involved in relation to businesses, entrepreneurs and start-ups contributing to the economic growth and development of the nation. (10 Marks)

"Profit with integrity" means profit that has been acquired by rightful means not endangering lives of others or subverting due process of law.

Ethical dimensions involved in businesses, entrepreneurs & start ups :-

① Engaging in child labour for profit maximisation - against human dignity & human rights

② Involving in collusions with politicians to maximise profit :- reducing objectivity, leading to conflict of interest & corruption

③ Subverting tax administration :-

- by base Erosion & Profit Shifting
- → going against principle of organisational ethics

④ Corruption to get their tasks done :-

decrease level playing field, hampers meritocratic culture.

Thus, most of business organisations get involved in acquiring profit without integrity. But, however, they understand that such things only lead to erosion of moral values

& moral degenerations of nations

affecting sustained growth of nations

Mission  
Environment aspect  
also responsibility towards  
shareholders, consumers  
& CSR

Q12. Your friend is an amazing athlete. He excels at basically every sport he tries. Unfortunately, you are not quite as athletically gifted. What strategies can you use to avoid feeling bad about your own sport abilities in comparison to your friend?

(10 Marks)

Seeing a friend excel in every sport he plays may generate a <sup>bad</sup> feeling about oneself & may lead to feelings of envy, that is to be avoided.

Strategies that can be used:

- ① Think of things that I can do & my friend cannot
- ② Think of a match/game where I beat win in the game & feel self-confident
- ③ keep a positive attitude & be optimistic of ~~your~~ success in future

Remarks

like yourself  
feelings

- ④ Appreciate friend's quality of success in sports
- ⑤ Reduce feeling of hatred / envy by things that I excel in
- ⑥ keep practising in sports to build inner capabilities you might be trying other than athletics.  
 Success of one & failure of other can generate a bad feeling about oneself, that requires strong & moral attitude to handle it well.

you can learn your  
 lesson from your  
 success & your  
 friend

### Section - B

Q13. A primary school building is being constructed in a remote village, by the local Gram panchayat. Panchayat functionaries do not have sufficient expertise and the Engineer-in-charge of the project rarely visits the site. People of the nearby villages fear that substandard materials are being used in construction of the building. Villagers fear that the school building might become unsafe for their children. One of them (villagers) has taken the task of exposing the corrupt practices, through RTI.

- (a) What are the various options before the villagers?
- (b) Examine the merits and demerits of each option. According to you, what should be the ideal course of action and why? (20 Marks)

Issue :- Construction of school, there are indications that gross corruptions, which villagers wants to expose with help of RTI

Ethical issues involved:-

- ① Negligence by Engineer in charge
- ② Corruption
- ③ Possibility of construction of unsafe building - affecting education & safety of child
- ④ Lack of expertise with gram panchayat

Remarks

Time available

## Options with villagers:

- ① File an RTI application to get information about quality of good material issue

### Merits:

- ① Bring transparency in functioning
- ② May help in exposing corruption

### Demerits

- ① Possibility of delay in getting information
- ② False informations may be given

In spite of demerit take this step, you might be cross checked for given information

- ② Have a dialogue with engineer in charge to ascertain quality of material used

### Merits

- ① Have expertise in the matter

### Demerits

- ① Possibility of collusion may give false informations

③ Ask for a social audit of the project

### Merits

- ① Help expose misuse of resources
- ② Prompt builders to use standard material.

### Demerits

- ① Lack of sufficient expertise with people

Option 3 will be a better

you might approach higher authority  
option , but problems of lack of expertise must be addressed. Social audit with help of involvement of expert can address this problem ✓

Transparency measures like RTI & social Audit can bring revolutionary change in public resource management hence must become as effective tool to be used by the villagers ✓

Q14. There was a residential school situated in the remote part of the country in which approximately 250 boys of class IX<sup>th</sup> and X<sup>th</sup> used to stay and study. The School Principal had his residence in the school premises itself. The Principal used to attend and participate in the daily morning prayers and take both his meals along with students. He was a kind-hearted and empathetic person who also used to provide moral education. The students liked and admired him not only because he preached, but he also used to set personal examples.

On the basis of the above information, answer the following questions.

- What could be the contribution of the school principal in attitude formation of the students?
- If one of the students gets into civil services at a later stage, what impact and influence does the school have on his attitude and behaviour? (20 Marks)

⇒ Schools are "second school of education", that help shape the attitude of children. School principals can help in correct attitude formation by setting himself / herself as role model & providing moral education.

In light of above example, we can see how a principal helped is :-

- ① Promoting empathy : by having dialogue with students & having meals
- ② Setting a leadership example : by himself getting involved in prayers
- ③ Generating moral awareness : through moral education
- ④ Principal's help in attitude formation :-
- ① By making students more empathetic
  - ② Principal can ~~not~~ make student more tolerant
  - ③ Help in cultivating optimistic attitude
  - ④ By himself showing perseverance & punctuality, <sup>motivate</sup> <sub>keep</sub> student to

refuse to bog down when faced with problems

If one of students get into civil service :-

① Empathetic values learnt in school will help in solving problems of people better

② He will always be forward in assuming a leadership role & refuse to get bogged down by problems

③ He will be averse to corruption & work for public welfare

Schools are microcosm of real world. They help in cultivating right attitude. If schools promote right behaviour & moral education, it would bring wonders to the world.

Q15. There are spiritual gurus and social activists who enjoy a big fan-following among people. Their messages flow easily among masses & people follow them. However, the government spends lots of money on advertisement of its welfare and development programmes, yet people's response and participation is sluggish as exemplified in the "Swachch Bharat", "Beti Bachao, Beti Padhao", "Afforestation" and "Family Planning" schemes among others. There are many social ills such as child labour, dowry, and aggressive sexual assault of women. Answer the following questions based on the above:

- Do you believe that involving spiritual gurus and social activists to increase peoples' participation in welfare programs is good? Give reasons.
  - What are the difficulties in involving spiritual gurus and social activists for promotion of the government's welfare programmes?
- (20 Marks)

→ Spiritual Gurus & Social activists seem  
that to yield wider influence on people.

Now, there are talks to include  
them in promotion of government  
schemes

Should be involved; they have massive power.

① Help reduce substantial costs  
involved

② Reduction in costs - saving  
substantial government resources -

can be used for funding other important welfare schemes of government

- ③ People are more likely to follow spiritual gurus, as they have greater social influence
- ④ Moreover, spiritual gurus & social activists have a wider network & greater social outreach, which would help government take more number of schemes to people.

mention  
impact on  
people's  
participation

### Limitations:

- ① Spiritual Gurus - have orthodox beliefs - difficult to change
- ② Would lead to bypassing of duly elected bodies like

## Gram Panchayat

### ③ Spiritual Gurus & social activists

may be involved in orthodox practices

<sup>mention for  
impact on  
seular fabric  
& country</sup>  
that ~~so~~ may get legitimacy due to  
their involvement in welfare schemes

Spiritual

However, Many schemes require

behavioural change & government

alone cannot perform the task of

~~Bringing behavioural change.~~ As Spiritual

guru & social activists have wider

outreach & social influence they can

be used to persuade people. However,

the limitations of such move must

also be factored in to handle the  
issue well

Q16. You are a Civil servant, living with your parents and wife. You have a part-time domestic who attends all important household works. You find that your mother and wife both ill-treat her in spite of her hard and sincere work. Whenever, you raise the issue of ill-treatment, both your mother and wife rebuke you and say that this is the only way through which domestic work is taken from someone. You are unhappy because of the conduct of your mother and wife.

- (a) What are the options available to you?
- (b) Evaluate each of these options and choose the option you would adopt, giving reasons. (20 Marks)

⇒ Issue : Mistratment of domestic worker by mother & wife



Options Available :

① Keep silence about the issue :

Merits :

ⓐ Avoid conflict with mother & wife

Demerits :

ⓐ Completely against civil service values that promote empathy, respect & dignity

ⓑ Possible conviction of mother & wife under Domestic violence Act

*against humanity*

Remarks

② Ask / talk with maid about the issue :

Not  
regarding  
you are  
well known  
about few  
problem

merits :

① Shows empathy & will to solve the problem

② Avoid crisis of conscience

Demerits :

① maid wouldn't say anything due to fear of losing the job

③ Talk with wife & mother about how their ill-treatment can lead to their conviction under Domestic Violence Act

Merits :-

- ① Create deterrence - help mend their ways
- ② Maid would be assured life of dignity.

Option 3 seems the best  
options. However, option 3 must <sup>also</sup> be attacked with generating ethical value of importance of protecting human dignity

As Immanuel Kant says in his categorical imperative, no man is to be treated as means to an end, good violence against part-time worker couldn't be allowed to secure work out of him/her.

→ Try to Persuade friend  
 may send the domestic help on without alternative arrangement.

Remarks

Q17. Land is the most important component of the life support system. The development projects require land but it leads to displacement which get spill over to generations in many ways, such as loss of traditional means of employment, change of environment, disrupted community life and relationships, marginalization, a profound psychological trauma and more.

Suppose you are heading one of such project entrusted with construction of embankment on a river front to handle the menace of regular flood which affects around 70 villages. However, by the construction of embankment there will be displacement of people on the other side of the river. They are protesting against the construction which is becoming violent day by day. Due to this threat, your subordinates have opted out of the project. However, construction of the embankment is necessary for the safety and security of the people.

What are the options available before you? Examine the merits and demerits of each possible option and finally suggest the best course of action. Also, give reasons.

(20 Marks)

Issue: There are protests against an embankment project that would lead to displacement of people, but necessary for safety of people

Options :-

① Stop the construction of project.

Merits:

① Help in reducing violence &

② Reduce need for displacement of people

Remarks

Demerits:

- ① As project is important for ensuring safety & security, stopping the project would be detrimental for the people
- ② Complete "dereliction of duty"
- ③ Delay the construction of project & start construction after violence die down

Merits:

- ① Reduce protests & violence

Demerits:

- ① No real solutions - as delaying the project would increase cost of the project
- ② Also, it will endanger people's safety who will be affected by floods

Remarks

more may fail.  
more utilitarian  
for concrete

③ Explaining to the people need for project by persuasions:

Merits:

- ① Help arrive at solutions & stop problem protests
- ② Shows willingness of administrator towards his duty & devotion to public service

Demerits:

- ① Displacement concerns not addressed

The best option would be option

③ ~~to~~ conduct Environmental Impact Assessment & reduce negative

externalities of project. The project should be modified in the sense that it reduces displacement of people. It will help both address displacement & problems of people

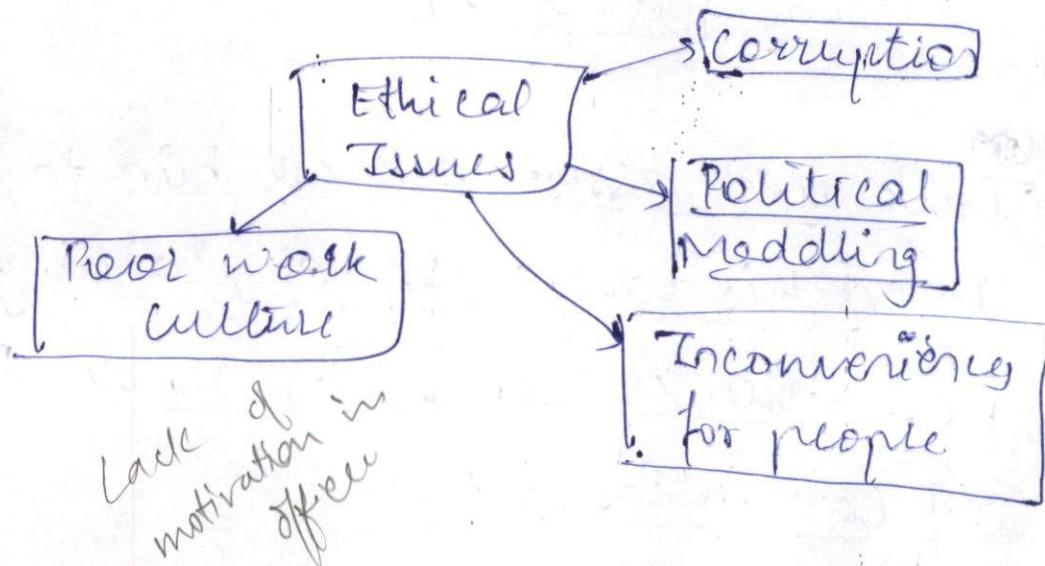
Remarks

Q18. You are the head of a government office which has a large scale of public dealings. People normally come in the office for their routine problems like pension claims, insurance claims, etc. There is an assistant who deals these subjects and there is complaint that he does not clear the claims before extracting a price for the same. He has the backing and patronage of a local influential politician. Other assistants are looking towards you for a decisive action. The work culture of the organization has reached an all-time low. You have decided to act on the given situation.

- (a) What are the various options available to you?
- (b) Examine the merits and demerits of each option and suggest the best course of action under the given situation? (20 Marks)

→ Issue : Corruption by an assistant dealing with pension & insurance claims due to political support

(D  
20)



Options :-

- ① Verify authenticity of ~~the~~ complaint & suspend the assistant:

Merits :

- ① Deterrence against future

Remarks

misconduct by any official

- ② Shows commitment to organisational ethics & dedication to public service

Demerits:

- ① Influence of local politicians may bring you into direct conflict with politicians / <sup>support</sup>

- B) Talk with assistant & ask him to mend his ways by explaining possibility of conviction under Prevention of Corruption Act :-

Merits:

- ① Deterrence will be created due to conviction fear
- ② Gives chance of mending his ways

Remarks

Demerits:

may not change due to support of local politicians. *good*

- (C) Take no action against the assistant.

Merits:

- (D) Reduce / Avoid conflict with politician

Demerits:

(E) People will lose faith in me & the department

(F) Shows complete dereliction of duty & escapist route

The best option is option

- (B), as it gives the chance to assistant to  mend his ways by deterrence.

Corruption is gross injustice to nation & hence must be controlled to achieve good governance in India.

