

# **GSSCORE**

**An Institute for Civil Services**

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## **IAS TOPPER'S**

## **TEST COPY**

## **SWATI SHARMA**

## **AIR 15 (CSE 2022)**



**8448496262**

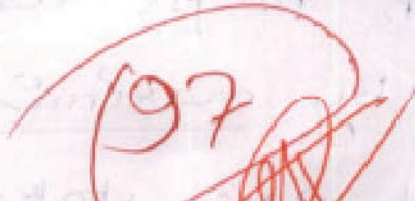


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**GENERAL STUDIES - MOCK - 4 PAPER - IV**

Time Allowed: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 250

| Q.  | Marks | Instructions to Candidate  |
|-----|-------|--|
| 1.  |       | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• There are 19 questions.</li><li>• All questions are compulsory</li><li>• The number of marks carried by a question/part is indicated against it.</li><li>• Content of the answer is more important than its length.</li><li>• Answers must be written in the space provided.</li></ul> <p>Any page or portion of the page left blank in the Question-cum-Answer Booklet must be clearly struck off.</p>  |
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1. Invigilator Signature 

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Mobile No. \_\_\_\_\_

Date \_\_\_\_\_

Signature Swati S.



## Section - A

1. "Ethics is not just a contemplative discipline. What we believe to be good or bad has implications on our actions". Discuss how different schools of ethics help us in making moral decisions.  
(150 Words) (10 Marks)

Ethics as a discipline has its impacts that are both positive as well as negative for the wider society.

✓ also explain what you understand with the term ethics.

There are different schools of ethics of thoughts that have guided our moral actions and our behaviour : —

① Utilitarian approach : — This approach helps us in making decisions by maximizing good i.e., decisions are taken by doing cost-benefit analysis and which produces maximum good and less harm is chosen.

Remarks



② means - end approach : Decisions are made by justified means to achieve a desired goal as end. means employed to achieve the end should be rational, non-partisan and legitimate.

③ Rights based approach : Decisions are made to minimize the inequalities and discrimination in social world and promote rights of individual.

④ Value based approach : Moral decisions are taken according to values inherent in an individual and society like compassion, honesty, empathy etc.

Ethics provides to take approach as well. Good, but are there limitation of this approach as well?

moral decisions that promote social order & morality in society.

Remarks

(4)



2. Manifestation of acquired values is contingent on social norms prevalent in society.  
Explain with examples. (150 Words) (10 Marks)

Values means something that is worth and shapes the character and behaviour of an individual and guides their moral actions.

Values of an individual are reflected in the social norms of the society as they act as a guiding principle to fulfil moral obligations.

*you may also explain what you understand with social norms.*

Example : An individual with value of compassion will offer his/her seat to a needy person like Pregnant women, elderly etc. in a public transport.

Values acts as a form of social control and aids

Remarks



to maintain harmony in the society.

Values are responsible for building social relationships and it promotes interaction among the people.

Evils of the society are perpetuating due to lack of values of emphathy and non-discrimination in society.

Ex: Dowry deaths are still common in India due to uncompassionate behaviour towards women.

Values should be acquired through family and imparted through schools & academics to maintain a just and orderly society.

Remarks

(3/2)

Discuss how social norms have impact on our morality



3. Answer the following questions:

(a) Discuss few criterias used to define a trait as positive?

(b) How does optimism work and what positive functions does it serve?

(150 Words) (10 Marks)

(a) Criteria used to define a trait as positive are :-

➤ possibility to work for the welfare of the society.

➤ works for moral upliftment of society.

➤ promotes social good and reduces social evil.

➤ maintain morality and moral conscience.

➤ has wider implications of society.

➤ respects diversity of the society.

➤ works on rational and objective criteria.

Remarks

→ Discuss how one would know whether a trait is positive or not.



Some of the positive traits are honesty, compassion, tolerance etc.

(b) Optimism as a concept works to look into a positive side of a situation and maintain positivity and pragmatism in dealing with a situation, no matter how adverse the situation is.

Positive function of optimism is to maintain a calm mind which reduces stress and provides an ability to think in a rational manner by reflecting values and moral principles which guides the human action.   
 acts as motivation, etc.

Optimistic person will have less mental stress thus more productivity.

Remarks

3



4. "Aristotelian and Buddhist ethics are alike formally: each advocates moderation". Discuss.  
 (150 Words) (10 Marks)

Moderation is changing the disguised social order and promote a just society which promotes equality of opportunity and status.

Aristotelian and Buddhist ethics provides a path which can help create a ethical world like right observation, right conduct, right exercise, right livelihood etc.

There are multiple inequalities prevalent in the society and there is status-quoist tendency in the society that hampers and restricts moderation.

Remarks



To create a moral and ethical society, moderation has to be achieved.

Aristotelian and Buddhist ethics both promote a middle path and does not advocate for the severity of any act that can bring physical and mental suffering.

Ethics in the society through moderation can be achieved by taking moral decisions and moral actions driven by values of loyalty, compassion, honesty, rationality and devotion towards one's goal.

Explain briefly how both deals with middle path.

3h

Remarks



5. Consider the following statements and explain how these are the best recipes for administrative decisions and actions:

- (a) "When I step into the river for the second time, neither I nor the river are the same".
- (b) 'One must every morning clean one's heart and one's body. But if you don't have time for both, it is better to clean the heart than clean the body'.

(150 Words) (10 Marks)

(a) The above quote ~~is~~ entails for the changing situation and environment with time.

When administration is performing certain similar actions over time then there is a need to change the approach of the moral decision as after sometime context can be changed.

Society is ever evolving, people over time become accommodative and acceptable to those changes and thus shapes their decisions accordingly.

Remarks



Administration also should modernise their approach to make decisions and performs actions.

(b) The quote entails the importance of having a good character and value based personality that is free from biases, prejudicial social norms, stigmas etc.

Having a good character in addition to a clean physical appearance is equally important in administration as it promotes tolerance, accountability, compassion, emotional intelligence and rationality.

A moral administrative decisions and actions should not be completely value-neutral.

Remarks

3

explain what you understand with clearing of heart like being objective etc.



6. Define the following attributes with respect to the civil services:

- (a) Serenity
- (c) Practical wisdom

Or

Explain the importance of following attributes with respect to the Civil Services.

- (a) Moral attitude
- (b) Double effect principle

(150 Words) (10 Marks)

(a) Serenity in civil services is the purity of thoughts, actions and behaviour.

A civil servant while performing his/her duty should be transparent and accountable and handle responsibility in a pure manner.

Serenity in civil services would guide the civil servant to restrain from corruption and nepotism; doesn't indulge in any unscripted means for

Remarks

explain importance  
of being calm etc.



gains ; non-partisan in its functioning and will pursue public interest over personal interests.

(B) Practical wisdom in civil services means to practice and take knowledgeable and intelligent decisions according to need and demand of the ~~see~~ situation.

Practical wisdom practices realism and pragmatism and enables a civil servant to analyze ground reality and take decisions after surveying the wider impact of your decision.

It works on the principle of situation specific decision making.

Remarks

3



7. Suppose you are the head of a disaster management team and have assigned to distribute food grains to one of your subordinates, which he could not handle properly. How will you comment on his performance? What precautions are needed while criticizing the work performance of subordinates? (150 Words) (10 Marks)

To comment on my subordinate's performance, I will have to display leadership qualities.

I will analyze his performance by way of monitoring and information gathering. Then, I will compare his performance with standard framework of goals and objectives of the task.

In this case, I will look into the penetration and reachability of the food grains to the vulnerable people and will look that if the

Remarks



Subordinate has ensured equity and non discrimination, then after analyzing final result, I will comment on his performance.

while criticizing the work performance of subordinates, following precautions should be taken :-

- ① abuse should not be used
- ② morality and ethical conduct should be practiced
- ③ maintain the organizational work culture
- ④ constructive criticism should be there.
- ⑤ ways to improve performance should be taught.

A good leader coordinates with its subordinates in a fair & efficient manner.

Remarks

Good approach! 16/4



8. What do you mean by 'Ethical Dilemmas'? You are a police officer and your bodyguard has once saved your life by putting his life on risk. He has taken Rs. 500 from a person to help the man to get a favorable recommendation from you for grant of an arms license. Another police personnel has told you about the matter. The case of arms license is genuine and your bodyguard makes a request to do the same. What will be your response? (150 Words) (10 Marks)

Ethical Dilemmas are situation that a person faces in life where he has to make a moral decision and choose only one of the two options where both the options are morally and ethically correct.

→ maximize collective gain than individual gain

How to resolve ethical dilemma

→ promote equality in society

→ morality

→ transparency and accountability

→ value based decision

based on conscience

Remarks



The situation puts an ethical dilemma in front of me where I have moral affection with my bodyguard and his action even saved my life and I am also bound by my duty to make people rules and regulations.

For maximizing social good, I will respond by cancelling the arms license of the person and asking him to take a legitimate and legal way to acquire the license after all documentation and evidence for the cause of license.

I will ask my bodyguard to return Rs 500 and restrain from doing such activity in future which will lead to dismissal.

Remarks

Good approach

(44)



9. Concept of accountability is inherent to the Weberian hierarchy. Critically analyze.  
(150 Words) (10 Marks)

Accountability creates a sense of responsiveness in the working of an organization and promotes a transparent work culture.

Weberian hierarchy provided for exercise of the authority which has inherent concept of accountability.

Weber provided for Bureaucracy as a legal rational system to practice and enforce accountability.

By providing a legal and rational dimension, accountability is promoted as

Remarks



new decisions are not bound by biases, prejudices and subjectivity; but are guided by evidence based, rules based and objective criteria.

Accountability in weberian hierarchy ensures to maintain a just and moral society the works for the collective welfare.

Accountability ensures a stable organizational culture and ensures the people's goals are achieved and their grievances are redressed.

Good!

(4)

Remarks



10. "An honest civil servant without effectiveness is like a soldier without gun". Explain the essence of this statement in the context of recent trend developing among working of honest civil servants. (150 Words) (10 Marks)

Civil servants acts as a first point interaction between the general public and the government.

For accountable and responsible governance integrity of a civil servant must be accompanied by efficiency.

Efficiency of a civil servant is necessary to achieve the goal of the public service delivery and thus creating a moral and developed society with empowered citizenry.

Remarks



Efficiency will help to ensure the civil servant is working in a self-regulatory, self-motivated and self-aware manner, which along with honesty creates a effective management structure.

Recent trend among the working of honest civil servants points towards decrease in efficiency due to corruption, political pressure, nepotism, low response of people, inadequate infrastructural support etc.

A good civil servant is the one who performs his work honestly achieving maximum <sup>efficiency</sup> maximum.

Remarks

Discuss how recently how civil servants have been silent against wrongs



11. Citizen Charters are more moral, than legal. Critically analyse.

(150 Words) (10 Marks)

Citizen charters are voluntary and descriptive document that provides for goals and the obligations of the organizations and mission and vision of the services offered by the organization. ✓

↳ also highlight components such as grievance redressal etc.  
Citizen charter has emerged more as a moral document because :-

➤ it provides for transparency and accountability in the functioning of organization.

➤ roles and responsibilities are demarcated which produces efficient decision making.

Remarks



➤ goals are defined which provides for evaluation and monitoring of results.

➤ an objective and rational way has to be developed to reach moral decision.

➤ promotes values of probity and responsiveness.

→ one size fits for all doesn't work here ✓

→ inclusivity is less as challenges all stakeholders are not involved.

→ generalised thus doesn't addresses grievances adequately

→ no legal obligation

For efficient functioning of an organization, citizen charter should be implemented in holistic manner.

Remarks

3

also analyze how citizen charter is enforced morally.



12. Imagine you are asked to assist with college-wide campaign to increase seat-belt use. How would you create a persuasive message for the college students?

(150 Words) (10 Marks)

Seat-belts are installed in cars and four-wheeler ~~device~~ transports to provide safety against sudden jerks.

However, there is a tendency among youth to not use seatbelt often to satisfy societal and peer norms which can lead to threat on one's life.

I will create a persuasive message by :-

► organising audio-visual activities like street plays and dances, songs highlighting usage of seat belts.

Remarks



▶ bring out celebrity or public figures to campaign ~~against~~ for seat belt use. ✓

▶ organising and planning seminars to display loss occurred to non-use of seat belt and show <sup>real</sup> life events. ✓

▶ persuading through catchy slogans.

▶ posters displaying seat belt use and how to use should be put in the college campus. ✓

▶ teachers & faculty members should be encouraged to influence students

▶ ethical issues like unresponsiveness, unaccountability should be taught to them.

Remarks

Good approach!

44/12



13. An attitude of contentment is an antidote to the tendency of consumerism. Do you agree with this idea of contentment? Substantiate. (150 Words) (10 Marks)

Due to modernisation, consumerist culture is increasing which has influenced the moral and cultural norms of society.

Ex:- Live-In relationship are due to the prevailing consumerist culture.

Consumerism can be countered through attitude of contentment where an individual restricts the choices and desires and thus operates in a limited sphere of work.

Ex:- consumerism culture has led to the development of holiday spots like Goa, Maldives.

Remarks



Contentment can also be beneficial for the society as it will counter the consumerism culture which has led to ecosystem degradation.

Ex :- consumerism culture has led to pollution in Uttarakhand and sensitive areas.

By contentment, people will restrain themselves to spread harm and misery to nature and environment.

However, contentment should not be practiced in as a panacea to consumerism as it will ~~debate~~ dilute human choices which are prime drivers of social change and moral evolution.

Remarks

Good explanation.

(14)



## Section - B

In the following questions carefully study the cases presented and then answer the question that follows:

14. You are a Superintendent of Police and a huge protest is going on in front of your office. These protesters are Human Right activists. Protest is because of two consecutive incidents happened in your district.

Case one: City SP has received intelligence input that bombs have been planted in various places in the city. SP asked his team for massive search operation. After putting in strenuous hard work, police team raided a house where two people with 2 kg of explosives and IED devices were found. Police team immediately arrested them and brought them to the police station. Police started interrogating them related to the whereabouts of the bombs and their plans. When they failed to take out information from them; one of the Police Officer adopted third degree. Torture in case of new criminals often works. But one of the person died during the process, as he failed to bear the pain of torture. Death in police custody became a big issue.

Case two: Recently communal riots occurred held in your area and few police constables got surrounded by a group, viewing the grave situation and possible threat on life, one of the constable picked a man as a human shield. They found it as easy way to escape as that could also save the life of other police constables. But while they were trying to escape, people started stone pelting and the person who was used as human shield got badly injured. However, he was saved later by proper treatment.

Answer the following questions:

- Analyse the ethical dilemmas you will face as SP in both the stated situations.
- Human Rights Activists are demanding action against official involved in both the cases. What will be your course of action?
- Police Chief of State reaches to you and asks for not taking any action, as it will bring down the morals of the police force. What will be your course of action?
- Can you justify the use of torture technique in any given circumstances?
- Would you justify the use of human shield to save the lives of your colleagues? Give reasons. What are the moral and ethical issues involved in using human shield as the method of action against agitating mob?

(250 Words) (20 Marks)

(a) [CASE ONE] : Here I (as SP) face the ethical dilemma of protecting national / societal interests

Remarks



related to whereabouts of the bomb and ~~per~~ individual interests of a person's right to life.

Discuss ethical principles in conflict here like utilitarianism & deontology etc

CASE TWO : In this case, I suffer from dilemma of protecting the constables from stone pelting and dignity and respect for life of person used as human shield.

(b) In both the situations, human rights activists are demanding <sup>action</sup> against the constables. As a SP, I will take follow course of action:-

① I will contact and interact with the eyewitnesses to know the ground reality.

Remarks



② form a task force to investigate the matter of death in custody and ensure the health facility are made available to the injured person. ✓ *impartial inquiry in case etc!*

③ constables should be summoned for their inhumane behaviour. ✓

(C) As a SP, after receiving orders from police chief, I have two options —

① to fulfil my duty and follow orders. ✓

② to take action against constables. ✓

I will display a value based system, and take action against constable, so that

Remarks



moral of police is influenced to practice morality and compassion in dealing with cases.

I will display qualities of courage, benevolence, sympathy and perseverance.

(d) Forceful technique are justified only when they are going to satisfy a larger public interest and does not threaten life of any individual.

*analyze on basis of principles such as permissive norm etc.*

(e) using human shield is not justified as it involves several moral and ethical issues — no respect for right of life of an individual, apathy towards the person, harm to the dignity and integrity of an individual.

Remarks

8



15. You are a head of Water Supply Board of a district town and in-charge of supplying drinking water to the people. You had a detailed consultation with people regarding a Citizen Charter for water supply services. Based on the requirement and expectations of people, you had a discussion with your subordinates who were little reluctant about the Charter but seeing your positive attitude they ultimately agreed. You committed some hurry in implementation of the Charter and notice the following problems:

1. The quantum of water promised could not be ensured.
2. The quality of water did not improve.
3. One of your key functionaries went on a long leave and you did not get his replacement.
4. The entire blame on the failure of the Charter came on you.

Ponder over the situation and answer the following questions:

(a) What were the reasons of failure of the Citizen Charter?

(b) What should have been ideal course of action and why?

(c) Draw a Citizen's Charter for this case.

(250 Words) (20 Marks)

Citizen charter is a voluntary document that provides for the goals and obligations of the services of the organization and the public.

(a) Reasons of failure of the citizen charter are :-

① reluctance in subordinates which led to less efficient

Remarks



## Implementation of the charter.

- ② non-inclusive approach of the charter. ✓
- ③ Quality standards were not being provided. ✓
- ④ adequate supply analysis was not done.
- ⑤ actual ground situation would not have been taken into consideration. ✓  
 ↳ research of capabilities etc could be made?
- ⑥ failure to involve adequate and trained ✓ human capital.

(b) For the charter to be successful, following course of action should be ideal :-

- ① collecting the data regarding supply of water and required

Remarks



quality parameters.

- ② preparing a team of qualified professionals to look into details of the data.
- ③ Interactional approach with general public to understand their demands and needs
- ④ gaining the confidence of all subordinates by motivating & persuading them.
- ⑤ Regular monitoring of water supply services after implementation of charter.

(c) → every household will get 55 litres of water per person per day.

citizen charter → quality of water will be maintained as BIS standards  
 → grievance redressal mechanism will be provided.

Remarks

7

→ Draw charter in proper format.



16. You are a doctor in a government hospital. One of your lady friends got married in very rich and influential family. However, with passage of time you came to know that the family is very conservative as she visited you to seek your help in determining sex of the child at fetus stage. As her in-laws want a boy child to act as inheritor of the family. They have also ordered to abort the child if it is girl. Later her in-laws insisted hard and connected the doctor with the health minister on mobile phone. The minister said the doctor to help them in all possible manners without saying anything about the issue at hand. Thus reporting about the issue to police is waste.

Answer the following questions:

- (a) What are the ethical dilemmas in the above case?
- (b) Do you think that your moral obligation also demands to help your friend?
- (c) A doctor in a public or government hospital should obey the health minister for whatever he says. Do you agree and why?
- (d) What steps will you take in the above situation? (250 Words) (20 Marks)

(a) As a doctor, there are series of ethical dilemma that I face :-

➤ choosing between personal interests and societal interest

➤ choosing between friend and duty as a doctor

➤ how to raise the issue or just follow the political order.

(b) As a friend, it is my

Remarks



value to help my friend.

But it requires a moral decision, thus, it ~~is~~ not my moral obligation to help my friend as in this case, the act will have wider implications even to the health of my friend and will promote the social evil of female feticide. *but you could help her otherwise*

(c) A doctor when starts his/her service takes the hypocritical path and pledges to serve the people in a fair, rational and non-discriminate manner.

A doctor's service requires them to work on the principle of compassion and

Remarks



empathy and showing the excellence of emotional intelligence.

Thus, a doctor is accountable towards public and therefore, he should not blindly obey the health minister and follow a certain degree of objectivity and morality in decision making.

(d) In the given situation, I will :-

- ① Interact and try to persuade my friend to talk to her in-laws.
- ② make awareness and convince her in-laws about illegitimacy of sex determination and potential impacts of female feticide.
- ③ involving civil society and NROs.

Remarks

what if the minister keep making pressure upon you?



17. Due to the contemporary developments in the information technology and convergence, the accesses of adults and children to media including variety of entertainment have increased. The children have impressionable minds and the quality of entertainment would have a bearing on them even when they grow adults. One moderately rich family has two children who have given mobile phones to their children with internet connection so that they can complement their studies with huge amount of information and aids available on the internet. Father encourage children to 'grow with the technology of their times' and rather than 'forcing discipline' on them. However, there is also misuse of information technology. The students are engaging in many undesirable activities outside the school, especially their exposure to many computer games (Blue Whale Challenge, Dead Space 2, Mortal Kombat, Medal of Honour, Call of Duty Black OPS, New Vegas etc.), which are known to be fatal and addictive, impinging on their education and value systems.

Answer the following questions:

- (a) What steps parents can take to stop such new and pervasive kind of menace due to the unrestricted use of the computers and mobile phones?
- (b) What is the importance of "forced discipline" in this case?
- (c) How can discipline be sustained for a long time without discontent of the subjects?
- (250 Words) (20 Marks)

(a) Parents can take following steps to such menace :-

➤ parents should engage with their childs in a healthy and interactionist setting.

➤ communication barriers between parents and children should be removed.

Remarks



▶ Parents should guide children about the values practiced in society. ✓

try to spend more time?

▶ Parents should teach children difference between good and bad content. ✓

▶ Parents should monitor and closely analyze the activities of the children and take notice of any suspicious or non-conventional change in child's behaviour.

▶ addiction should be prevented by social interactions. ✓

(b) Forcing discipline here signifies the details and the prospects of the new ✓

Remarks



technological discipline must be learned in a gradual and sustainable manner and should be adopted in haste without knowing the consequences and implications of your actions.

(C) A discipline can be sustained for a longer time, when it has inherent qualities of transparency, accountability, responsiveness, rationality, objectivity, non-discrimination and addressing the moral factors that will create a just and social harmonised society & discipline.

Remarks

8½  
↳ Discuss how parents can keep guiding children.



18. You are a head of the IT department in government office. Due to the launch of Digital India programme, the work pressure has increased tremendously but you have poor manpower to handle the situation so you can either reduce the level of challenges to something more manageable or increase level of skill. But reducing the level of challenges is infeasible as you can't mould the outer circumstances. Hence, how can you improve the level of skill? How will you make sure that your colleagues accept the changes wholeheartedly? (250 Words) (20 Marks)

Digital India Programme will aid in achieving the objectives of accountability and transparency in the public service delivery and governance architecture. To implement the programme, efficiently, I would improve the level of skill by :-

- ① allowing for lateral entry to fulfil the domain of expertise.
- ② analyzing the skill profile of my colleagues and preparing customized training modules for them.

Remarks



- ③ conducting awareness programs on digital inclusion.
- ④ establishing a industry - governance linkage to adequately understand demand of the industry.
- ⑤ incorporating modules on newer technologies like AI, IoT, machine learning etc.
- ⑥ motivating ~~you~~<sup>my</sup> colleagues to work efficiently.
- ⑦ catalogue the strengthens and weaknesses of ~~you~~<sup>my</sup> colleagues and thus assign them work and responsibility according to that.
- ⑧ create a two-way dialogue between me & my colleagues to keep up their enthusiasm.

Remarks



(b) Following steps can be taken, so that colleagues accept the change wholeheartedly :-

- ① explaining them the ground realities of digital exclusion
- ② human suffering caused to digital illiteracy like lack of education can be showed to arouse emotional intelligence and compassion. *motivation, considering their opinion etc.*
- ③ persuade and influence them through ethos and pathos.
- ④ providing them incentives and adequate remuneration for extra hours of work.
- ⑤ promotional avenues should be improved.

(8/12)

Remarks



19. There are spiritual gurus and social activists who enjoy big following among people. Their messages flow easily among masses & people follow them. However, government spends lots of money on advertisement of its welfare and development programmes, yet people's response and participation is sluggish as exemplified in the "Swachh Bharat", "Beti Bachao, Beti Padhao", "Afforestation" and "Family Planning" schemes among others. There are many social ills such as child labour, dowry, and aggressive sexual assault of women. Answer the following questions based on the above case:

- (a) Do you believe that involving spiritual gurus and social activists to increase peoples' participation in welfare programmes is good? Give reasons.
- (b) What are the difficulties in involving spiritual gurus and social activists for promotion of the government's welfare programmes? (250 Words) (20 Marks)

(a) For a programme to reform the social and cultural structure of the society, there requires community participation and awareness.

Yes spiritual gurus and social activists have the potential to increase people's participation in welfare programmes because

▶ they enjoy strong foothold among the community and public.

Remarks



- ▶ people place a lot of faith and respect on them and thus obey them.
- ▶ they have the ability to persuade and influence the community through traditional and cultural means.
- ▶ they employ huge community following
- ▶ they can engage with a wider base in the society.
- ▶ they can provide a rational interpretation of religious texts that hinders the fight against social evils
- ▶ they can quickly mobilize people.

Remarks



(b) However, there are certain challenges to involve them in social welfare programme :-

➤ they can work for vested interests that can be detrimental for the society.

➤ they are often ones who are responsible for perpetuating the social evils.

➤ religious mobilization will have secular character of society and can lead to social disorder.

➤ they are guided by biases, prejudices, stigma and even superstitions.

Good analysis

9

Remarks