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TEST COPY

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**AIR - 34
(CSE 2022)**

ESSAY



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ESSAY TEST SERIES 2022

116

ESSAY TEST - 2

Roll No. 31831

Time Allowed: 3 Hrs.

Max. Marks: 250

Instructions to Candidate

- Attempt both essays
- The test carries 250 marks.
- Write each essay in about 1000-1200 words.
- Any page left blank in the answer-book must be crossed out clearly.

(Examiner will pay special attention to the candidate's grasp of his/her material, its relevance to the subject chosen, and to his/her ability to think constructively and to present his/her ideas concisely, logically and effectively).

Remarks

Name Anubhaw Singh

Mobile No. _____

Date 4/1/2022

Signature 

1. Invigilator Signature _____

2. Invigilator Signature _____

-
1. *Trust is the foundational principle that holds in all relationships.*
 2. *Life without emotions is lifeless.*
-

Trust is the foundational principle that holds in all relationships:

A teacher who had pledged to overthrow a kingdom which became very exploitative and unaware of foreign invasions. He had tried to convince the king but his all efforts goes in vain. The teacher started roaming all around the country ^{to find someone} who has the ability to rule and work for welfare of ~~king~~ public and nation. He finds a boy, trained him and adopted all methods to successfully overthrow the kingdom. The story is about Kautilya and his disciple Chandra Gupta Maurya. There trust which holds relationship between ^{them} has the power to overthrow Nanda dynasty and established their own.

The above anecdote shows the importance of trust in a relationship. Trust is like a belief without verification. It is one of the basic foundational principle that bind the relationship and make it long lasting.

goal

Relationships can be defined as something you have bond with or relation between two objects. In modern world, right from the birth to death individual is bound by relations. It is something that is inevitable and natural.

✓ In family, the relationships developed among family members is the most trusted one. There is no element of interest among the members of family. Their whole relationship is value neutral and interest free. There is strong bond among mother and children. The fact that family is one of the trusted institution its role in child rearing and socialisation became very important. A child learn much more easier with the family members than outsider.

good.

There is also the role of trust in relationship of individual with the society. If there is element of trust among them, then individual is allowed to attain higher self development which ultimately lead to development of society as whole. There has to be coherence of standards and code of conduct among members and individuals.

For example.- In the Indian society, the individuals whose goals and aspiration meets with the vision of India is rewarded whereas those involve in anti-national activities should be punished.

One of the defining and important element in relationship between leader and its follower is trust. It plays important role in persuasion and influencing followers to adopt a particular behaviour. Trust always increases the zone of acceptance of leader.

Remarks

Relationships between nation and its people is also on the basis of trust. A nation which has vision to serve its people, allow their maximum possible development, give them to enjoy fundamental rights is able to trust. People feel much more secure and have reason to follow the national ideals and work passionately towards achieving those ideals.

National movement
of India is ^{an} example of development of trust among diverse people to work for common cause i.e. Swaraj or complete independence.

The theory of 'social contract' has its base on trust. When people feel that there should be an authority which should govern them so that they enjoy liberty & equality, that authority is established on the basis of trust.

The relationships between state's policy, rule & regulations and people is of trust. A policy which is developed devoid of any involvement of public participation is bound to fail. The organs of government whether it is judiciary, legislature or executive, they should trust among themselves in order to have frictionless public service. That is why 'separation of power' is evolved.

In the economic field also the element of trust play important role. The trust among traders and companies is required for seamless movement of good. There is also trust among the sectors of economy and government policy that if they government would come and rescue them.

e.g. People have developed trust in banking system as they trust government and RBI who will rescue in event of failure of banks.

In all these examples we have seen trust is the foundations of all relationship. But now question arises why trust is important for relationships?

Trust provide sense of security in relationships e.g if child fails, his parents come to help him without any interest. This means trust also increases the risk taking ability. A firm or start up which knows clearly the government policy and handholding in the form of angel investor, increases its risk taking ability.

Emotional detachment is very important for individual to succeed. It can come only when there is trust among family members, society, nation etc. It generates ability to take rational action and thus makes sure growth and development of individual.

Remarks

Trust can also be a evaluating tool in predicting one's behaviour.
ex- If you know somebody well, you know his/her weakness, hence you adopt approach which helps him/her in solving problem.

How trust affects relationships?

Trust as a foundational principle can affect any relationship in a positive and negative way.

Trust is a factor which allow individuals, society, nation to allow its relational objects to move freely as they believe that they would not go against the interest and standard generated by them. for example, in countries - citizens link, one should have standards that is coherent to each other. Citizens cannot indulge in activities which contrary to country and vice versa.

Remarks

Trust deficit can also sometimes lead to ~~friction in~~ relationship. e.g. the increase ~~domestic~~ violence against women, increase in divorces among couples. Hence trust as a factor makes relationship healthier and steady. We can also trace this to Indo-Pak relations, there is inherent trust deficit which generates problems and hence ~~relation~~ remains stagnant.

Sometimes excessive trust can be disaster. It affects relationships negatively. e.g. Parents who give complete freedom to their children without any ~~sense of~~ inquiry, develop in children a ~~sense of~~ ignorance. This lead to identity crisis when they grow up and also suicidal tendency. There is always chance that trust can also come with interest and when ~~interest start~~ dominating trust, it can be very painful and leading emotional instability.

Remarks

foundational principles other than trust.

In a relationship, trust can not always be a defining principle. There are other principles which are the basis of relation.

Necessity is one of the principle that can evolved relationships. As rightly said 'Necessity is mother of Invention'. Here invention has somewhere relation with another object. ex- Invention of spinning jenny has its relation with the industrial revolution. The whole concept of 'Balance of Power' is based on necessity. Colonialism and Imperialism are a necessity of European powers. India signed treaty of friendship with USSR, necessities the situation to go above NAM as a foreign policy.

Remarks

Force can also be the principle which evolve relationships. Feudalism is based on ~~relation~~ between master and slave where element of force is present. Bonded labour, slave trade, suppression, violation of any law etc. These actions always have force which affects relationships.

Another important foundational principle is 'Dharma'. In Mahabharata, a family fights among themselves notwithstanding trust is present among them. The whole context of Bhagwati Gita is to convince Arjuna to follow his dharma which is the supreme value and principle at that situation.

Sometimes relationships are bounded by dharma. example, it is the duty of son to look after his elderly parents, there is fundamental ^{say} duties prescribed in the constitution, that dharma and trust can govern relationships.

Remarks

It is appropriate to say that trust is one of the ~~foundation~~ of relationship but not the sole one.

Trust has to come with some verification.

A relationship is guided by many factors and all those ~~factors~~ have to be taken into account.

(62) Try to add some more valid content like trust on god can be discussed, International relations with countries based on trust and mutual co-operation etc.
Other aspects v. good.

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Life without emotion is lifeless

There is debate in the corporate world whether intelligence quotient or emotional quotient is important for a successful career. A study shows that 80% is emotional quotient whereas 20% is intelligence quotient is recommended for the successful career. Even Ananda Mahindra in one of his speeches talk about emotion as one of the factor that drives your life ahead.

Movies like 'Zindagi Na Milegi Dobara' emphasize that without emotion there is no life. A person becomes lifeless, if emotion is absent in him, he becomes like a dead rubber which can be used but erases out easily in the impediments of life.

Emotions are strong feeling developed due to external environment. It is regarded as one of the most important tool for evaluation of attitude. The French revolution generated feeling of Nationalism. This feeling is transformed into strong emotion.

Remarks

from ideas of liberty, equality and fraternity comes out. This shows when emotions comes into play, it do wonders and one of the reasons of innovative ideas come into picture.

The meaning of 'Lifeless' is defintelss. Lifeless cannot be associated only with non-living things like chair has no emotion hence lifeless. It includes living entity as well. A person living a life without emotional connect to the surrounding is lifeless. He may be able to talk and walk, but absence of emotion means absence of discretion hence he suffers when life throw challenges towards him.

Moving forward in this essay we will see how emotion affect life in different sectors and how absence of emotions cause that particular sector lifeless.

At individual level, emotions helps a person to face challenges of life. There are many examples of celebrities, businessmen who suffers from depression (a negative emotion) but comes out strongly due to their emotion, a positive one and hence they grow up in their respective career. Emotions makes a person to take decision which is not mechanically. At administrative level, a civil servant with strong emotion able to understand problem of people and rectify immediately.

Presence of emotion at society level generate a strong feeling of owners. Feeling of conservation of one's societal culture and language depicts the presence of emotion towards its own civilisation. In our Constitution, fundamental rights in the form of Article 29 and 30 shows that framers have strong emotion towards one's religion and language. Even the whole event of national movement which affect large section of society generates wave of emotion.

towards Indian's culture and civilisational part.

The presence of state shows that there is binding force - nationalism which generates emotion to obey the laws and command of sovereign.

As Hegel said State is March of God on earth. Even state is compared to God. Hence as people show faith and worship ^{towards} God, similarly they do for state. Hobbes in his theory of sovereignty shows that social contract is basis of state come into picture for security of life of its people. This shows emotion towards their security of life and without state life will be nasty, brutish and short and thus lifeless ~~and~~.

At global level, to avoid war and friction, UN has been made.

People have strong feeling that it will avoid war and laid path for human development. The evolution of human right regarded as strong emotions to save life, liberty of people across world.

The event of world wars, colonialism, holocaust etc shows absence of emotions among nations to serve whole mankind. This make their life ~~lifelss~~.

Environmental justice cannot be successful without emotions. The growing concerns of deforestation, land degradation, climate change etc generated emotions among people to come with solutions. 'Chipko Andolan' in the hills of Uttarakhand has widespread impact across the world. This has generated strong impact of emotions towards protection of environment.

The acceleration of Climate change shows absence of emotions in humans which will lead to lifeless across the globe. We can see extinction of species, natural hazards, conflicts related to migration etc another form of lifeless promoted due to ~~absence of~~ emotions.

Another challenge human kind is facing is of terrorism, communalism, sectarian violence. It shows the absence of emotion of tolerance & growing factionalism among peoples. This has lead to lifeless across whole mankind.

Technology disruption has its own challenges. Right from the Industrial revolution to today's industrial society. There is always exploitation of labour and labour laws. As industry is driven by profit at any cost, this pig philosophy lead to gross violation of workers which lead to lifeless in their life causing distraught and strike affecting employment and production.

Similarly legal field is also suffering from absence of emotions whose main focus is always to serve poor & vulnerable. Today, legal process has become costly and is out of reach of poor and those who needed it directly. This whole process affects life and gross injustice.

Remarks

Explain other side of coin also.
LEGAL AID IS ALSO PROVIDED WHICH IS A FUNDAMENTAL RIGHT

Emotions can be of different types. Does every emotion make life lively? There can be categorisation of emotion in the form of positive and negative. Both emotions have impact on life differently. A simple evaluation of both makes how life evolves.

Positive emotions like love, compassion, empathy, sympathy, tolerance generate positive behaviour. A person with positive mindset can solve problem much easier and efficiently. From whole course of life right from the individual level to higher whether administrative, societal/global, person mindset reflect on organisational structure, create enabling environment and thus brings change consist with standard set in the society.

It is the positive attitude which transform into emotion of Thomas Alva Edison who despite failing thousand times invented light bulb. His invention bringing life to billions today.

Remarks

Negative emotions affects the life negatively. Certainly it comes easily to person. Negative emotions like ~~love~~ hate, anger, disobedience, jealousy, ignorance bring destruction to mankind. It is the result of these emotions which makes a simple problem complex, hence difficult to solve.

200%

The world today is filled with distrust and dishonesty. Gross human right violation, interference in internal affairs, overlooking of many problems like terrorism, climate change etc created environment of fear and threat to life and security.

For example - there is even violence on imposition of lockdown emanating due to Covid 19 due to mistrust prevailing between government and its citizens.

The problem like boundary problem between nations, economic, which can be solved by cooperation, also affected due to negative emotion.

It is true that life without emotion is lifeless but it is not always emotions that make life what it is. Before emotion comes many principles which are certainly necessary in order to live life with happiness which main objective of life.

Principles such as moral conduct and ethical environment affects human behaviour. A person with descent morality make him able to make judgement which is rational. Sometimes emotion led to wrong judgement or lacks rationality. e.g: crisis of conscience can be traced to antithesis between laws, rules & regulation and emotion or conscience of person. As law is the conscience derived from larger section it should prevail.

Values are other factors that affect the life. A Good value system makes life worth living. As socrates has

Remarks

said 'Unenamne life is not worth living' which means a person should have rational thinking, not always derive by emotions. example: People have strong feelings towards their religion, caste, creed etc which sometimes lead to communalism. Rational thinking comes from the value system of society. A society with values of toleration, secularism, equality, fraternity makes life lively and productive.

We can take example of Nationalism in India and Nationalism in Europe. In Europe, emotions are very high which lead to catastrophic war in form of World war I. Whereas in India, there were leaders who balance the emotion with rational thinking and hence avoid any war, civil war. Gandhiji call off Non-Cooperative movement as the emotions are very high where it can become monster in Chauri-Chaura incident.

Remarks

The above examples shows that emotions are certainly important but it has to be backed by rationality, critical thinking in order make life what it is. Excessive emotions can lead to lifeless. There has to balance between emotions and rationality.

Rationality comes only with proper socialisation, education, freedom of speech etc. History shows decision taken with emotion without rationality lead to destruction. King should be cold blooded. He should drive himself with ~~kindness~~ emotions otherwise it will self destruction as well as destruction to his subjects.

Not relevant

Moreover a person should know what is in their interest. Person in whom emotion dominate like revenge can forget its self interest. Hence rationality brings what is right and what is wrong.

Remarks

In conclusion, Emotions certainly makes life happy, fruitful but emotions dominations not always good. it has to supplement by rationality, and value system that balanced it out. This what Buddha has stated in his 8-fold path. Krishna in Mahabharata also motivated Arjuna to fight for the cause who was fulfilled with emotions of their loved ones. Duty or Dharma is the path of salvation. Balance is always important in life. Golden mean is Golden truth.

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Missing Points

- Discuss about the loneliness among youth is increasing.
- How social networking site have made people more isolated.
- Emotion regulation is the mental skill that underlines emotional intelligence etc.

Remarks

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Remarks

Remarks

