

# UPSC SYLLABUS

MICRO TOPICS LISTING PRELIMS

**Revised Edition CSE 2020** 

### IAS 2020-21

## **DON'T WAIT FOR IT TO** HAPPEN. MAKE IT HAPPEN.

### IAS FOUNDATION 2020-21

1 Yr. & 2 Yrs. GS FOUNDATION COURSE

**Regular Classroom & Live Online Courses** 

**OPTIONAL** 

- → Political Science
- → History

- → Public Administration
- → Geography
- → GS Mains Advance **MODULAR** 
  - → Ethics

- → Essay Writing
- → Indian Economy

- **TEST SERIES**
- → Prelims
- → Essav
- → Pol. Science
- → History → Geography
- → Pub. Admn. →GS Mains → Ethics

**An Institute for Civil Services** 

PIONEER in Assessment Based Learning

ADMISSIONS OPEN Download detailed schedule at www.iasscore.in



Office No. 6, 1st Floor, Apsara Arcade, Karol Bagh, New Delhi-110005, (Karol Bagh Metro Station Gate No. 5)

**2 011-47058253, 8448496262** ■ info@iasscore.in ①\iasscore

### **CONTENTS**

■ HISTORY	05-13
Ancient History	05
Medieval India	06
Modern History	09
■ INDIAN CULTURE	14-17
Visual Arts	14
Performing Arts	15
<ul> <li>Religion, Language and Literature</li> </ul>	
Miscellaneous	16
■ GEOGRAPHY	18
General Geography	18
<ul><li>Geomorphology</li></ul>	18
<ul><li>Oceanography</li></ul>	21
<ul><li>Climatology</li></ul>	22
<ul><li>Bio-Geography</li></ul>	24
<ul> <li>Human and Economic Geography of the World</li> </ul>	24
Indian Geography	27
World Regional Geography	33
■ ECOLOGY & ENVIRONMENT	34-42
Environmental Ecology	34
<ul><li>Biodiversity</li></ul>	35
<ul> <li>Resource Degradation and Management</li> </ul>	37
<ul> <li>Environmental Pollution</li> </ul>	37
Climate Change	39
Environmental Governance	40
■ INDIAN POLITY & GOVERNANCE	43-54
Evolution of the Constitution	43
Salient Features of Indian Constitution	43
Union & Its Territory	44

Citizenship	44
<ul><li>Fundamental Rights</li></ul>	44
<ul> <li>Directive Principles of State Policy (Dpsp)</li> </ul>	45
<ul> <li>Fundamental Duties</li> </ul>	46
System of Governance	46
Union Executive	47
Union Legislature	47
Union Executive	48
State Legislature	48
Local Government	49
<ul> <li>Union Territories and Special Areas</li> </ul>	49
The Judiciary	49
<ul> <li>Constitutional and Non Constitutional Bodies</li> </ul>	49
Political Dynamics	51
Governance	51
International Relations	53
ECONOMY	55-59
Basic Concepts	
Economic Measurements	55
Money and Banking	56
Public Finance in India	57
Planning	57
Open Economy	58
Economic Sectors	58
SCIENCE & TECHNOLOGY	60-65
Science and Technology in India	60
• SPACE	60
IT and Communication	61
<ul> <li>Materials, Nano Technology and ROBOTICS</li> </ul>	63
Defence	
Nuclear Technology	64
IPR and Other Miscellaneous Issues	64
Biotechnology	64
GENERAL SCIENCE	67-68
■ Biology	

#### **HISTORY**

#### **ANCIENT HISTORY**

1.	Pre Historic Times			► Geography of the Rig Vedic Period - Area of	
	➤ Periodization of Indian Pre History			Settlement	
	➤ Sources of Pre History			<ul> <li>Political Organisation and Evolution of Monarchy</li> </ul>	Ш
	<ul><li>Palaeolithic Or Old Stone</li></ul>			➤ Social Organization	
	<ul> <li>Mesolithic Or Middle Stone Age</li> </ul>			► Economy	
	<ul> <li>Neolithic Age Or New Stone Age</li> </ul>			<ul> <li>Religious Practices and Culture</li> </ul>	
	➤ Chalcolithic Age			3	
	<ul> <li>Major Chalcolithic Cultures</li> </ul>		4.	<b>Later Vedic Period</b>	
	➤ Early Iron Age			➤ Geography of the later Vedic Phases	
	► Geographical Distribution and Characteristics			- Area of Settlement	
2.	Indus Valley Civilization			➤ Political System	
۷.	Indus Valley Civilization	_		➤ Social Organisation and Varna System	
	<ul> <li>IVC Geography and Archaeological Findings</li> </ul>			► Economy	
	<ul><li>Major cities</li></ul>			➤ Religious Practices and Culture	
	<ul><li>Town Planning</li></ul>		_		
	➤ IVC Society and Culture		5.	Jainism	
	<ul> <li>Script and Language</li> </ul>			► Birth and Life of Mahavira (540- 468 B.C.)	
	<ul><li>Crafts</li></ul>			➤ Teachings of Mahavira	
	<ul><li>Religions</li></ul>			<ul> <li>Organisation and Sects of Jainism</li> </ul>	
	<ul><li>Seals and Images</li></ul>			► Literature of Jainism	
	➤ IVC Economy			► Councils, Spread and Royal Patrons	
	Harappan Trade				
	Agriculture		6.	Buddhism	
	Domestication of animals			► Birth and Life of Buddha (563-483 BC)	
	Weights and Measures     Dealing of Harannan Culture			► Teachings of Buddha	
	➤ Decline of Harappan Culture			<ul> <li>Organisation and Sects of Buddhism</li> </ul>	
3.	Rig Vedic Period			➤ Literature of Buddhism	
	<ul> <li>Sources for Reconstructing Vedic</li> </ul>			➤ Councils, Spread of and Royal Patronage	
	Society and Culture			➤ Causes for the Decline	

7.	Mahajanapadas Period		10. Gupta Period	
	► Republics and Monarchies		➤ Sources of Gupta Rule	
	► 16 Mahajanapadas		<ul> <li>Rulers and Political history of Guptas</li> </ul>	
	► Magadha		Chronology	
	<ul><li>Key Dynasties</li></ul>		➤ Foreign Travellers Visit - Fahien's Visit	
	<ul><li>Haryanka dynasty</li></ul>		➤ Gupta Administration	
	<ul><li>Shishunaga Dynasty</li></ul>		<ul> <li>Other Important Dynasties</li> </ul>	
	<ul><li>Nanda Dynasty</li></ul>		<ul> <li>Society Religion and Culture</li> </ul>	
	<ul><li>Persian Invasions</li></ul>		<ul> <li>Urban centres in Gupta period</li> </ul>	
	<ul><li>Alexander's Invasion</li></ul>		► Economy	
	<ul><li>Society and Rise of urban centres</li></ul>		➤ Science and Technology	
	► Economy		➤ Literature	
	<ul><li>System of Administration</li></ul>		► Later Guptas	
8.	Mauryan Empire		<ul><li>Other Important Dynasties</li></ul>	
Ο.	waui yan Empire	_	outer important syndones	_
	<ul> <li>Sources: Inscriptions and Sites and Literary Sources (The Arthasastra)</li> </ul>		11. Harshavardhana Period	
	<ul> <li>Rulers and Political History of the Mauryas</li> </ul>		<ul> <li>Harsha Military Conquests</li> </ul>	
	<ul><li>Chandragupta and Bindusara</li></ul>		<ul> <li>Harsha and Buddhism</li> </ul>	
	<ul><li>Megasthenes</li></ul>		➤ Administration	
	<ul> <li>Asoka and His Successors</li> </ul>		➤ Society and Culture	
	<ul><li>Asoka's Inscriptions and Sites</li></ul>		► Economy	
	► Asokan Reign			
	<ul><li>Asoka and Buddhism</li></ul>		12. Sangam Period (South Indian	
	<ul> <li>Asoka Policy of Dhamma</li> </ul>		Dynasties)	
	Mauryan Administration		➤ Sangam Literature	
	➤ Foreign Relations		➤ South Indian Dynasties	
	Decline of the Mauryas	Ш	o Cholas	
9.	Post-Mauryan India			
•	•		<ul><li>Pandyas</li></ul>	П
	➤ Society: Evolution of Jatis		➤ Sangam Polity, Society and Culture	
	➤ Satavahanas		► Economy of Sangam Period	
	Sungas and Kanvas		Familian Dimention	
	> Sakas		► Commercial Contacts with the Outside World	
	<ul><li>Kushanas</li><li>Kanishka</li></ul>			
	Kanishka		➤ Schools of Art	Ш
	MEDI	EV	AL INDIA	
1.	Major Dynasties (750-1200) of Ea	rly	➤ The Palas (8 <sup>th</sup> to 11 <sup>th</sup> Century)	
	Medieval India	-	➤ The Tripartite Conflict	
			► The Senas (11 <sup>th</sup> to 12 <sup>th</sup> Century)	
	➤ The Pratiharas (8th to 10th Century)		➤ The Rajaputas	

	► Pallavas	5.	Struggle for Empire in North Indi	a
	► Chalukyas		(Afghans, Rajputs and Mughals)	
	► Rashtrakutas		➤ Struggle between Ibrahim Lodi and Babur	
	➤ Indian Feudalism		➤ The Battle of Panipat	
	► Administration		➤ Babur's problems after the Battle of Panipat	
	<ul><li>Society and Culture</li></ul>		➤ Struggle with RanaSanga	
	➤ Economy and the decline of Trade		➤ Problems of the Eastern Areas and the Afghan	s 🗌
			➤ Babur's Contribution and Significance of	
2.	Cholas and Other South Indian		his Advent into India	
	Kingdoms		► Humayun and the Afghans	
	➤ Chola Rulers and Political History		<ul> <li>Early Activities of Humayun, and the Tussle with Bahadur Shah</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>Chola Administration</li> </ul>		➤ The Gujarat Campaign	
	➤ Socio-Economic Life		➤ The Bengal Campaign, and Struggle	
	<ul> <li>Education and Literature</li> </ul>		with Sher Khan	ш
	➤ The Cheras (9 <sup>th</sup> to 12 <sup>th</sup> Century)			
	► The Yadavas (12 <sup>th</sup> to 13 <sup>th</sup> Century)	6.	The Establishment of the North Indian Empire	
	➤ Contact with South-East Asia		maian Empire	
3.	Early Muslim Invasions		<ul> <li>Social and Political Background of Bihar and the Rise of Sher Shah to Power</li> </ul>	
	➤ The Arab Conquest of Sindh		➤ The Sur Empire (1540-56)	
	➤ Mahmud of Ghazni		<ul><li>Contributions of Sher Shah</li></ul>	
	➤ Muhammad Ghori		<ul><li>Coinage</li></ul>	
	Mulialililau Giloli		<ul><li>Architecture</li></ul>	
4.	The Delhi Sultanate (1206-1526 AD)	7.	Consolidation and Expansion of t	he
	•		Empire - Akbar	
	➤ Slave Dynasty		Conflict with the Afghans - Hemu	
	➤ Khalji Dynasty (1290-1320 AD)		<ul> <li>2<sup>nd</sup> Battle of Panipat</li> </ul>	
	➤ Tughlaq Dynasty (1320-1414 AD)		➤ Struggle with the Nobility: Bairam Khan's	
	<ul> <li>Provincial Kingdoms and Resistance by Indian Chiefs</li> </ul>		Regency; Revolt of Uzbek Nobles	
	➤ Sayyid Dynasty		► Early Expansion of the Empire (1560-76) - Malwa, Garh-Katanga,	
	➤ Lodi Dynasty		Rajasthan, Gujarat, Eastern India	
	<ul> <li>Attacks by Mongolas and other Turks</li> </ul>		<ul> <li>Relations with the Rajputs - Growth of a Composite Ruling Class</li> </ul>	
	► Administration		➤ Rebellions, and Further Expansion	
	► Economy		of the Empire in the North West	
	► Urbanization	8.	State and Government under Akb	ıar
	➤ Society and Culture	<b>J.</b>		
	➤ Scientific Knowledge and legal System		➤ Akbar's Concept of Suzerainty	
	<ul> <li>Challenges leading to the decline of the Sultanate</li> </ul>		<ul> <li>Structure of Government, Central and Provincial -the Vikalat, the Central Ministries, Provincial</li> </ul>	

	<ul> <li>Government, District and Local Government</li> </ul>		<ul><li>Jahangir as a Ruler</li></ul>	
	➤ The Working of Government - the Ruler, Land-Revenue System, the Dahsala System,		<ul> <li>State and Religion in the First Half of the Seventeenth Century</li> </ul>	
	the Mansabdari System and the Army		<ul><li>Shah Jahan - Consolidation and</li></ul>	
_	ALL / B.P. : NO		Expansion of the Empire	
9.	Akbar's Religious Views  Relations with the Ulama and Social Reforms		<ul> <li>Evolution of the Mughal Ruling Class and the Mansabdari System</li> </ul>	
	The County Phase (1556-73)		13. Climax and Crisis of the Mughal	
	➤ The Second Phase (1573-80) - the Ibadat Khan	a 🔲	Empire: The Marathas and the	
	➤ Debates - the Mahzar - Breach with Orthodox		Deccan	
	Ulama - Re-organisation of Madadd-i-Maash Grants		➤ Rise of the Marathas - Early Career of Shivaji	
	➤ Third or Final Phase - Din-i-Ilahi - State		➤ Treaty of Purandar - the Agra Visit	
	➤ Policies and religious toleration		➤ Aurangzeb and the Deccani States (1658-87)	
			➤ Marathas and the Decean (1687-1707)	Ш
10.	The Deccan and the Mughals (Up 1657)	to	<ul> <li>Assessment of Aurangzeb and the Jagirdari Crisis</li> </ul>	Ш
	➤ The Deccani States up to 1595		14. The Maratha and Other Indian	
	► Mughal Advance towards the Deccan		States and Society in The 18th	
	<ul> <li>Mughal Conquest of Berar, Khandesh and Parts of Ahmadnagar</li> </ul>		Century	
	➤ Rise of Malik Ambar		➤ The Marathas and their Policy of Expansion	
	► Mughal Attempt at Consolidation (1601-27)		➤ The Marathas and Nizam-ul-Mulk	
	<ul> <li>Extinction of Ahmadnagar,</li> <li>Acceptance of Mughal</li> </ul>		<ul> <li>The Maratha Advance into Gujarat and Malwa</li> <li>The Maratha Advance into Doab and Punjab:</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>Suzerainty by Bijapur and Golconda</li> </ul>		<ul><li>First Phase (1741-52); Second Phase (1752-61);</li></ul>	
	► Shah Jahan and the Deccan (1636-57)		➤ Third Battle of Panipat	
	➤ Cultural Contribution of the Deccani States		➤ Shivaji (1627-1680)	
11	Foreign Policy of the Mughala		<ul><li>Shivaji's administration</li></ul>	
11.	Foreign Policy of the Mughals		<ul> <li>Successors of Shivaji</li> </ul>	
	➤ Akbar and the Uzbeks		➤ The Peshwas (1713-1818)	
	➤ The Question of Qandahar and Relations with Iran		<ul> <li>Other Indian States (The Bhonsles The Gaikwads Holkars Sindhias)</li> </ul>	
	▶ Shah Jahan's Balkh Campaign		➤ Economic Condition in 18th Century	
	▶ Mughal - Persian Relations - the Last Phase		<ul> <li>Social and Cultural Life</li> </ul>	
12.	India in the First Half of the		15. Vijayanagar Empire	
	Seventeenth Century		➤ Sources	
	➤ Jahangir's Accession - his Early Difficulties		<ul><li>Political History</li></ul>	
	➤ Territorial Consolidation and Expansion		➤ Administration	
	of the Empire - Mewar, East India and Kangra		<ul> <li>Social and Cultural Life</li> </ul>	
	NurJahan, and the NurJahan 'Junta'		➤ Economic Condition	
	The Rebellions of Shah Jahan, and the coup de main of Mahabat Khan		<ul> <li>Conflicts with the Bahmani Kingdom</li> </ul>	



16.	Regional States in the Medieval Period		18. Society-Structure and Growth	
		_	➤ Rural Society	
	<ul> <li>Regional States of North and South India (Bahmani, Bengal, Avadh, The Sikhs,</li> </ul>		<ul><li>Towns and Town Life</li></ul>	
	Rajput States Jats Hyderabad Mysore)		<ul> <li>Artisans and Master-Craftsmen</li> </ul>	
	➤ Social and Cultural Conditions		➤ Women	
	► Economic Conditions		<ul><li>Servants and Slaves</li></ul>	
	<ul><li>Military Conditions</li></ul>		➤ Standard of Living	
17.	Northern India in the First Half of		➤ The Ruling Classes - Nobility, Rural Gentry	
	the Eighteenth Century		➤ The Middle Strata	
	<ul> <li>Bahadur Shah I, and the Beginning of the Struggle For Wizarat</li> </ul>		➤ The Commercial Classes	
	➤ Rajput Affairs		19. Economic Life-Patterns and	
	➤ Marathas and the Deccan - Accentuation		Prospects	
	of the Party Struggle	_	➤ Inland Trade	П
	➤ Struggle for 'New' Wizarat: Zulfiqar Khan and Jahandar Shah (1712-13)		<ul> <li>Overseas Trade - Role of Foreign Trading</li> </ul>	
	➤ The Saiyid Brothers' Struggle for 'New' Wizarat		<ul><li>Companies - Position of Indian</li></ul>	
	➤ The Saiyid 'New' Wizarat		Merchants Over-land Trade	
	► The Wizarat of M. Amin Khan and		➤ The Mughal State and Commerce	
	Nizam-ul-Mulk ➤ Rise of Regional States, Beginning of		<ul> <li>Trend of India's Economy and Prospects during the First Half of the Eighteenth</li> </ul>	
		RN	HISTORY	
1.	The Advent of Europeans In India		2. British Expansion in India	
	➤ The Portuguese in India		► Bengal	
	➤ De Almeida		➤ Anglo Maratha Wars	
	➤ Albuquerque		<ul> <li>The Subsidiary Alliance System</li> <li>Second Phase of British</li> </ul>	
	➤ Causes of failure of Portuguese empire in India		Expansion In India	
	➤ The Dutch in India		➤ The Conquest of Sindh	
	➤ The Danes in India		➤ Anglo-Sikh Wars	
	➤ The English		➤ Doctrine of Lapse	
	➤ The French		► Annexation of Oudh	
	➤ Anglo-French Rivalry			_
	➤ First Carnatic War		3. Administration before 1857	
	➤ Rise of the Hyderahad State		➤ The Dual System	
	➤ The Second Carnatic War		➤ The Charter Acts	
	➤ The Third Carnatic War		<ul><li>Judicial System</li></ul>	
	➤ Causes of English Succes		➤ Impact of British Administration	

4.	Economic Policies of The British			>	Public Services	
	➤ Phase of Mercantilism (1757-1813)	П		>	Princely States	
	➤ Phase of Free Trade (1813-1858)			>	Foreign Policy	
	➤ Phase of Finance Imperialism (1858 onwards)					
	➤ Land Revenue Policy		8.	D	evelopment of Civil Services	
	<ul><li>Ryotwari</li></ul>			>	Indian Civili Services Act, 1861	
	<ul> <li>Mahalwari</li> </ul>			>	Aitcision Comminittee on Public Services (1886	6)
	<ul> <li>Permanent Settlement</li> </ul>			>	Montford Reforms (1919)	
	➤ Impact of British Policy on Indian Economy			>	Lee Commission (1924)	
	➤ Drain of Wealth Theory			>	Government of India Act, 1935	
<b>5</b> .	Impact of British Administration		9.	D	evelopment of Education	
	► Industrialization—Ruin of Artisans and				Charter Act of 1813	
	Handicrafts men			<b>&gt;</b>		
	<ul><li>Impoverishment of Peasantry</li></ul>			>	Orientalist-Anglicism Controversy	
	► Emergence of New Land Relations,			>	Efforts of Thomson	
	Ruin of Old Zamindars  Stagnation and Deterioration of Agriculture			>	Wood's Dispatch (1854) Hunter Education Commission (1882-83)	
	➤ Commercialization of Indian Agriculture			>	Indian Universities Act, 1904	
	➤ Development of Modern Industry			>	Government Resolution	
	➤ Rise of Indian Bourgeoisie				on Education Policy—1913	_
	➤ Economic Drain			>	Saddler University Commission (1917-19)	
	<ul><li>Famine and Poverty</li></ul>			>	Education Under Dyarchy	
	<ul> <li>Nationalist Critique of Colonial Economy</li> </ul>			>	Hartog Committee (1929)	
	<ul> <li>Abolition of the Dual System</li> </ul>			>	Wardha Scheme of Basic Education (1937)	
6	The Develt Of 1957			>	Sergeant Plan of Education	
6.	The Revolt Of 1857			>	Kothari Education Commission (1964-66)	
	➤ Causes of the Revolt			>	Development of Vernacular Education	Ш
	<ul><li>Economic Causes</li></ul>			>	Development of Technical Education	
	<ul><li>Political Causes</li></ul>			>	Evaluation of British Policy on Education	Ш
	<ul> <li>Administrative Causes</li> </ul>		10.	D	evelopment of Press	
	<ul> <li>Socio -Religious Causes</li> </ul>		-0.		•	
	<ul> <li>Influence of Outside Events</li> </ul>			>	Different Publications and Journals	Ш
	Discontent Among Sepoy's			>	Acts related to Press	
	➤ Centres and Spread of the Revolt				<ul><li>Vernacular Press Act, 1878</li></ul>	Ш
	► Leaders of the Revolt			>	Struggle by Early Nationalists to Secure Press Freedom ,	Ш
	Causes of Failure of the Revolt			<b>&gt;</b>	During and After the First World War	
	Nature and Impact of the Revolt				During the Second World War	
	➤ Consequences	Ш		<b>&gt;</b>	After Independence	
7.	Administrative Changes After 185	7		>	Arter machemachee	Ш
	➤ Administration - Central, Provincial, Local		11.	S	ocio-Religious Reforms	
	➤ Changes in the Army			<b>&gt;</b>	Factors causing Reforms	

	<ul><li>Directions of refroms</li></ul>		14. Revolutionary Nationalism	
	➤ Hindu Reform Movements		➤ Early Phase Indian National Congress	П
	➤ Reform Movements Among Muslims		➤ The Moderate Congress (1885-1905)	
	➤ Sikh Reform Movement		➤ Opinion Against Economic Exploitation	
	► Parsi Reform Movement		Administrative Reforms Constitutional Reforms : Weaknesses & Evaluation	
	Parsi Religious Reform Association		➤ The Extremist (1905-1920)	
	➤ Significance of Reform Movements		<ul> <li>Terrorist Movements</li> </ul>	
	➤ Impact of Reform Movements		<ul> <li>The Revolutionary Movement</li> </ul>	
12.	Personalities		<ul> <li>Reasons for Failure</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>Raja Ram Mohan Roy</li> </ul>	П	<ul> <li>Revolutionary Activities in Maharashtra</li> </ul>	
	➤ Swami Vivekananda		<ul> <li>Revolutionary Activities in Bengal</li> </ul>	
	➤ Swami DayanandaSaraswati		<ul> <li>Revival of Revolutionary Nationalism</li> </ul>	
	► Ishwar Chandra Vidyasagar		⊚ Surya Sen	
	➤ Keshab Chandra Sen		<ul> <li>Revolutionary Activities Outside India</li> </ul>	
	➤ Sri Ramakrishna Paramhamsa		<ul> <li>The Indian Independence Committee in Berlin</li> </ul>	
	► Mahadev Govind Ranade		➤ Differences between the Moderates and the	
	► Annie Besant-Theosophical Society		Extremists	
	➤ Syed Ahmad Khan			
	► Baba Dayal Das		15. Indian National Movement – I	
	<ul> <li>Pandita Ramabai Sarojini Naidu</li> </ul>		(1905-1918)	
	Jyotiba Phule		➤ Partition of Bengal (1905)	
	<ul><li>Dr.Bhimrao Ramji Ambedkar</li></ul>		➤ Swadeshi Movement	
10	Descent Tribal and Other		➤ Muslim League, 1906	
13.	Peasant, Tribal and Other Movements		➤ Surat Session of INC, 1907	
			➤ Indian Council Act (Morley-Minto Act) 1909	
	➤ Tribal Movements		► Ghadar Party, 1913	
	Bhil Uprising		➤ Komagata Maru Incident 1914	
	Kol Uprising		➤ The Lucknow Pact (1916)	
	<ul> <li>Santhal Rebellion</li> </ul>		► Home Rule Movement (1915–1916)	
	<ul> <li>Jaintia and Garo Rebellion</li> </ul>		➤ August Declaration, 1917	
	Rampa Rebellion		46 7 12 81 22 184	
	Munda Rebellion		16. Indian National Movement –II	
	<ul><li>Khonda Dora Uprisings</li></ul>		(1918-1929)	
	<ul> <li>Tana Bhagat Movement</li> </ul>		<ul> <li>World War I-Reforms and Agitation</li> </ul>	
	Peasant Movements		► Champaran Satyagraha (1917)	
	<ul><li>Champaran Satyagraha</li></ul>		➤ Ahmadabad Mill Strike (1918)	
	<ul><li>Kheda Peasant Struggle</li></ul>		➤ Kheda Satyagraha (1918)	
	<ul> <li>Bardoli Movement</li> </ul>		➤ The Government of India Act, 1919	
	<ul><li>Moplah Rebellion</li></ul>		<ul> <li>Rowlatt Act and Jallianwala Bagh</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>Tebhaga Movement</li> </ul>		Massacre (1919)	
	<ul> <li>Telangana Movement</li> </ul>		➤ Khilafat Movement	



	➤ The Non-Cooperation Movement (1920-22)		➤ Jinnah's Direct Action Resolution	
	► Bardoli Resolution		➤ Mountbatten Plan of June 1947	
	<ul> <li>Nagpur Session of Congress</li> </ul>		➤ Indian Independence Act 1947	
	<ul> <li>Swaraj Party and its Evaluation</li> </ul>			
	► Muddiman Committee (1924)		18. Governor Generals During British	
	➤ Simon Commission (1927)		India	
	► Bardoli Satyagraha (1928)		➤ Governor of Bengal (Before 1773)	
	Nehru Report (1928)		➤ Governor Generals of Bengal (1773-1833)	
	➤ Jinnah's Fourteen Points		➤ Governor Generals of India (1832-1858)	
	► Lahore Session, 1929		➤ Viceroy and Governor Generals of India	
	► Allahabad Address (1930)		(1858-1947) <b>List</b>	
<b>17</b> .	Indian National Movement - III		➤ Robert Clive (1754-1767)	
	(1930-1947)		► Lord Warren Hastings (1773-1785)	
	➤ Civil Disobedience Movement (1930-1931)		➤ Lord Cornwallis (1786-1793)	
	➤ First Round Table Conference, 1930		➤ Sir John Shore (1793-1798)	
	➤ Gandhi-Irwin Pact, 1931		➤ Lord Arthur Wellesley (1798-1805)	
	➤ Karachi session of 1931		➤ Lord George Barlow (1805-1807)	
	➤ Second Round Table Conference, 1931		➤ Lord Minto-I (1807-1813)	
	➤ Civil Disobedience Movement (Second-Phase)		<ul> <li>Francis Rawdon Hastings (1813-1823): (Marques of Hastings)</li> </ul>	
	➤ Third Round Table Conference (17 November 1932)		➤ Lord Amherst (1823-28)	
	Communal Award		➤ Lord William Bentinck (1828-1835)	
	➤ Poona Pact, 1932		➤ Sir Charles Metcalfe (1835-1836)	
	➤ Government of India Act, 1935		➤ Lord Auckland (1836-1842)	
	<ul> <li>World War II and Indian Nationalism</li> </ul>		➤ Lord Ellenborough (1842-1844)	
	➤ Resignation of Congress Ministers (1939)		➤ Lord Hardinge-I (1844-1848)	
	<ul> <li>Poona Resolution and Conditional Support to Britain (1941)</li> </ul>		➤ Lord Dalhousie (1848-1856 great imperialist and colonist)	
	➤ August Offer of 1940	П	➤ Lord Canning (1856-1857 and 1858-1862)	
	➤ The Individual Civil Disobedience		➤ Lord Elgin-I (1862-1863)	
	➤ Two-Nation Theory		➤ Lord Lawrence (1864-1869)	
	➤ Demand for Pakistan (1942)		➤ Lord Mayo (1869-1872)	
	➤ Cripps Mission (1942)		➤ Lord Northbrook (1872-1876)	
	<ul> <li>Quit India Movement</li> </ul>		► Lord Lytton (1876-1880)	
	<ul><li>Azad Hind Fauj</li></ul>		➤ Lord Rippon (1880-1884)	
	► Indian National Army		➤ Lord Dufferin (1884-1888)	
	► I.N.A. Trials		➤ Lord Lansdowne (1888-1894)	
	► R.I.N. Rebellion		➤ Lord Elgin-II (1894-1999)	
	<ul> <li>Rajagopalachari Formula, 1945</li> </ul>		► Lord Curzon (1899-1905)	
	➤ Desai - Liaqat Pact		➤ Lord Minto-II (1905-1910)	
	➤ Cabinet Mission (1946)		➤ Lord Hardinge-II (1910-1916)	
	➤ Wavell Plan	П	► Lord Chelmsford (1916-1921)	



► Lord Reading (1921-1926)	➤ Charter Act of 1813	
► Lord Irwin (1926-1931)	➤ Charter Act of 1833	
► Lord Willingdon (1931-1936)	➤ Charter Act of 1853	
► Lord Linlithgow (1936-1944)	➤ Government of India Act 1858	
► Lord Wavell (1944-1947)	➤ The Indian Councils Act 1861	
► Lord Mountbatten (1947-1948)	➤ Indian Councils Act 1892	
19. Constitutional Development in India	<ul> <li>Indian Councils Act 1909 or Morley - Minto Reforms</li> </ul>	
➤ Regulating Act 1773	➤ Government of India Act 1919 or Montague - Chelmsford Reforms	
➤ Pitts India Act of 1784	➤ Government of India Act 1935	
➤ Charter Act of 1793	➤ Indian Independence Act, 1947	

#### **INDIAN CULTURE**

#### **VISUAL ARTS**

1.	Architecture		<ul> <li>Sikh Style of Architecture</li> </ul>	
	➤ Harappan Period		<ul><li>Avadh (Oudh) Style</li></ul>	
	<ul> <li>Mauryan Architecture</li> </ul>		<ul> <li>Rajput Architecture</li> </ul>	
	➤ Post-Mauryan Period		<ul><li>Jaina Art</li></ul>	
	➤ Gupta Period		➤ Modern Architecture	
	➤ Temples of Khajuraho		<ul> <li>European Influence</li> </ul>	
	➤ Temples of Odisha		■ Portuguese	П
	➤ Temples of Gwalior		■ Danish	
	➤ Temples of Gujarat		■ British	
	➤ Temples of Rajasthan		Indo-Saracenic Architecture	
	➤ Temples of Bengal		<ul> <li>Post-Independence Period</li> </ul>	
	➤ Temples of Assam		o i ost macpenachoe i chou	
	➤ Temples of Himachal Pradesh	2.	Sculptures	
	➤ Temples of Jammu and Kashmir		<ul> <li>Sculptures of Harappan Civilisation</li> </ul>	
	<ul><li>Pallava Period Temples</li></ul>		Ossilistania af Massilian Asia	
	<ul><li>Chola Period Temples</li></ul>		, ,	
	<ul><li>Pandya Temples</li></ul>		➤ Post-Mauryan Period	
	<ul><li>Vijaynagar Period Temples</li></ul>		➤ Jain Sculptures	
	<ul><li>NayakaTemples</li></ul>		➤ Buddhist Sculpture	
	➤ Temples of Kerala		<ul> <li>Gupta Sculpture</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>Rashtrakuta Period Temples</li> </ul>		<ul> <li>Medieval School of Sculpture</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>Schools of Temple Architecture</li> </ul>		<ul> <li>Modern Indian Sculpture</li> </ul>	Ш
	<ul> <li>Nagara Style</li> </ul>	3.	Paintings	
	<ul><li>Vesara Style</li></ul>	<b>)</b> 3.	raintings	
	<ul> <li>Hoysala Style</li> </ul>		<ul><li>Cave Paintings</li></ul>	
	<ul><li>Dravidian Style</li></ul>		<ul> <li>Tradition of Mural Paintings in India</li> </ul>	
	> Indo-Islamic Architecture		> Tradition of Miniature Paintings in India	
	<ul><li>Imperial Style (Delhi Sultanate)</li></ul>		➤ Paintings in the Deccan	
	<ul><li>Provincial Style</li></ul>		<ul> <li>Rajput School of Painting</li> </ul>	
	<ul><li>Mughal Style</li></ul>		<ul><li>Pahari School of Painting</li></ul>	

<ul> <li>Miniature Painting in South India</li> <li>Regional Paintings</li> <li>Modern Paintings</li> <li>Contemporary Paintings</li> </ul>		<ul> <li>Black and Red Ware (BRW)</li> <li>Painted Grey Ware (PGW)</li> <li>Northern Black Polished Ware (NBPW)</li> <li>Glazed and Unglazed Pottery</li> </ul>	
<ul><li>4. Pottery Tradition</li><li>▶ Ochre: Coloured Pottery(OCP)</li></ul>		<ul><li>Numismatics</li><li>Coinage</li></ul>	
PERF  1. Music in India	ORM	► Forms of Traditional Martial Arts	
<ul> <li>Classical Indian Music</li> <li>Hindustani Music</li> <li>Gharanas</li> <li>Carnatic Music</li> </ul>		<ul> <li>➤ Animal Sports</li> <li>4. Indian Theatre</li> <li>➤ History of Theatre in India</li> </ul>	
<ul> <li>Main Pillars of Indian Music</li> <li>Forms of Indian Music</li> <li>Musical Instruments</li> <li>Institutions Related to Music in India</li> <li>Folk Music</li> </ul>		<ul> <li>Classical Sanskrit Theatre</li> <li>Traditional Theatre</li> <li>Regional Theatre</li> <li>Modern Theatre in India</li> <li>Renaissance of Indian Theatre</li> </ul>	
<ul> <li>Dances in India</li> <li>Concept of Dance in India</li> <li>Concept of Ashta Nayika</li> <li>Rasa and Bhava</li> <li>Eight Classical Dance Forms in India</li> <li>Folk Dances</li> <li>Modern Dances</li> </ul> 3. Sports in India		<ul> <li>Cinema in India</li> <li>History of Indian Cinema</li> <li>Classification of Indian Cinema Film</li> <li>Indian Puppetry</li> <li>String Puppets</li> <li>Shadow Puppets</li> <li>Rod Puppets</li> </ul>	
<ul> <li>Various Type of Sports</li> <li>Genesis of Martial Arts</li> </ul>		<ul> <li>Glove puppets</li> <li>Modern Puppetry</li> <li>Tribal Puppetry</li> </ul>	
	GUAG	E AND LITERATURE	
<ul> <li>Religions in-India</li> <li>Pre-Vedic Religion</li> <li>Hinduism</li> <li>Buddhism</li> <li>Jainism</li> </ul>		<ul> <li>➤ Sikhism</li> <li>➤ Islam</li> <li>➤ Christianity</li> <li>➤ Zoroastrianism</li> <li>➤ Judaism</li> </ul>	

GS SCORE www.iasscore.in 15

	>	Philosophy in India	Ш	>	Odia Literature	Ш
	>	Bhakti Movement		>	Assamese Literature	
	>	Saints of Bhakti Movement		<b></b>	Bengali Literature	
	>	Sufism	Ш	<b>&gt;</b>	Gujarati Literature	
2.	La	anguages and Literature in India			•	
-•				<b>&gt;</b>	Rajasthani Literature	
	>	Classical Language		>	Punjabi Literature	Ш
	>	Sanskrit Literature		>	Marathi Literature	
	>	Pali Literature		>	Hindi Literature	
	<b>&gt;</b>	Prakrit Literature Tamil Literature		>	Persian Literature	
	<b>&gt;</b>	Telugu Literature		<b></b>	Urdu Literature	
	<b>&gt;</b>	Malayalam Literature				
	<b>&gt;</b>	Kannada Literature		<b>&gt;</b>	Influence/Contribution of foreign languages & Literature to India language	Ш
		Namada Elefatare			Encluded to main language	
		MISC	ELL	ANE	ous	
	>	Government Cultural Institutions in India		>	Bharat Parv	
	>	UNESCO's List of Cultural Heritage in India		>	Orange Festival Nagpur	
	>	Protection and Promotion of Indian		>	Protest against Sunburn fest	
		Culture and Heritage :Legal Provisions		>	2017 Teesta Rangit Tourism Festival	
	>	Schemes and Awards		>	Ganga sagarmela	
		<ul> <li>Awards and Honours Associated with Culture</li> </ul>		>	Nabakalebar Rath Yatra	
		International Yoga Day		>	Chapchar Kut Festival	
		Indian Handicrafts		>	Hornbill Festival	
	<b>&gt;</b>	Personalities Related to Culture		>	Wangala Festival	
	>	Places of Cultural Interest		<b>&gt;</b>	Schemes for Cleanliness of Tourist Places Swachh Bharat Swachh Smarak	Ш
	<b>&gt;</b>	The Calendar & the Eras		, ,	'Swachh Bharat Swachh Paryatan'	П
	<b>&gt;</b>	Science and Technology in Ancient India		<b>&gt;</b>	Incredible India 2.0 Campaign	
		3,		<b></b>	Schemes for Development of Cultural Heritage	
Re	ce	nt developments		<b>&gt;</b>	Sanskriti App	
	<b>&gt;</b>	Important Festivals		<b>&gt;</b>	Cultural Mapping of India	
	<b>&gt;</b>	Kheer Bhawani festival		>	Schemes for Monument Development	
	>	Mahapushkaram		>	HRIDAY	
	>	Bathu kamma		>	SWADESH DARSHAN	
	>	Manipur Sangai Festival		>	PRASAD SCHEME	
	>	Losar festival		<b>&gt;</b>	AdarshSmarak Yojana	
	>	Intangible Cultural Heritage under		<b>&gt;</b>	Cultural Scheme Monitoring System	
		UNESCO has inscribed 'Kumbh Mela'		>	Schemes for promotion of Culture	
	>	Sankalp Parva-Sankalp se Siddhi'		>	Schemes for Serious Literature and	
	>	Paryatan Parv		l	Litterateurs	

<ul> <li>National Mission on Monuments and Antiquities</li> <li>National Mission on Manuscripts</li> <li>Gandhi Heritage Sites Mission</li> <li>Muziris Heritage Site</li> <li>International Initiatives for Cultural Development and Recognition</li> <li>Project Mausam</li> <li>International Buddhist Conclave</li> <li>World's Heritage</li> <li>UNESCO inscribes Yoga in the representative list of Intangible Cultural Heritage of Humanity</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>► UNESCO Creative Cities Network</li> <li>► UNESCO Global Geopark</li> <li>► National Virtual Library of India</li> <li>► Jallikattu</li> <li>► Kambala</li> <li>► GI Tag</li> <li>○ Definition</li> <li>○ GI vs. Trademark</li> <li>○ Rights under GI</li> <li>○ Famous Goods</li> <li>○ Latest addition</li> <li>► Rashtriya Ekta Diwas</li> </ul>	

#### **GEOGRAPHY**

	GENERA	L G	EOGRAPHY	
L.	Universe		➤ Evolution of the Earth Layered Structure	
	➤ Theories of development of Universe		<ul> <li>Evolution of Lithosphere</li> </ul>	
	► Galaxy		<ul> <li>Evolution of Atmosphere</li> </ul>	
	➤ Star formation		<ul> <li>Evolution of Hydrosphere</li> </ul>	
	<ul><li>Planet formation</li><li>Solar system</li></ul>		<ul> <li>Latitude and Longitude including important Parallels and Meridians</li> </ul>	Ш
	► Moon		<ul> <li>Motions of the Earth - Rotation,</li> <li>Revolution and their effects</li> </ul>	
	► Asteroid		► Inclination of the Earth's Axis and its effects	
	► Meteor		➤ Time Zones, Local and Standard	
	Kupier belt		Time and the International Date Line,	_
	<ul><li>Comets</li><li>Dwarf planets</li></ul>		Calendar	
	- Dwait platiets		➤ Eclipses - Solar, Lunar	
2.	Earth Evolution		➤ Earth's magnetic field	
	➤ Geological History of Earth		<ul><li>Earth's Geological time scale</li><li>ORIGIN of LIFE</li></ul>	
	GEOM	OR	PHOLOGY	
L.	Earth's Interior		<ul> <li>Minerals – Feldspar, Quartz, Pyroxene</li> <li>Amphibole, Mica, Olivine</li> </ul>	
	► Interior of the Earth		<ul> <li>Physical Characteristics-Crystal Form,</li> </ul>	
	<ul><li>Crust</li><li>Mantle</li></ul>		Cleavage Fracture, Lusture, Color, Streak	_
	<ul><li>Mantle</li><li>Core</li></ul>		<ul> <li>Transparency, Structure, Hardness,</li> <li>Specific Gravity</li> </ul>	Ш
	<ul><li>Sources of Information</li><li>Direct</li></ul>		<ul> <li>Metallic minerals – precious</li> <li>Ferrous, Non Ferrous</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>Indirect - Earth Quake Waves Volcanoes</li> </ul>		<ul> <li>Non-metallic Minerals – Sulphur,</li> </ul>	
	➤ Theories – Suess Theory		Phosphates, Cement	
2.	Geology and Rock system		<ul> <li>Rocks (Aggregate of Minerals)</li> </ul>	
-•			Petrology	
	Maior Florente of the Fouth's Court		Rocks & landforms  Parks & Sails	
	<ul> <li>Major Elements of the Earth's Crust</li> </ul>	Ш	<ul><li>Rocks &amp; Soils</li></ul>	

	<ul><li>3 Family of Rocks</li></ul>	■ Lopoliths	
	<ul><li>Igneous</li></ul>	■ Phacoliths	
	<ul><li>Sedimentary</li></ul>	■ Sills	
	<ul><li>Metamorphic</li></ul>	■ Dykes	
3.	<b>Geomorphic Processes</b>	5. Distribution of Continents &	
	➤ Earth's Surface	Oceans	
	<ul> <li>Exogenic Forces</li> </ul>	Theories	
	<ul> <li>Endogenic Forces</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Continental Drift Theory</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>Gradation , Degradation &amp; Agradation</li> </ul>	Alfred Wegner	
	➤ Endogenic Forces	Pangea, Panthalasa	
	<ul><li>Diastrophism</li></ul>	Laurasia, Gondwanaland	
	Orogenic	<ul> <li>Evidence in support of Continental</li> </ul>	
	<ul><li>Epierogenic</li></ul>	Drift Theory	
	<ul><li>Earthquakes</li></ul>	■ Jigsaw Fit	
	<ul><li>Plate movements</li></ul>	Rocks of Same age across oceans Tillite	
	<ul><li>Volcanism</li></ul>	DI D "	
	➤ Exogenic Forces	<ul><li>■ Placer Deposits</li><li>■ Distribution of Fossils</li></ul>	
	<ul><li>Denudation Processes</li></ul>	► Isostacy	
	<ul><li>Weathering</li></ul>	<ul><li>Sea Floor Spreading</li></ul>	
	<ul><li>Mass movements</li></ul>	➤ Forces of Drifting	
	<ul> <li>Erosion Transportation &amp; Deposition</li> </ul>	<ul><li>Pole Fleeing Force</li></ul>	
		<ul><li>Tidal Force</li></ul>	
4.	Earthquakes and Volcanism	<ul><li>Post Drift Studies</li></ul>	
	➤ Earthquakes	<ul> <li>Convectional Current Theory</li> </ul>	
	<ul><li>Waves: P,S, Body, Surface,</li></ul>	<ul><li>Mapping of the Ocean Floor</li></ul>	
	<ul><li>Shadow Zone</li></ul>	<ul> <li>Plate Tectonics</li> </ul>	
	<ul><li>Types of Earthquakes</li></ul>	<ul> <li>Lithospheric Plates - Major Plate -</li> </ul>	
	<ul><li>Effects</li></ul>	Minor Plates	
	<ul><li>Frequency</li></ul>	<ul><li>Plate Boundaries – Divergent</li><li>Convergent – Transform</li></ul>	
	<ul><li>Locating an Epicentre</li></ul>	<ul> <li>Rates of Plate Movements</li> </ul>	
	➤ Volcanism	➤ Force of plate movement	
	<ul><li>Types</li></ul>	➤ Indian Plate	
	Shield		
	■ Composite	6. Landforms and their evolution	
		➤ Causes	
	■ Flood Basalt	<ul> <li>Geomorphic Processes</li> </ul>	
	Mid Ocean Ridge	<ul> <li>Geomorphic Agents</li> </ul>	
	<ul><li>Landforms (intrusive)</li></ul>	<ul><li>Geomorphic Agent</li></ul>	
	Batholiths	<ul> <li>Erosional or Destructional</li> </ul>	
	■ Lacoliths	<ul> <li>Depositional or Constructional</li> </ul>	

>	Wate	nts and their Impacts - Wind, Running er, Ground Water, Glaciers, es & Currents		Pools - Swallow Hole, Valley Sinks (Uvalas), Sinkholes, Collapse sinks (Dolines), Lapies, Ridges, Limestone	
>	Wind	ls		Pavements	
	<ul><li>A</li></ul>	as agents in Hot deserts		■ Caves – Altering bed of Rocks (Shale sandstone quartzit,	Ш
	• C	Cause – Deflation Abrasion Impact		Caves and Tunnels	
		rosional landforms		<ul><li>Depositional landforms</li></ul>	
	립	Pediments and Pediplains		■ Stalactites	
		ı Playas		■ Stalagmites	
	립	Deflation Hollows and Caves		■ Pillar Columns	
	型	Mushroom , Table & Pedestal Rocks		▶ Glaciers	
	• D	Depositional Landforms		<ul> <li>Erosional Landforms</li> </ul>	
	ı	ı Barchans		■ Cirque of Tarn Lakes	
	ı	ı Seif		■ Hors and Serrated Regions – Arete	
	H	ı Parabolic		■ Glacial Valleys / Troughs – Fiords	
	型	Transverse		<ul><li>Depositional Landforms</li></ul>	
	H	ı Longitudinal		□ Glacial Tills	
>	Runn	ing Water		■ Moraines	
	• E	rosional Landforms		⊞ Eskers	
	型	ı Valleys		□ Outwash Planes	
		e Rills		■ Drumlins	
		■ Gullies		➤ Waves and Currents	
		<ul> <li>Valleys – V Shape , Gorge (Hard Rocks), Canyon</li> </ul>		<ul> <li>High Rocky Coasts &amp;</li> <li>Low Sedimentary Coasts</li> </ul>	
	_	(Sedimentary)  Potholes & Plunge pools		<ul> <li>Erosional Landforms</li> </ul>	
	립			■ Cliffs	
	12	D: T : 10 : 1		■ Terraces	
		Depositional Landforms		™ Caves	
	⊙ L			Stacks	
	12	D. II		Depositional Landforms	
	12	EL LIC N. II		Beaches and Dunes	
	114	Point Bars	Ш	■ Bars, Barriers, Spits	
	립	, i		Weathering	
		Under cut bank		➤ Factors	
	ı			<ul><li>Geological</li></ul>	
	킾	. 5.4.404 0.14010		<ul><li>Climatic</li></ul>	
>		nd Water (Karst Topography)		<ul><li>Topograhic</li></ul>	Ш
	<ul><li>F</li></ul>	Permeable Rocks		<ul><li>Vegetative</li></ul>	
	립			➤ Major Processes	
	립	<b>3</b>		<ul><li>Chemical</li></ul>	
	o L	imestone and Dolomite Regions		<ul><li>Physical or Mechanical</li></ul>	
	ı	, . ,		<ul><li>Biological</li></ul>	
		rosional Landforms		▶ Chemical – Forces Chemical Action	

		<ul><li>Solution</li></ul>				<ul> <li>Exfoliation (Flakin) – Exfoliation Domes</li> </ul>	
		<ul><li>Carbonation</li></ul>			<b>&gt;</b>	Significance of Weathering	
		<ul><li>Hydration</li></ul>				<ul><li>Soil Formation</li></ul>	
		<ul> <li>Oxidation &amp; Reduction</li> </ul>					
	>	Physical Forces Gravitational,				<ul> <li>Biomes and Biodiversity</li> </ul>	
		Expansion, Water Pressure				<ul> <li>Leaching / Enrichment</li> </ul>	
		<ul><li>Unloading &amp; Expansion</li></ul>			>	Mass Movements	Ш
		<ul> <li>Temperature changes and Expansion</li> </ul>				<ul><li>Activating causes</li></ul>	
		<ul> <li>Freezing, Thawing, &amp; Frost Wedging</li> </ul>					
		<ul><li>Salt Weathering</li></ul>					
	>	Biological Weathering		7.	La	andforms across the world	
		<ul><li>Burrowing</li></ul>			<b>&gt;</b>	Rivers and lakes (Factual)	П
		Wedging     The second se				Mountain and Peaks (Factual)	
		Plant Roots			>	, ,	
	>	Effects of Weathering			>	Plateaus (Factual)	Ш
		OOFA	NO		<b>.</b> .	DUV	
		OCEA	NU	GR	KA	РПТ	
1.	Н	ydroshpere		3.	Te	emperature and Salinity	
	<b>&gt;</b>	Water on the Surface of the Earth			<b>&gt;</b>	Temperature of the Ocean Water	
	<b>&gt;</b>	Hydrological Cycle				∨ertical	
		<ul><li>Component</li></ul>				<ul><li>Spatial</li></ul>	
		<ul><li>Processes</li></ul>				<ul> <li>Factors affecting Temperature distribution</li> </ul>	
						■ Latitude	
2.	Sı	ubmarine Relief Features				■ Unequal distribution of land & Water	
	>	Oceans				■ Prevailing wind	
	>	Relief of the Ocean floor				■ Ocean Currents	
	>	Divisions of the ocean floor				<ul> <li>Horizontal &amp; Vertical Distribution</li> </ul>	
		<ul><li>Continental Shelf</li></ul>			>	Salinity of the Ocean Water  • Factors affecting salinity	Ш
		<ul><li>Continental Slope</li></ul>				<ul> <li>Evaporation and precipitation</li> </ul>	
		<ul><li>Deep sea plain</li></ul>				■ Fresh water flow from rivers	
		<ul> <li>Oceanic deep and Trenches</li> </ul>				Ocean currents	
	>	Minor relief features				<ul> <li>Horizontals distribution of salinity</li> </ul>	
		<ul><li>Mid oceanic ridges</li></ul>				<ul> <li>Vertical Distribution of salinity</li> </ul>	
		<ul><li>Seamount</li></ul>			>	Density of Ocean Waters	
		<ul><li>Submarine canyons</li></ul>					
		<ul><li>Guyouts</li></ul>		4.	V	laves, Ocean Currents, Tides	
		<ul><li>Volcanic Islands</li></ul>			>	Movements of ocean Water	
		<ul><li>Fracture Zones</li></ul>			>	Factors influencing Movement	
		<ul><li>Hotspots</li></ul>				<ul><li>Temperature</li></ul>	
		<ul><li>Coral Islands</li></ul>				<ul><li>Salinity</li></ul>	
		<ul><li>Atoll</li></ul>				<ul><li>Density</li></ul>	

GS SCORE www.iasscore.in

>	Motion – Horizontal and Vertical Currents	Ш		<ul><li>Types of ocean currents:</li></ul>	Ш
>	Waves			■ Surface currents & Deep water	
	<ul> <li>Motion of waves and water molecules</li> </ul>			currents based on Depth	_
	Characteristics of wave			Cold and Warm Currents based on Temperature	Ш
	<ul><li>Crest and Trough</li></ul>			<ul> <li>Major Ocean currents of the World</li> </ul>	
	<ul><li>Height</li></ul>			<ul> <li>Effects of Ocean Currents</li> </ul>	
	<ul><li>Amplitude</li></ul>				
	<ul><li>Period</li></ul>		5.	Marine Resources	
	<ul><li>Length</li></ul>			➤ Underground water resource	
	<ul><li>Speed</li></ul>			➤ Surface water resources	
	<ul><li>Frequency</li></ul>			➤ Inland water resources: Utilization	
>	Tides			of inland water resources	
	<ul> <li>Relation between Gravitational Forces and Tides</li> </ul>			➤ Oceanic Water Resources (Marine Resource)	
	Tidel comments			➤ Utilization of oceans by man	
				► Water consumption patterns	
	Types of Tides			► Conservation of Water Resources	
	<ul> <li>Based on Frequency –</li> <li>Semi Diurnal, Diurnal, mixed</li> </ul>	ш		► Techniques of Water Conservation	
	<ul><li>Based on SME position – spring and Neap Tides</li></ul>		6.	Ocean Deposits and Corals	
	<ul><li>Importance of Tides</li></ul>			➤ Terrigenous Deposits	
>	Ocean Currents			<ul><li>Volcanic Deposits</li></ul>	
	${\color{blue} \circ}$ Primary Force that initiates the movement				
	Heating of solar energy			➤ Biotic deposits	
	<b>™</b> Wind			Neritic  Polaria (College Polaria	
	■ Gravity			Pelagic ( Calcereous , Siliceous )	
	■ Coriolis force			► Abiotic Deposits	
	<ul> <li>Secondary force that influence</li> </ul>			➤ Coral Reefs	
	the currents to flow			➤ Great Barrier Reef	Ш
	CLIN	ΓAΝ	OL	OGY	
Δ.	tmosphere				
	•			<ul><li>Stratosphere</li><li>Troposphere</li></ul>	
<b>&gt;</b>	Composition			➤ Altitude vs. Temperature	
<b>&gt;</b>	Gases Water Vapour		,	Inversion of Tomporature	
	Dust Particles		2.	Inversion of Temperature	_
	Structure			➤ Temperature	
<b>&gt;</b>				➤ Factors controlling Temp distribution	
>	Exosphere			➤ Distribution of Temp Month of January-July	
>	Thermosphere			➤ Range of Temp Month of January-July	
>	Mesosphere	Ш		➤ Inversion of Temperature	Ш

1.

In	solation and Heat Budget			>	Distribution of continents & Oceans	
<b>&gt;</b>	Solar Radiation Heat Balance Temperature			>	Rotation of the Earth	
<b>&gt;</b>	Insolation			>	Circulation	
<b>&gt;</b>	Aphelion and Perihelion			>	Simplified Global Circulation -	
>	Variability of Insolation at the surface of the Earth			<b>&gt;</b>	Hadley Cell , Ferrel Cell Seasonal Wind	
	Day Season Year	П		>	Local Wind	
	•			>	Land and Sea Breezes	
	Inclination of sun rays, Length of the day	_		>	Mountain and Valley Winds	
	<ul> <li>Transparency of Atmosphere, configuration of land in terms of its aspect.</li> </ul>		5.		ir Mass, Fronts, Cyclones and Je	t
>	Heat Balance			St	ream	
>	Heating and cooling of atmosphere			>	Air mass & fronts	
	<ul><li>Conduction</li></ul>			>	Cyclones	
	<ul><li>Convection</li></ul>			>	Thunderstorms	
	<ul><li>Advection</li></ul>			>	Tornadoes	
>	Terrestrial Radiation			<b>&gt;</b>	Monsoons	
>	Heat Budget of the Planet Earth			<b>&gt;</b>	Fronts	
>	Macro Budget		_			
	<ul><li>Albedo</li></ul>		6.	Pı	recipitation	
	<ul> <li>Shortwave Radiation</li> </ul>			>	Water in the Atmosphere	
	<ul> <li>Long wave Earth Radiation</li> </ul>			>	Water Vapour	
>	Variation in the net Heat Budget at the Earth's Surface	Ш		>	Precipitation	
	at the Earth's Surface			>	Humidity – Absolute and Relative	
W	inds and Pressure belts			>	Saturation - Dew Point	
	Atmospheric Circulation and Weather Systems			>	Evaporation and Condensation	
•	Atmospheric Pressure			>	Dew	
•	Vertical variation of pressure			>	Frost	
<b>&gt;</b>	Horizontal distribution of pressure			>	Fog & Mist	
	World Distribution of Sea Level Pressure			>	Clouds	
	Factors affecting the velocity				<ul> <li>Types – Cirrus, Cumulus, Stratus, Nimbus</li> </ul>	
>	and direction of the Wind				<ul> <li>High – Cirrus, Cirrostratus, Cirrocumulus</li> </ul>	
>	Pressure Gradient Force				<ul> <li>Middle – Altostratus, Altocumulus</li> </ul>	
<b>&gt;</b>	Frictional Force				<ul> <li>Low – Stratocumulus, Nimbostratus</li> </ul>	
>	Coriolis Force			>	Vertical Development – Cumulus and Cumulonimbus	Ш
>	Pressure and Wind (Cyclonic & Anticyclone Circulation)			<b>&gt;</b>	Precipitation	
>	General Circulation of the Atmosphere – Pattern of Planetary Winds			<b>&gt;</b>	Rainfall, Snowfall, Sleet Hail, Hailstones Types of Rainfall	
<b>&gt;</b>	Latitudinal Variation of Atmospheric Heating	$\Box$		<u> </u>	Conventional	
<b>&gt;</b>	Emergence of Pressure Belts			>	Orographic	
<b>&gt;</b>	Migration of Belts Following apparent			>	Cyclonic	
-	Path of Sun	_		>	World Distribution of Rainfall	

3.

4.

Koppene's Classification Climatic Zones   World Climate   World Climate   China Type Climate)		Climatic Zones of the World		➤ The Temperate Continental (Steppe Climate	) $\square$
The Tropical Monsoon and Tropical Marine Climates		• •			
Marine Climates   The Savanna or Sudan Climate   The Hot Desert and Mid-Latitude   Desert Climates   The Hot Desert and Mid-Latitude   Desert Climates   The Warm Temperate Western   Margin (Mediterranean) Climate   The Arctic or Polar Climate		·		·	
The Hot Desert and Mid-Latitude Desert Climates   The Warm Temperate Western Margin (Mediterranean) Climate   The Arctic or Polar Climate   The Arctic or		Marine Climates		·	
The Warm Temperate Western				➤ The Cool Temperate Eastern Margin	
Soil Characteristics					
➤ Soil Characteristics		BIO-G	ΕO	OGRAPHY	
➤ Soil Characteristics	1.	Soil Characteristics		➤ Desert vegetation	
➤ Factors Responsible for Soil Formation  ➤ Stages of Soil Formation  ➤ Soil Forming Processes  ➤ Soil Profiles and Horizons  ➤ Soil Classification  ➤ Soil Erosion and Conservation  ➤ Soil Erosion and Conservation   ■ Types of natural vegetation  ➤ Forests  ➤ Significance of forests  ➤ Economic significance  ➤ Factors of forest development  ➤ Extent of forest cover  ➤ Classification of forests  ➤ Referestation  ➤ Agro-forestry  ■ Concept of human resources  ■ Factors affecting the distribution of Population  ■ Geographical Factors  ■ Availability of water  ■ Concept of water  ■		Soil Characteristics	П	-	
> Stages of Soil Formation				➤ Economic utilization of forests	
➤ Soil Forming Processes       □       Deforestation in tropical forests         ➤ Soil Profiles and Horizons       □       Deforestation in temperate forests         ➤ Soil Classification       □       Rate and extent of deforestation         ➤ Soil Erosion and Conservation       □       Causes and factors of deforestation: Immediate causes of deforestation         □       Types of natural vegetation       □       Indirect deforestation         ➤ Types of natural vegetation       □       Underlying causes of deforestation         ➤ Forests       □       Conservation of forests         ➤ Significance of forests       □       Nonoculture plantation         ➤ Economic significance, Ecological significance       □       Nonoculture plantation         ➤ Extent of forest development       □       Afforestation       □         ➤ Extent of forest cover       □       Nonoculture plantation       □         ➤ Extent of forests       □       Nonoculture plantation       □         ➤ Extent of forest development       □       Nonoculture plantation       □         ➤ Extent of forests       □       Nonoculture plantation       □         ➤ Extent of forests       □       Nonoculture plantation       □         ➤ Extent of forests       □       Nonoculture plantation <th></th> <th>·</th> <th></th> <th>▶ Deforestation</th> <th></th>		·		▶ Deforestation	
➤ Soil Classification       → Rate and extent of deforestation         ➤ Soil Erosion and Conservation       → Causes and factors of deforestation: Immediate causes of deforestation         2. Vegetation resources       → Indirect deforestation         ➤ Types of natural vegetation       → Underlying causes of deforestation         ➤ Forests       → Conservation of forests         ➤ Significance of forests       → Forest conservation strategies         ➤ Economic significance, Ecological significance       → Reforestation         ➤ Cultural significance       → Monoculture plantation         ➤ Factors of forest development       → Afforestation         ➤ Extent of forest cover       → Types of forestry         ➤ Classification of forests       → Social forestry         ➤ Grasslands       → Agro-forestry     THE WORLD  1. Demography and Census  The World of human resources  The Concept of human resources		-		<ul> <li>Deforestation in tropical forests</li> </ul>	
➤ Soil Erosion and Conservation		➤ Soil Profiles and Horizons		<ul> <li>Deforestation in temperate forests</li> </ul>	
Immediate causes of deforestation		► Soil Classification		<ul> <li>Rate and extent of deforestation</li> </ul>	
➤ Types of natural vegetation		➤ Soil Erosion and Conservation		I	
➤ Forests	2.	Vegetation resources		➤ Indirect deforestation	
▶ Forests		➤ Types of natural vegetation		<ul> <li>Underlying causes of deforestation</li> </ul>	
➤ Economic significance, Ecological significance → Reforestation   ➤ Cultural significance → Monoculture plantation   ➤ Factors of forest development → Afforestation   ➤ Extent of forest cover → Types of forestry   ➤ Classification of forests → Social forestry   ➤ Grasslands → Agro-forestry    ## Climate  ## Concept of human resources  ## Soils  ## Concept of human resources  ## Factors affecting the distribution of Population  ## Geographical Factors  ## Minerals  ## Urbanisation    ## Urbanisation				<ul> <li>Conservation of forests</li> </ul>	
Cultural significance     Factors of forest development     Extent of forest cover     Classification of forests     Grasslands     Concept of human resources     Factors affecting the distribution of Population     Geographical Factors     Afforestation     Nafforestation     Types of forestry     Social forestry     Agro-forestry      Agro-forestry      Climate     Soils     Geographical Factors     Geographical Factors     Agro-forestry      Climate     Soils     Concept of human resources     Geographical Factors     Minerals     Urbanisation      Cultural significance     Nafforestation     Nafforestation     Nafforestation     Nafforestation     Nafforestation     Classification     Social forestry     So		Cinniference of forests		<ul> <li>Forest conservation strategies</li> </ul>	
➤ Factors of forest development		<ul> <li>Significance of forests</li> </ul>			
➤ Extent of forest cover		·		<ul><li>Reforestation</li></ul>	
➤ Classification of forests     ➤ Grasslands		➤ Economic significance, Ecological significance			
▶ Grasslands       → Agro-forestry         HUMAN AND ECONOMIC GEOGRAPHY OF THE WORLD         1. Demography and Census       □ Climate         ▶ Concept of human resources       □ Soils         ▶ Factors affecting the distribution of Population       □ Economic Factors         □ Geographical Factors       □ Minerals         □ Availability of water       □ Urbanisation		<ul> <li>Economic significance, Ecological significance</li> <li>Cultural significance</li> </ul>		➤ Monoculture plantation	
HUMAN AND ECONOMIC GEOGRAPHY OF THE WORLD  1. Demography and Census  Climate  Soils  Factors affecting the distribution of Population  Geographical Factors  Availability of water  Urbanisation		<ul> <li>Economic significance, Ecological significance</li> <li>Cultural significance</li> <li>Factors of forest development</li> </ul>		<ul><li>Monoculture plantation</li><li>Afforestation</li></ul>	
OF THE WORLD  1. Demography and Census		<ul> <li>Economic significance, Ecological significance</li> <li>Cultural significance</li> <li>Factors of forest development</li> <li>Extent of forest cover</li> </ul>		<ul> <li>Monoculture plantation</li> <li>Afforestation</li> <li>Types of forestry</li> </ul>	
1. Demography and Census  Concept of human resources  Factors affecting the distribution of Population  Geographical Factors  Availability of water  Climate  Soils  Economic Factors  Minerals  Urbanisation		<ul> <li>Economic significance, Ecological significance</li> <li>Cultural significance</li> <li>Factors of forest development</li> <li>Extent of forest cover</li> <li>Classification of forests</li> </ul>		<ul> <li>Monoculture plantation</li> <li>Afforestation</li> <li>Types of forestry</li> <li>Social forestry</li> </ul>	
➤ Concept of human resources □ ■ Soils □  ➤ Factors affecting the distribution of Population □ ● Economic Factors □ ■ Minerals □  ■ Availability of water □ ■ Urbanisation □		<ul> <li>Economic significance, Ecological significance</li> <li>Cultural significance</li> <li>Factors of forest development</li> <li>Extent of forest cover</li> <li>Classification of forests</li> <li>Grasslands</li> </ul>	 	<ul> <li>Monoculture plantation</li> <li>Afforestation</li> <li>Types of forestry</li> <li>Social forestry</li> <li>Agro-forestry</li> </ul>	
➤ Factors affecting the distribution of Population □		<ul> <li>Economic significance, Ecological significance</li> <li>Cultural significance</li> <li>Factors of forest development</li> <li>Extent of forest cover</li> <li>Classification of forests</li> <li>Grasslands</li> </ul> HUMAN AND EC		<ul> <li>Monoculture plantation</li> <li>Afforestation</li> <li>Types of forestry</li> <li>Social forestry</li> <li>Agro-forestry</li> </ul>	
● Geographical Factors	1.	<ul> <li>Economic significance, Ecological significance</li> <li>Cultural significance</li> <li>Factors of forest development</li> <li>Extent of forest cover</li> <li>Classification of forests</li> <li>Grasslands</li> </ul> HUMAN AND ECOFT		<ul> <li>Monoculture plantation</li> <li>Afforestation</li> <li>Types of forestry</li> <li>Social forestry</li> <li>Agro-forestry</li> </ul> NOMIC GEOGRAPHY E WORLD	
■ Availability of water □ □ Urbanisation □	1.	<ul> <li>Economic significance, Ecological significance</li> <li>Cultural significance</li> <li>Factors of forest development</li> <li>Extent of forest cover</li> <li>Classification of forests</li> <li>Grasslands</li> <li>HUMAN AND ECOFT</li> <li>Demography and Census</li> </ul>		<ul> <li>Monoculture plantation</li> <li>Afforestation</li> <li>Types of forestry</li> <li>Social forestry</li> <li>Agro-forestry</li> </ul> NOMIC GEOGRAPHY E WORLD ■ Climate	
Availability of water Urbanisation	1.	<ul> <li>Economic significance, Ecological significance</li> <li>Cultural significance</li> <li>Factors of forest development</li> <li>Extent of forest cover</li> <li>Classification of forests</li> <li>Grasslands</li> <li>HUMAN AND ECOFT</li> <li>Demography and Census</li> <li>Concept of human resources</li> </ul>	HE	<ul> <li>Monoculture plantation</li> <li>Afforestation</li> <li>Types of forestry</li> <li>Social forestry</li> <li>Agro-forestry</li> </ul> NOMIC GEOGRAPHY E WORLD <ul> <li>© Climate</li> <li>© Soils</li> </ul>	
	1.	<ul> <li>Economic significance, Ecological significance</li> <li>Cultural significance</li> <li>Factors of forest development</li> <li>Extent of forest cover</li> <li>Classification of forests</li> <li>Grasslands</li> <li>HUMAN AND ECOFT</li> <li>Demography and Census</li> <li>Concept of human resources</li> <li>Factors affecting the distribution of Population</li> </ul>	HE	<ul> <li>Monoculture plantation</li> <li>Afforestation</li> <li>Types of forestry</li> <li>Social forestry</li> <li>Agro-forestry</li> </ul> NOMIC GEOGRAPHY E WORLD <ul> <li>□ Climate</li> <li>□ Soils</li> <li>○ Economic Factors</li> </ul>	
	1.	➤ Economic significance, Ecological significance  ➤ Cultural significance  ➤ Factors of forest development  ➤ Extent of forest cover  ➤ Classification of forests  ➤ Grasslands  HUMAN AND ECOFT  Demography and Census  ➤ Concept of human resources  ➤ Factors affecting the distribution of Population  ⊙ Geographical Factors	HE	<ul> <li>Monoculture plantation</li> <li>Afforestation</li> <li>Types of forestry</li> <li>Social forestry</li> <li>Agro-forestry</li> </ul> VOMIC GEOGRAPHY E WORLD <ul> <li>© Climate</li> <li>© Soils</li> <li>© Economic Factors</li> <li>Minerals</li> </ul>	

	0	Socio-cultural factors			■ Declining Popoulation	
>	Po	pulation Growth			<ul> <li>Literacy – literacy Rate</li> </ul>	
	0	Growth of Population			<ul> <li>Rural Urban Composition</li> </ul>	
	0	Growth Rate of Population			<ul> <li>Occupational Structure</li> </ul>	
	0	Natural growth of Population			<ul> <li>Religion based Composition</li> </ul>	
	0	Positive Growth of Population		>	Population problems	
	0	Negative Growth of Population			<ul> <li>Population problems of developing</li> </ul>	
>	Co	mponents of Population change			countries	
	0	Crude Birth Rate			<ul> <li>Population problems of developed countries</li> </ul>	Ш
	0	Crude Death Rate			<ul> <li>Population Policies: of China, of India</li> </ul>	
	0	Migration – Place of Origin and Place of Destination		>	Census 2011	
	•	Immigration			<ul> <li>Census Terminologies</li> </ul>	
	0	_			<ul> <li>Census of India important information</li> </ul>	
	0	Emigration	2	ш.	man Davalanmant	
	⊙ 	Push Factors and Pull Factors	2.	п	ıman Development	
>		ends in Population Growth		>	Growth vs Development	
>		ubling time of world population		>	The four pillars of Development	
>	•	atial pattern of Population change				
>		pact of Population Change			<ul><li>Sustainability</li></ul>	
>	Dei	mographic Transition			<ul><li>Productivity</li></ul>	
	0	Demographic Transition Theory			<ul><li>Empowerment</li></ul>	
	0	Demographic Cycle		>	Approaches to Human Development	
>	The	eories of population growth		>	Measuring Human Development	
	0	Malthusian theory			<ul><li>Income Approach</li></ul>	
	0	Marxian theory			<ul><li>Welfare Approach</li></ul>	
	0	Demographic Transition Theory			<ul> <li>Basic Needs Approach</li> </ul>	
	0	Optimum population			<ul><li>Capability Approach</li></ul>	
	0	Over-population		>	Internation Comparisions of Human	
	0	Under-population			Development	
<b>&gt;</b>	Wo	pulation Control Measures orld population distribution, Density d Growth	3.	Ec	onomic activities	
				>	Primary Activities	
	0	Continent-wide distribution of population			<ul> <li>Hunting and Gathering Pastoralism</li> </ul>	
	0	Pattern of population density globally			<ul> <li>Nomadic Herding</li> </ul>	
	0	Population increase in the world			<ul> <li>Commercial livestock Rearing</li> </ul>	
>		pulation Composition			<ul> <li>Agriculture</li> </ul>	
	0	Sex composition			■ Subsistence Agriculture	
		■ Sex Ratio			■ Primitive Subsistence Agriculture	
		Natural Advantage vs Social Advantage			■ Intensive Subsistence Agriculture	
	0	Age Structure			Planation Agriculture	
		■ Age – sex Pyramid			Extensive Commercial Grain	
		Expanding Populations			Cultivation	
		Constant Population	l		■ Mixed Farming	Ш

		퀱	Dairy Farming	Ш			<ul> <li>People engaged in tertiary Activities</li> </ul>	Ш
		ш	Mediterranean Agriculture				Tourism	
		퓉	Viticulture				■ Medical Services	
			Market Gardening and				Quaternary Activities	
			Horticulture – Truck Farming				Quinary Activities	
		ш	Cooperative Farming			>	Concept of Digital Divide	
		醞	Collective Farming					
	0	Mir	ning		4.	Tı	ansport and Communication	
			Factors affecting Mining			>	Transport	
		퀱	Methods of Mining – Open Cast and underground mining				<ul> <li>Modes of Transportation</li> </ul>	
>	Se	cond	dary Activities				<ul><li>Land Transport</li></ul>	
		ш	Manufacturing				Roads	
		뤹	Characteristics of Modern large scale				Railways	
			Manufacturing				Water Transport	
		醞	Specialisation of Skills/ methods of Production, Mechanisation -	Ш			Sea Routes	
			Technological Innovation				Inland Waterways	
		퓉	Access to market, Access to labour				Air Transport	
			Supply, Access to Sources of Energy, Access to Transportaion and				Pipelines	
			communication Facilities			>	Communications	
		ш	Government Policy				Satellite communication	
	0	Cla	ssification of Manufacturing Industries				<ul> <li>Cyber space internet</li> </ul>	
		ш	Industries based on size		5.	Ir	ternational Trade	
			<ul> <li>Small Scale manufacturing</li> </ul>					
			<ul> <li>Large Scale manufacturing</li> </ul>			>	History of international Trade	
			Industries based on Inputs/			>	Basis of International Trade	
			Raw Materials				<ul> <li>Difference in national resources</li> </ul>	
			<ul> <li>Agro Based industries</li> </ul>				<ul> <li>Population Factors</li> </ul>	
			<ul> <li>Mineral Based Industries</li> </ul>				<ul> <li>Stage of Economic Development</li> </ul>	
			<ul> <li>Chemical based Industries</li> </ul>				<ul> <li>Extent of Foreign Investment</li> </ul>	
			<ul> <li>Forest based Raw material using industries</li> </ul>	Ш		<b>&gt;</b>	<ul> <li>Transport</li> <li>Important aspects of International Trade</li> </ul>	
			<ul> <li>Animal Based industries</li> </ul>				<ul><li>Volume of Trade</li></ul>	
		퓉	Industries based on Output/Product				<ul> <li>Composition of Trade</li> </ul>	
		醞	Industries based on ownership				<ul> <li>Direction of Trade</li> </ul>	
>	Ter	tiar	y, Quaternary and Quinary Activities				Balance of Trade	
	0	Тур	pes of Tertiary Activities			<b>&gt;</b>	Types of International Trade	
			Retail trading			<b>&gt;</b>	Case of Free Trade	
		111	Trade and commerce			<b>&gt;</b>	WTO – World Trade Organisation	
		111	Wholesale Trading			•	and Regional Trade Blocs	
		111	Transport			>	Gateways of International Trade	
			Communication				Ports	
			Services		I		<ul><li>Industrial Ports</li></ul>	



	<ul><li>Commercial Ports</li></ul>		rural settlements	
	<ul> <li>Comprehensive Ports</li> </ul>		<ul><li>Patterns of Rural settlements</li></ul>	
	<ul><li>Inland Ports</li></ul>		➤ Urban Settlements	
	<ul><li>Out Ports</li></ul>		<ul> <li>Classification of Urban Settlements</li> </ul>	
	<ul><li>Oil Ports</li></ul>		<ul> <li>Factors affecting location of rural</li> </ul>	
	<ul><li>Port of call</li></ul>		settlements	
	<ul><li>Packet station</li></ul>		<ul> <li>Functions of Urban Centre</li> </ul>	
	Entrepot Ports		<ul> <li>Classification of Towns on the basis of Forms</li> </ul>	
	<ul><li>Naval Ports</li></ul>	Ш	<ul> <li>Types of Urban Settlements</li> </ul>	
6.	Settlement			
	T 10 11 11 11		<ul><li>Town, City, Conurbation, Megalopolis,</li><li>Million City</li></ul>	Ш
	➤ Types and Patterns of settlements		<ul> <li>Issues of Urbanization in India</li> </ul>	
	Compact of Nucleated Settlements		➤ Rural Urban Migration	
	Dispersed settlement		·	
	Rural Settlements		► Emergence of Slums	
	<ul> <li>Factors affecting location of</li> </ul>	Ш	<ul> <li>Inclusive Cities/Smart cities</li> </ul>	Ш
	INDIAN	GE	OGRAPHY	
1.	Physiography of India		<ul><li>Indus drainage system</li></ul>	
			<ul> <li>Ganga River System</li> </ul>	$\Box$
	➤ Geological Region		➤ Brahmaputra river system	
	► Location		➤ Peninsular River System	
	<ul> <li>Physiographic Sub-Units</li> </ul>		➤ East flowing Rivers	
	Himalayans		<ul><li>West flowing Rivers</li></ul>	
	Northern Plains		<ul> <li>Mains Rivers and their tributaries</li> </ul>	
	Peninsular Plateau     To a control of the con		<ul><li>Famous cities and river banks</li></ul>	
	Thar Desert			
	Coastal Plain		3. Climate	
	<ul><li>The Islands</li></ul>		<ul> <li>Factors influencing the climate of India</li> </ul>	
	➤ Mountain System		➤ Monsoon	
	Classification of The Himalayan System		<ul> <li>Mechanism of the Monsoon</li> </ul>	
	Regional Division of the Himalaya		<ul><li>Classical Theory</li></ul>	
	➤ The Peninsular - Peninsular Plateaus		<ul><li>Modern theory</li></ul>	
	<ul><li>Plains - Northern Plains of India</li></ul>		<ul><li>Air mass theory</li></ul>	
	► Lakes		<ul><li>Jet stream theory</li></ul>	
	➤ Deserts		➤ EL NINO and LA NINA	
	Indian Coasts and Islands	Ш	<ul><li>Seasonal rhythm</li></ul>	
2.	Drainage System		<ul><li>Koppen's Climatic classification</li><li>Indian Droughts and Floods</li></ul>	
	➤ Classification of Drainage		-	_
	➤ Himalayan Drainage		4. Soils in India	
	➤ Indus river system		➤ Soil Acidity	
				_

	<ul><li>Soil textures</li></ul>	8.	Land Resource	
	<ul><li>Minerals of Soil</li></ul>		➤ Land-use	
	➤ Soil Erosion		➤ Land capability classification	
	➤ Soil Conservation		➤ Causes of Land Degradation	
			► Impact of Land Degradation	
<b>5</b> .	Natural Vegetation		Steps taken by GOI	$\Box$
	➤ Vegetation		<ul> <li>Sustainable Land Management</li> </ul>	$\Box$
	➤ Mangroves		Sustainable Land Management	
	<ul> <li>Distribution of Forest Area</li> </ul>	9.	Mineral Resource	
	➤ Forest Problems in India		➤ Types of minerals: Metallic minerals	
_	<b>5</b>		➤ Non-metallic mineral	
6.	Population		➤ Distribution of minerals and mining regions	
	➤ Size, growth rate and distribution		<ul> <li>Distribution, production and international</li> </ul>	
	of population		trade of Metallic minerals: Ferrous metals:	
	<ul> <li>India in World Population</li> </ul>		Iron ore	
	<ul> <li>Demographic transition</li> </ul>		<ul> <li>Ferro-alloys and non-ferrous</li> </ul>	Ш
	➤ Census in India		Manganese	
	<ul><li>Ranking of States and Union</li></ul>		► Chromium	
	➤ Territories by population: 2001 & 2011		► Nickel	
	<ul><li>Population Growth Rates</li></ul>		➤ Tungsten	
	<ul><li>Population: States and UT</li></ul>		Antimony	
	<ul> <li>Decadal growth rate</li> </ul>		► Copper	
	<ul><li>National Population Policy</li></ul>		➤ Bauxite and Aluminium	
	<ul><li>Density of population</li></ul>		➤ Zinc; Lead	
	▶ Literacy		► Tin	
	<ul> <li>Literacy in major states</li> </ul>		► Gold	
	➤ Literacy rate in India: 1951-2011		► Silver	
	<ul><li>Ranking of States and UTs by 206</li></ul>		► Platinum	
	literacy rate: 2011		<ul><li>Mineral chemicals</li></ul>	
	➤ Gender composition of the Population		► Mica	
	➤ Trends in Sex Ratio in India		► Potash	
	► Child sex ratio in age group 0-6 yrs		Phosphate	
	➤ Sex ratio of age 7 years and above		➤ Nitrates	
	population		► Sulphur	
	➤ Old Age People		➤ Conservation of mineral resources	
	<ul><li>Health Indicators</li></ul>		_	
7.	Settlements and Urbanization	10.	. Energy resources	
	➤ Rural Settlements		➤ Classification of energy	
	► Factors affecting settlement patterns		➤ Production of conventional energy	
	➤ Settlement types		<ul> <li>General trends of energy production and consumption</li> </ul>	Ш
	➤ Urbanization		➤ Reserves and sources of energy	
			Coal	
	<ul> <li>Urban Agglomeration / Cities</li> </ul>	'	F OUGI	Ш



<b>&gt;</b>	Nature and origin of coal		<ul> <li>Organic farming</li> </ul>	
<b>&gt;</b>	Constituents and kinds of coal		<ul> <li>Cropping seasons in India</li> </ul>	
>	Coal fields and coal production		<ul> <li>Cropping Pattern in India</li> </ul>	
<b>&gt;</b>	Byproducts of coal		➤ Agriculture regionalization	
<b>&gt;</b>	Conservation of Coal		<ul><li>Infrastructure factors: Seeds;</li></ul>	
>	Petroleum		Fertilizers; Irrigation	
<b>&gt;</b>	Nature and properties of petroleum		➤ Land use pattern in India	
<b>&gt;</b>	Origin and recovery		➤ Institutional Factors as land reform	
<b>&gt;</b>	Exploration		➤ Horticulture sector in India	
<b>&gt;</b>	Petroleum refining		➤ Agricultural revolutions	
<b>&gt;</b>	Petroleum reserves		➤ Agricultural labours	
<b>&gt;</b>	Producing areas		➤ Price Policy for Agriculture	
<b>&gt;</b>	Consumption of petroleum		➤ Agricultural marketing	
<b>&gt;</b>	International trade		➤ Agricultural Insurance	
<b>&gt;</b>	OPEC and its role in oil trade		➤ Agricultural Census	
<b>&gt;</b>	Natural gas: Reserves and Production		➤ Major schemes in agricultural sector	
<b>&gt;</b>	Hydro-electricity		➤ National Policy for farmers	
<b>&gt;</b>	Advantages of hydro-electricity		► Impact of climate change on agriculture	
<b>&gt;</b>	Ideal conditions for generation of		➤ What is sustainable agriculture?	
	hydro-electricity		➤ Use of IT in agriculture	
>	Distribution of potential hydro-power		<ul> <li>Agriculture Issues and Challenges</li> </ul>	Ш
>	Hydro-electric power generation in India	Ш	12. Recent developments in agricultu	re
>	Atomic (nuclear) energy		field	
>	Atomic: source minerals: Uranium		<ul> <li>NITI Aayog proposed the idea of taxation of</li> </ul>	П
>	World distribution of Uranium		agricultural income	
>	Production of Uranium		<ul> <li>Removing agricultural commodities from the</li> </ul>	
>	Thorium		essential commodities Act: NITI Aayog	
>	Production of Atomic (Nuclear) Energy		➤ Feminization of Agriculture	
>	Nuclear Energy		<ul> <li>e-auction portal : e-Rakam for selling agricultural produce</li> </ul>	Ш
>	Alternative (non-conventional) sources of energy		► "AGRI-UDAAN" – Food and agri-business	
<b>&gt;</b>	Solar energy		acceleration 2.0 to bring startup revolution	
<b>&gt;</b>	Wind energy		<ul> <li>APEDA (Agricultural and Processed Food Products Export Development Authority Act)</li> </ul>	Ш
>	Geothermal power		➤ SMAM (Sub-Mission on Agricultural	
>	Tidal energy		Mechanization)	_
>	Wave energy		➤ Jute-ICARE Project	
>	Biomass energy		➤ Project CHAMAN	
Δ	griculture Basic Terminologies		<ul> <li>Doubling the farmers income: Ashok Dalwai Committee</li> </ul>	
	_		► RKVY-RAFTAAR	
>	Performance of the agriculture sector		➤ Agro Irradiation Centers	
>	Types of farming in India		<ul> <li>Agricultural Marketing and Farm</li> </ul>	
	Dry zone farming		Friendly Reforms Index	

11.

	<ul> <li>National Food Security Act</li> </ul>		<ul><li>Conditions of growth</li></ul>	
	<ul> <li>Digitization and Agriculture</li> </ul>		<ul><li>Production pattern</li></ul>	
	➤ Direct Benefit Transfer in Fertilizer Sector		<ul><li>International trade</li></ul>	
	► Draft Regulation on Fortification of Foods		➤ Oats	
	<ul> <li>Law Commission Recommendation on Food Laws</li> </ul>		➤ Rye ➤ Beverages	
	➤ Concept of Modern Terminal Markets		➤ Tea	
	► Animal Husbandry, Dairying and Fisheries		Condition of growth	
	➤ e-Pashuhaat Portal		Production pattern	
	Schemes of Bio-Tech Kisan and Cattle Genomics		<ul><li>International trade</li></ul>	
	► RashtriyaGokul Mission		➤ Coffee	
	► Mission Fingerling		<ul><li>Types of coffee</li></ul>	
	<ul><li>Ornamental Fishing</li></ul>		<ul><li>Conditions of growth</li></ul>	
	➤ Agricultural Science Congress		<ul><li>Production pattern</li></ul>	
	► RubSiS		<ul><li>International trade</li></ul>	
	► Ethanol Blending		➤ Cocoa	
	► National Bureau of Plant Genetic Resources		<ul> <li>Conditions of growth</li> </ul>	
	➤ Amendments to the NABARD Act, 1981		<ul><li>Production pattern</li></ul>	
	➤ Revenue Insurance Scheme		<ul><li>International trade</li></ul>	
	for Plantation Crops		► Tobacco	
	➤ Neem Coating of Urea		Conditions of growth	
	<ul> <li>National Agriculture Market</li> </ul>		Production pattern	
13.	Productivity of Crops and		International trade     Fibra Crana	
	conditions for growth		➤ Fibre Crops	
	➤ Wheat		➤ Cotton  • Varieties of cotton	
	0 199		0 199	
	Westerland		B 1 2 2	
	<ul><li>varieties</li><li>Types of cultivation</li></ul>		Production pattern     International trade	
	Production pattern		➤ Jute	
	International trade		Conditions of growth	
	➤ Rice		Production pattern	
	<ul><li>Conditions of growth</li></ul>	П	International trade	
	Varieties		Substitutes of Jute: Flax, Hemp	
	<ul> <li>Methods of cultivation</li> </ul>		➤ Raw Silk	
	<ul><li>Production pattern</li></ul>		<ul><li>Production pattern</li></ul>	
	<ul> <li>International trade</li> </ul>		<ul><li>States</li></ul>	
	➤ Maize (Corn)		➤ Natural Rubber	
	<ul><li>Conditions of growth</li></ul>		<ul><li>Other sources of rubber</li></ul>	
	<ul><li>Production pattern</li></ul>		<ul><li>Plantations in South-east Asia</li></ul>	
	<ul> <li>International trade</li> </ul>		<ul><li>Production pattern</li></ul>	
	► Barley		➤ Sugarcane	



	<ul><li>Conditions of growth</li></ul>		conditions for pulp production	
	<ul><li>Production pattern</li></ul>		<ul> <li>Production of paper and paper board</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>International trade</li> </ul>		<ul><li>Newsprint</li></ul>	
	<ul> <li>Sugarbeet—Conditions of growth</li> </ul>		➤ Cement industry	
	<ul><li>Production pattern</li></ul>		<ul> <li>Distribution of cement industry</li> </ul>	
	<ul><li>Sugar industry</li></ul>		<ul> <li>Recent trends: Main global competitors</li> </ul>	
	<ul><li>Sugar consumption</li></ul>		<ul> <li>Petroleum refining industry: Localization</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>International trade.</li> </ul>		<ul> <li>Site selection of petroleum refineries</li> </ul>	
4.4			➤ History of oil refineries	
14	. Industry		<ul><li>World pattern of oil refining</li></ul>	
	<ul> <li>Industrial development</li> </ul>		<ul> <li>Petroleum products</li> </ul>	
	► Iron and Steel Industry		► Industrial Regions	
	<ul> <li>Location of iron and steel industry</li> </ul>		➤ Characteristics of industrial regions	
	<ul> <li>Development of iron manufacture</li> </ul>		➤ Delimitation of an industrial region	
	<ul> <li>Distribution of iron and steel industry</li> </ul>		➤ Principal industrial regions of the world	
	<ul> <li>Global steel production</li> </ul>		► Industrial regions of Anglo America—USA,	
	<ul> <li>International trade in Steel</li> </ul>		Canada, Western Europe and Central Britain,	
	<ul> <li>Textile Industry</li> </ul>		Germany, Belgium, Netherlands, France, Italy, Eastern Europe, Poland, Former USSR	
	<ul> <li>Cotton Textile Industry: Location of the industry</li> </ul>	ustry $\square$	➤ Eastern Asia—Japan, China, the	П
	<ul> <li>Recent trends in localization</li> </ul>		'Dragons', India, High tech patterns.	
	<ul> <li>Distribution and production of cotton textile</li> </ul>	_		
	<ul> <li>Woollen textile industry: Location of the industry</li> </ul>	Ш	15. Transport	
	➤ Silk textile industry: Raw silk manufacture		<ul> <li>Importance and development of transport</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>Silk textile manufacturing</li> </ul>		➤ Means of transport	
	<ul><li>Synthetic (artificial) silk industry</li></ul>		<ul> <li>Transport costs and economic distance</li> </ul>	Ш
	<ul> <li>Distribution of man-made fibre and fabrics</li> </ul>		<ul> <li>Operating costs in transport</li> </ul>	Ш
	<ul><li>Engineering Industries</li></ul>		➤ Relative importance of means	Ш
	<ul> <li>Machine tools and machines: Areas of production</li> </ul>	Ш	of transport: Railways, Roads, Pipeline, Oceans, Air transport	
	➤ Industrial machinery: Textile machinery		<ul><li>Profits and freight rates</li></ul>	Ш
	➤ Agricultural machinery		<ul> <li>Government's transport policy</li> </ul>	
	➤ Manufacturing of transport equipment		<ul> <li>Ocean transport routes</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>Automobile industry</li> </ul>		➤ Inland waterways	
	► Shipbuilding		<ul> <li>Main regions of inland waterways</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>Aircrafts Industry</li> </ul>		<ul> <li>Railways: Factors affecting the railroads</li> </ul>	
	➤ Fertilizer industry: Nitrogen fertilizers		<ul> <li>Distribution of railroads in the world</li> </ul>	
	<ul><li>Phosphate fertilizers</li></ul>		<ul> <li>Air transport: Factors influencing air transport</li> </ul>	
	<ul><li>Potash fertilizers</li></ul>		➤ Air transport in various continents	
	➤ Agro-industries		➤ Pipeline transport	
	<ul> <li>Synthetic rubber industry</li> </ul>		<ul><li>Petroleum (oil) pipelines</li></ul>	

<b>16</b> .	Recent Development in Transport	t	<b>&gt;</b>	National Road Safety Policy	
	Sector		>	TARANG	
	<ul> <li>Rural electrifi cation corporation:</li> <li>First green bond</li> </ul>		>	E-trans	
	<ul> <li>Time and costs over runs of infrastructure projects</li> </ul>		<b>&gt;</b>	DEEP (Discovery of Effi cient Electricity Pric	Ш
	➤ India's First Mega Coastal Economic Zone (CEZ) to come up in Maharashtra		<b>&gt;</b>	GARV II APP	
	► Logistic sector gets infrastructure status	П	<b>&gt;</b>	Trading of Energy Saving Certifi cates	
	<ul> <li>AIIB approves \$150 million for India infrastructure fund</li> </ul>		<b>&gt;</b>	Powers for all 24x7  Draft National Electricity Plan	
	➤ Ro-Ro Ferry service	П	<b>\</b>	Habitat Commitment Index	
	<ul> <li>Bharatmala project for construction of 24,000 km of highway connecting Western and Eastern part</li> </ul>		1	ecent developments in Industria	al
	<ul> <li>Union Ministry of shipping is planning to expand Logistics Data Bank (LDB)</li> </ul>		<b>&gt;</b>	Disinvestment of PSUs	
	► Railways India Development Fund		<b>&gt;</b>	Report titled "India's Labor Market:	
	<ul> <li>National Infrastructure Investment Fund</li> </ul>			A New Emphasis on Gainful Employment	
	<ul> <li>Defence Innovation Fund</li> </ul>		>	Wage code Bill in line of recommendations	
	➤ Flexi Fare Method in Railway			of 2 <sup>nd</sup> National Commission on Labor	
	➤ Rail Cadre Management		>	CAR for the operation of Drones in India.	
	➤ TRI-NETRA in Railways		>	Draft Evaluation template for the star	
	➤ National Rail Plan 2030			rating of Minor Minerals	
	► India's First Caterpillar Train		>	Online database containing GIS-Enabled	
	➤ Green corridor concept			portal Maps land related information	
	➤ Made in India 'Medha' train		<b>&gt;</b>	Chennai-Bangalore Industrial Corridor	
	<ul><li>Antyodaya Express</li></ul>		>	Apex Corridor Developmental Authority	Ш
	➤ Smart Railway Station		>	Tamra Portal	
	➤ Yatri Mitra Seva		>	Mining Surveillance System	
	<ul> <li>National Highways Interconnectivity</li> </ul>		>	Coal Mitra	
	➤ Vehicle Fleet Modernization Programme		>	M-SIPS for Electronic Sector	
	<ul> <li>Transit Oriented Development Policy</li> </ul>		<b>\</b>	Indian Enterprise Development Service	
	<ul> <li>Logistic Effi ciency Enhancement Programme</li> </ul>	Ш	>	Trade Receivables Discounting System	
	► Indian Bridge Management System		>	SME Business Environment Index	
┌╟	🛪 Remarks		<u> </u>		



#### **WORLD REGIONAL GEOGRAPHY**

1.	<b>Continents Countries and Cities</b>		➤ World Petroleum Congress, Turkey
	➤ Continents and Important Cities of the		➤ Kaleshwaram project
	World		► Mega food park in Kapurthala
	Important Cities Situated on the Banks of Rivers		➤ Assam's disturbed area tag
	► Changed Names of Some Cities, States, and		➤ North Koel project
	Countries		► BIMSTEC
	➤ Distinctive Names of Countries/Towns—		➤ Conservation of Pagodas to Bagan
	Geographical Epithets		➤ Bridge over Mechi River
	Regional Grouping of Countries of the World		➤ Pangong Lake
	<ul> <li>Economic Classification of Countries of the World</li> </ul>	Ш	➤ World's most liveable city
			➤ Asia Africa Corridor
2.	Location in NEWS		➤ Xiamen declaration
	➤ Govardhan Eco village		➤ Sir Creek
	➤ City livability index		➤ Chakma, Majong Refugees Rohingya
	<ul> <li>Sardar Sarovar Dam in Gujarat</li> </ul>		➤ Cleanest Iconic place Meenakshi temple
	➤ Yethinahole Project		► OBOR
	► SMARTGRAM		► Hambantota
	► Kaladan project in Myanmar		➤ Chahbahar Port
	► Doklam plateau		➤ Gwadar Port
	► Gilgit-Ballistan		➤ National Waterway – 4
	➤ SCO Summit-Astana		➤ Polavaram project
	➤ Bosporus strait		➤ UNESCO creative cities network
	➤ Nathu-La		➤ Singapore Changi Naval base
	► Lisbon		➤ India in Antarctica
	<ul> <li>Mahadayi tribunal</li> </ul>		➤ Concept of Resilient Cities
	▶ Jaravas		➤ Sericulture
	➤ Bengaluru declaration		► Blizzards
	<ul><li>SASEC road connectivity</li></ul>		➤ New tectonic plate discovered
	➤ Doklam		➤ Report on Palaeo Channel of
	dams bottom trawling		North West India
	➤ Hambantota Port	Ш	➤ Cyclones in News
	🕏 Remarks ————		
-	_		

#### **ECOLOGY & ENVIRONMENT**

#### **ENVIRONMENTAL ECOLOGY**

1.	Origin of Life forms		Biotic Components
	➤ Origin of Life forms		➤ Ecosystem Dynamics
	➤ Life on earth		Flow of Energy in Ecosystem
			▼ Trophic Levels     □
2.	<b>Basic Concepts of Ecology</b>		<ul><li>Food Chain</li></ul>
	➤ Types of Ecology		<ul> <li>Types &amp; Significance of Food Chain</li> </ul>
	➤ Ecological Hierarchy		⊚ Food Web
	➤ Scope of Ecology		Models for Energy Flow
	➤ Habitat & Ecological Niche		<ul><li>Ecological Productivity</li></ul>
	➤ Deep vs Shallow Ecology		Ecological Pyramid
	➤ Ecological Principles		► Biomagnifications
	► Ecological Community		➤ Biological Control
	<ul> <li>Structure and Characteristics of a Community</li> </ul>		4. Population Ecology
	<ul><li>Stratification</li></ul>		➤ Types of species
	<ul><li>Ecotone</li></ul>		➤ Population Ecology
	<ul><li>Ecological Dominance</li></ul>		➤ Population Growth Models
	<ul> <li>Seasonal and Diurnal Fluctuation</li> </ul>		➤ Methodology of Tiger census
	<ul><li>Periodicity</li></ul>		➤ Methodology of Lion Census
	<ul><li>Turnover</li></ul>		
	<ul><li>Interdependence</li></ul>		5. Adaptation of Species and Interactions
	► Ecological Succession		Interactions
	<ul> <li>Types and Process of Succession</li> </ul>		► Adaptation
	<ul><li>Climax Community</li></ul>		<ul> <li>Examples of adaptation in plants</li> </ul>
	► Range of Tolerance , Maximum Range		<ul> <li>Examples of Adaptations in animals</li> </ul>
	► Difference between Ecology , Environment		► Homeostasis
	and Ecosystem		➤ Interaction between Species
3.	Ecosystem functions		► Ecotone
٦.	Leosystem functions	_	➤ Endemic Species
	► Ecosystem Definitions		➤ Keystone Species
	➤ Functions and Properties of Ecosystem		► Indicator Species
	➤ The Structure/Components of Ecosystem		► Invasive Species
	<ul> <li>Abiotic Components</li> </ul>		<ul> <li>Allopatric and Sympatric Speciation</li> </ul>

6.	Terrestrial ecosystems		<ul> <li>Parts of a Biogeochemical Cycle</li> </ul>	
	➤ Terrestrial ecosystem		<ul> <li>Types of Biogeochemical Cycle</li> </ul>	
	➤ Forest Ecosystem in India		Carban Cuala	
	▶ Grasslands		➤ Carbon Cycle	
	➤ Tundra		<ul><li>Steps in the carbon cycle</li></ul>	Ш
	► Deserts		<ul> <li>Carbon cycle: Long term and Short term</li> </ul>	
	➤ Mountains		<ul> <li>Carbon act as Climate Buffer</li> </ul>	
7.	Aquatic ecosystem		<ul> <li>Human Impact on the Carbon Cycle</li> </ul>	
	➤ Aquatic ecosystem		<ul><li>Effects of high concentration</li></ul>	
	<ul> <li>Factors affecting the productivity of aquatic ecosystems</li> </ul>		of Greenhouse Gases	
	➤ Fresh water ecosystem		<ul> <li>Hydrological Cycle</li> </ul>	
	➤ Marine ecosystem		Different Change of the Underlands Cools	
	<ul><li>Marine Organisms</li></ul>		<ul> <li>Different Steps of the Hydrologic Cycle</li> </ul>	Ш
	► Plankton		<ul><li>Storage</li></ul>	
	► Phytoplankton		<ul> <li>Nitrogen Cycle</li> </ul>	
	► Factors Affecting Phytoplankton Biodiversity		,	
	Importance of phytoplankton     Zeoplankton		<ul> <li>Human Impact on the Nitrogen Cycle</li> </ul>	Ш
	<ul><li>Zooplankton</li><li>Sea-grass</li></ul>		<ul><li>Oxygen Cycle</li></ul>	
	<ul><li>Sea-grass</li><li>Seaweeds</li></ul>		➤ Sulphur Cycle	
	➤ Human Modified Ecosystems			
			<ul> <li>Human Impact on the Sulphur Cycle</li> </ul>	Ш
8.	Nutrient Cycling		<ul><li>Phosphorus Cycle</li></ul>	
	➤ Concept of Biogeochemical Cycle		<ul> <li>Human Influence on Phosphorus Cycle</li> </ul>	
	ВЮ	DIV	ERSITY	
1.	Basics of Biodiversity		2. Animal and Plant Diversity	
	➤ Biodiversity		<ul><li>Plant and Animal Kingdom</li></ul>	
	<ul> <li>Types of biodiversity</li> </ul>		<ul><li>Marine Mammals</li></ul>	
	<ul> <li>Patterns of biodiversity</li> </ul>		<ul><li>Egg laying Mammals</li></ul>	
	➤ Bio-geographical classification of World		<ul><li>Marsupials</li></ul>	
	► Bio-geographical classification of India			
	► Functions of biodiversity		3. Threats to biodiversity	
	► Hotspots of biodiversity		<ul> <li>Causes of Biodiversity losses</li> </ul>	
	➤ Bio informatics		➤ Effects of Loss of Bio-Diversity	
	➤ Eco Regions		<ul><li>Extinction of species</li></ul>	
	➤ Role of Traditional Knowledge in Biodiversity		<ul><li>Mass Extinction</li></ul>	
	► Biopiracy		➤ IUCN Red List and Classification Scheme	

GS SCORE www.iasscore.in 35

#### **Biodiversity Conservation** 5. **Estuaries** Scheduled Animals in the Wildlife Protection Act What are estuaries? In-situ methods of Conservation Types of Estuaries **Protected Area Categories** Importance of estuaries Forms of Protected Areas Threats to estuaries Biosphere reserves Major Estuaries in Indian coastal states Sacred forests and sacred lakes Monitoring and Prediction of Health of Estuarine and Coastal Waters World Heritage sites Difference between Lagoon and Estuary Geo-heritage sites Estuary ecosystem: Adaptations Advantages of In-situ conservation made in organisms Disadvantages of In-situ conservation Conservation of Estuaries Ex-situ methods of Conservation Advantages of ex-situ preservation: 6. **Mangroves** Disadvantages of Ex-situ conservation $\square$ What are mangroves? **Zoological Parks** Mangroves in India **Botanical Gardens** Importance of Mangroves Seed banks Mangroves under threats **National Parks** Legal and Regulatory Approaches Wildlife Sanctuaries for Protection **Biosphere Reserves** Community based mangrove regeneration Species based conservation programmes **Project Tiger** 7. **Coral Reef Project Elephant** About coral reefs **Project Snow Leopard** What do corals feed on? Vulture conservation project **Geographical Conditions** Crocodile conservation project Types Of Coral Reefs Ganges dolphin project Uses of coral reefs Indian Rhino Vision Concept of Bio-rock reefs Other projects Threats to Coral reefs India adopts SAWEN Conservation of coral reef Important Coastal and marine **Biodiversity Areas** 8. Wetlands Global initiative What are wetlands? State of Protected Areas in the World Types of wetlands MAB - Man and Biosphere Programme Wetlands in India World network of Biosphere Reserves Importance of wetlands **Biodiversity Hotspots** Threats to wetland ecosystems CBD - Convention of Biological Diversity Conservation of Wetlands Cartegana Protocol **About Ramsar Convention**



About Asian Water bird Census

Nagoya Protocol

Aichi Biodiversity Diversity

37

#### RESOURCE DEGRADATION AND MANAGEMENT

1.	Land Resource			► St	urface Water Resource	
	➤ Causes of land degradation			➤ G	round Water Resources	
	➤ Impact of land degradation	$\overline{\Box}$		► Sc	ources of Water Pollution	
	➤ Desertification			<b>▶</b> M	easurement of Water pollution	
	0 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1			► Ca	auses of Water Pollution	
	Sustainable Land Management			➤ H:	armful effects of water pollution	
2.	Forest resource			<b>▶</b> 01	ther terms associated with water pollution	
	➤ Definition of forests by FSI			0	Algal Bloom	
	➤ Types of Forest Cover			0	Eutrophication	
	F + 0 (1 1; (FO) + 0017)			0	Arsenic contamination of water	
	·			0	Mercury Pollution	
	Types of Forests In India			0	Oxygen Stratification	
	➤ Deforestation		5.	Ene	rgy Resources	
	➤ Causes of Deforestation					
	<ul> <li>Consequences of Deforestation on the Wildlife of India</li> </ul>				cean Thermal Energy Conversion	
	0				dal Energy	
	0 10				ave energy	
	for Conservation of Forests				iel Cell	
					icrobial fuel cell	
3.	Soil Resource				ofuels	
	➤ Soil Characteristics and				ogas	
	Soil formation process				eothermal Energy	
	➤ Factors Responsible for Soil Formation				plar Energy	
	➤ Soil Forming Processes				ew Energy Resources	
	➤ Soil Profiles and Horizons				enewable Energy and Development	
	➤ Type of Soils				etroleum Conservation Research ssociation	Ш
	➤ Soils in India			➤ At	tomic Energy Bill	
	➤ Soils in World			➤ Ci	vil Liability for Nuclear Damage Bill	
	➤ Soil Erosion			➤ N	ational Electric Mobility Mission Plan	
	➤ Problems due to excessive irrigation			► N	ational Policy on Biofuels	
	➤ Soil Conservation			► Th	nree Stage Nuclear Power Programme	
	➤ Soil health card scheme			➤ So	olar Renewable purchase Obligation	
	➤ Organic Farming	$\overline{\Box}$		▶ Pe	etroleum Planning & Analysis Cell	
	- Cigano Lanning	_		No	ew Energy Policy	
4.	Water Pollution			➤ Er	nergy Organisation	
	ENVIRONM	ENT	AL	PC	DLLUTION	
1.	Basics of Pollution			0	Effect of Housing on Environment	
	➤ Sources of pollution			_	-	_
	<ul> <li>Effect of Modern Agriculture on</li> </ul>			0	Effect of Power Generation	
	Environment	_			on Environment	

	<ul> <li>Effect of River Valley Projects         (Water Resource Projects) on Environment     </li> </ul>		► Trash and Other Debris in ocean	
	• ,		<ul> <li>Microplastics and its impact</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>Effect of Mining on Environment</li> </ul>		➤ Coastal Regulation Zone Notification, 2011	
	<ul> <li>Effect of Transportation Activities on Environment</li> </ul>	5.	Noise Pollution	
	<ul> <li>Effect of Tourism on Environment</li> </ul>	5.		_
	➤ Classification of pollutants		<ul><li>Causes of Noise pollution</li></ul>	Ш
	➤ Pollution Indicator species		<ul><li>Noise Levels</li></ul>	
			► Effects of Noise Pollution on human health	
2.	Mining and pollution		<ul><li>Corrective actions</li></ul>	
	► Mining and Environment	_	Piological Pollution	
	➤ Sensitivity of Select Ecosystems to Mining	6.	Biological Pollution	
	► Impact of Mining		<ul> <li>Sources of biological pollution</li> </ul>	
	➤ Indirect Impact of Mining		➤ Harmful effects from biological contaminants	
	► International Laws on Mining		<ul><li>Corrective actions</li></ul>	
	► Main Act or Statue to regulate the impact of		Bullion Con Bull Con	
	► Indian Mining Sector	7.	Radioactive Pollution	
	➤ Sustainable Mining		➤ Sources of Radioactive Pollution	
_			➤ Harmful effects of Radioactive Pollution	
3.	Air pollution		<ul><li>Corrective actions</li></ul>	
	➤ Causes of air pollution		-1 15 11 2	
	➤ Harmful Effects of air pollution	8.	Thermal Pollution	
	➤ Top-ten gases in air pollution		<ul> <li>Causes of Thermal Pollution</li> </ul>	
	➤ Control of Air Pollution		➤ Effect of Thermal Pollution	
	➤ Concepts related to Air pollution		<ul> <li>Control of Thermal Pollution</li> </ul>	
	<ul><li>Smog and its impact</li></ul>			
	<ul> <li>Ozone depletion</li> </ul>	9.	Waste Management	
	<ul><li>Acid rain</li></ul>		➤ Solid waste management	
	<ul> <li>Respirable Suspended</li> </ul>		<ul> <li>Types of Solid Waste</li> </ul>	
	Particulate Matter (RSPM)		What is solid waste management?	
	<ul><li>Fly Ash</li></ul>		<ul> <li>Issues in solid waste management in India</li> </ul>	
	<ul><li>Bharat stage Norm</li></ul>		<ul> <li>Waste Management Practices</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>National Air Quality Index</li> </ul>		<ul> <li>Technologies for the Generation</li> </ul>	
	Comprehensive Environmental		of Energy from Waste	
	Pollution Index		<ul> <li>Policy on Promotion of City Compost</li> </ul>	
4.	Marine Pollution		<ul> <li>Salient features of SWM Rules, 2016</li> </ul>	
	Courses of marine nellistics		➤ E-Waste Management	
	➤ Sources of marine pollution		<ul> <li>Pollutants and their health impacts</li> </ul>	
	➤ Effects of marine pollution		<ul> <li>E-waste status in India</li> </ul>	
	Concept of George as differentiate		<ul> <li>Importance of the E-waste management</li> </ul>	
	➤ Concept of Ocean acidification		<ul> <li>Steps taken for combating mounting</li> </ul>	
	▶ Oil spill	ı	E-Waste	



		<ul><li>E-waste (Management &amp; Handling)</li><li>Rules, 2016</li></ul>			>	Hazardous and Other Wastes (Management & Trans-boundary	Ш
	>	Biomedical Waste Management				Movement) Rules, 2016	
		<ul> <li>Hazards associated with waste management</li> </ul>			>	Treatments Methods in Waste Management  • Methods for sewage treatment	
		<ul> <li>Bio-Medical Waste Management Rules, 2016</li> </ul>				<ul> <li>Treatments Methods for waste management</li> </ul>	
	>	Hazardous waste and its Characteristics			>	Hazardous waste treatement	
		CLIMA	ΤE	CH	A	NGE	
1.	CI	imate Change Basics			<b>&gt;</b>	What is greenhouse effect?	
	>	What is Climate Change?			<b>&gt;</b>	Non green House Gases and Aerosols	
	>	What is Global warming?			<b>&gt;</b>	Radioactive forcing and global warming	
	>	Factors Affecting Climate Change					
	>	Causes of climate change			>	Ecological footprint	Ш
		<ul> <li>Extra-Terrestrial Sources of Climate Change</li> </ul>			>	Carbon footprint	
		<ul> <li>Terrestrial Sources of Climate Change</li> </ul>			>	Global Warming Potential (GWP)	Ш
		<ul> <li>Anthropogenic sources of Climate Change</li> </ul>		,	CI	imata Changa Imagat	
	>	Urbanization and climate change		2.	CI	imate Change Impact	
		<ul> <li>Pollution in metros and climate change</li> </ul>			<b>&gt;</b>	Impacts of the Climate Change	
		<ul> <li>Real estate boom and environment degradation</li> </ul>				<ul><li>Acid Rain</li></ul>	
		<ul> <li>Urban Heat Island</li> </ul>				El Nino	
		<ul> <li>Polythene bags and pollution</li> </ul>				<ul><li>La Nina</li></ul>	П
		Methane generation from waste					_
	>	Impact of agriculture on climate				<ul><li>Ozone Depletion</li></ul>	
		Agriculture increases Carbon				Ocean Acidification	Ш
		Dioxide Emissions			<b>&gt;</b>	Global Warming & Health	
		<ul> <li>Monoculture practice impacts biodiversity</li> </ul>	ш			<ul> <li>Health impacts of global warming</li> </ul>	
		Pollution due to use of chemical fertilizers					
		<ul> <li>Soil-related effects</li> </ul>				<ul> <li>Mosquito-borne diseases</li> </ul>	
		<ul> <li>Fertilizer's Effect on the Environment</li> </ul>				<ul> <li>Ozone depletion and human health</li> </ul>	Ш
		<ul> <li>Impact of livestock on environment</li> </ul>			>	Climate change mitigation	
		<ul> <li>Impact of use of Pesticides on environment</li> </ul>				<ul> <li>Carbon Sequestration</li> </ul>	
		<ul> <li>Impact of GM crop on environment</li> </ul>				o Carbon Sink	
		<ul> <li>Emission of Methane from agricultural practices</li> </ul>				<ul><li>Carbon Credit</li></ul>	
		<ul> <li>Sustainable Agriculture Techniques</li> </ul>				Carbon Tax	

## ENVIRONMENTAL GOVERNANCE

1.	Acts and Policies		<ul> <li>Various Indices relate to Environment</li> </ul>	
	➤ Constitutional Provisions related to		➤ Climate Change Governance	
	environment  • Wildlife Protection Act 1972		<ul> <li>United Nations Conference on the Human Environment (Stockholm Conference)</li> </ul>	
	► Environmental Protection Act		<ul> <li>United Nations Environment Programme (UNEP)</li> </ul>	
	<ul><li>National Forest Policy</li></ul>		<ul> <li>Montreal Protocol and Kigali Agreement</li> </ul>	
	➤ Biological Diversity Act 2002		<ul> <li>The Earth Summit: United Nations</li> </ul>	
	<ul><li>Schedule Tribes and Other Forest</li><li>Dwellers Act 2006</li></ul>		Conference on Environment and Development (UNCED), Rio de Janerio, 1992	
	➤ Coastal Regulation Zone		<ul> <li>Global Environment Facility (GEF)</li> </ul>	
	➤ Wetland Rules 2010		<ul><li>Rio Declaration: 1992</li></ul>	
	<ul> <li>National Green Tribunal</li> </ul>		<ul> <li>Agenda 21:1992</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>Ozone Depleting Substance Rules</li> </ul>		<ul> <li>Commission on Sustainable Development (CSD)</li> </ul>	
2.	<b>Environment Impact Assessment</b> (EIA)		<ul> <li>United Nations Convention to Combat Desertification (UNCCD)</li> </ul>	
	➤ What is EIA?		<ul> <li>United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change (UNFCCC): 1992</li> </ul>	
	➤ Brief History of EIA in India		➤ Global Climate Finance Architecture	
	➤ EIA Process in India	4	India and Climata Change	
	➤ The 8 steps of the EIA process	4.	India and Climate Change	_
	► Environmental Appraisal Process		India's Position with regards to policy on Climate Change	
	<ul><li>Drawback in EIA Process</li><li>Recommendations for Improvement</li></ul>		<ul> <li>Observed Climate and Weather Changes in India</li> </ul>	
	► Environment Management		► NAPCC	
	➤ EIA in India – Sectorial Analysis		► Indian Climate Change Assessement	
	<ul><li>Mining Sector</li></ul>		► Indian Policy Structure Relavant	
	<ul><li>Agricultural Sector</li></ul>		to GHG Emissions	
	<ul> <li>Industrial Sector</li> </ul>	5.	<b>Environment related Institutions in India</b>	n
3.	International Environmental		India	_
	Governance		<ul><li>Pollution Control Boards</li></ul>	
	► UNEP		<ul><li>National Green Tribunal</li></ul>	
	► UNDP		➤ National Board for Wildlife	
	➤ Centre for Biological Diversity		➤ Animal Welfare Board	
	➤ WWF for Nature		➤ Central Zoo Authority	
	➤ IUCN - Red List		National Biodiversity Authority	Ш
	➤ Birdlife International	6.	Environmental schemes in India	
	<ul> <li>International Conventions / Protocols &amp; their Objectives</li> </ul>	•	➤ National Wildlife Action Plan	
	➤ Sustainable Development Goals		► CAMPA	



>	Joint Forest Management		<ul> <li>Shrinking of Cauvery Delta</li> </ul>	
>	Social Forestry		<ul> <li>Use of Garbage to Construct Road</li> </ul>	
>	National Bamboo Mission		<ul><li>Moss as Pollution Monitor</li></ul>	
>	National Action Plan on Climate Change		<ul><li>Graded Plan for Air Pollution</li></ul>	
>	National Solar Mission		<ul><li>Air Quality Index</li></ul>	
>	Ganga Rejuvenation Plan		<ul> <li>Polluter Pay Principle</li> </ul>	
>	Benefits of River Ganga		<ul><li>Pesticide Poisoning</li></ul>	
	<ul> <li>Facts about Ganga River Pollution and its impacts</li> </ul>		➤ Aerosols	
<b>&gt;</b>	Ecomark Scheme		<ul> <li>Anti-Smog guns</li> </ul>	
<b>&gt;</b>	Swachch Bharat Mission		➤ Particulate matter	
<b>&gt;</b>	Swachch Bharat Kosh		<ul> <li>Nalanda Model of Water Conservation</li> </ul>	
<b>&gt;</b>	Grants in Aid Scheme		➤ Wetland Rules, 2017	
<b>&gt;</b>	National Afforestation Program		➤ Permaculture and Monoculture	
<b>&gt;</b>	National River Conservation Plan		➤ Sand Mining Guidelines	
<b>&gt;</b>	National Mission for Clean Ganga		➤ Coastal Erosion (Parali Island)	
<b>&gt;</b>	National Air Quality Index (AQI)		➤ Bottom Trawling to Deep Sea Fishing	
>	National Action Programme to Combat		➤ 'Wadi' Model	
	Desertification		<ul> <li>Re-greening of Village Commons Project</li> </ul>	
>	Pradhan Mantri Sauchalay Yojana		<ul> <li>Warsaw International Mechanism for Loss and Damage</li> </ul>	Ш
>	UJALA Scheme		<ul> <li>Namami Ganga Programme</li> </ul>	
>	Bharat Stage Norms		<ul> <li>River Ganga (Rejuvenation, Protection and</li> </ul>	
>	Corporate Social Responsibility and Environment Protection		Management) Authorities Order, 2016	
	and Environment Potestion		<ul> <li>Smart Ganga City Scheme</li> </ul>	
A	PPENDIX		<ul><li>Ganga Task Force</li></ul>	
<b>&gt;</b>	National Parks		<ul><li>Ganga, Yamuna termed 'living persons'</li></ul>	
>	Tiger Reserves of India		<ul> <li>National Capacity Building Project for Waste Management</li> </ul>	
>	Elephant Reserves in India		➤ NGT Bans Plastic	
>	Mike Sites in India		<ul><li>Mission Innovation</li></ul>	
<b>&gt;</b>	Biosphere Reserves Biosphere Reserves in UNESCO's Map List		<ul><li>Tribunal – Dumping Waste in Ganga</li></ul>	
•	Ramsar Wetland Sites		<ul><li>Ease in Norms for Sewage Plants</li></ul>	
<b>&gt;</b>	Natural World Heritage Sites		<ul> <li>Organic Waste to Make Green Fuel</li> </ul>	
	List of Sacred Groves		<ul> <li>New Technologies for Waste Management</li> </ul>	
<b>&gt;</b>	Mangrove Sites in India		<ul> <li>Melting of Antarctic Iceberg</li> </ul>	
•	Pollution		<ul> <li>Melting of Gangotri Glacier</li> </ul>	
	Key activities and Likely Associate		<ul><li>Carbon Capture</li></ul>	
	Air Pollutants	_	➤ Black Carbon	
	• Respiratory Irritants and Toxic Chemicals		➤ 30 <sup>th</sup> Montreal Protocol and World Ozone Day	
_	agent dougless-sects		➤ El-Nino Caused Record CO <sub>2</sub> Spike	
K	ecent developments		<ul><li>Glaciers in Asia to sink</li></ul>	
<b>&gt;</b>	Mobile Tower Radiation		<ul> <li>Tropics emit more Carbon</li> </ul>	

8.

**7.** 

#### **UPSC - PRELIMS SYLLABUS 2019-20**

<ul> <li>Climate change impact on Natural Heritage Sites - Impact on Sunderbans</li> <li>Marine Diversity in Antarctica under threat</li> <li>Carbon Credit</li> <li>2nd Kyoto Protocol</li> <li>Green Metro System</li> <li>Negative Emissions</li> <li>Geo-engineering Climate Change</li> <li>Sequestering CO<sub>2</sub></li> <li>Bonn Challenge</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>COP-23</li> <li>Air Quality Index likely to be added to 'playing condition"</li> <li>HFCs - India to eliminate use by 2030</li> <li>Kigali agreement</li> <li>Carbon Neutrality Concept</li> <li>Marrakesh Climate Change Conference</li> <li>International Solar Alliance (ISA)</li> <li>Kyoto Protocol (2nd Commitment 2013-20)</li> <li>Climate Change Performance Index</li> </ul>	
■ Remarks		

### **INDIAN POLITY AND GOVERNANCE**

	EVOLUTION O			CONSTITUTION	
1.	The Company Rule (1773-1858)  ➤ Regulating Act, 1773  ➤ Amending Act, 1781  ➤ Pitt's India Act, 1784  ➤ Amending Act of 1786  ➤ Charter Act, 1793  ➤ Charter Act, 1813  ➤ Charter Act, 1833  ➤ Charter Act, 1853		3.	<ul> <li>Indian Councils Act, 1909</li> <li>Government of India Act, 1919</li> <li>Simon Commission</li> <li>Government of India Act, 1935</li> <li>Indian Independence Act, 1947</li> <li>Drafting and Sources of Indian Constitution)</li> <li>Seminal Sources</li> </ul>	
2.	The Crown Rule (1858-1947)  ➤ Government of India Act, 1858  ➤ Indian Councils Act, 1861  ➤ Indian Councils Act, 1892			<ul> <li>External Sources</li> <li>Developmental Sources</li> <li>Constitutional Practices</li> <li>Important Committees of the Constituent Assembly and their Chairman</li> </ul>	
,	SALIENT FEATURES	OF	IN	DIAN CONSTITUTION	1
1.	Constitution and Types  ➤ What is a Constitution?  ➤ Types of Constitution		3.	<ul> <li>Features of Semi-Presidential System</li> <li>Types of Majorities as per the Indian Constitution</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>Functions of the Constitution</li> <li>Historical evolution of the Constitution</li> <li>Constituent Assembly</li> <li>Objectives of the Constitution</li> <li>Unitary features</li> <li>Federal features</li> </ul>		4.	<ul> <li>Absolute Majority</li> <li>Effective Majority</li> <li>Simple Majority</li> <li>Special Majority</li> </ul> Preamble and Values in the	
2.	Types of Political System  ➤ Types of Political System  ➤ Types of Government  ➤ Parliamentary form of government		••	Constitution  ➤ The objectives laid down in the Preamble  ➤ Whether the Preamble is a part of the Constitution or not?	
	➤ Features of the Presidential System			➤ Whether Preamble can be amended or not?	

	➤ Ideals (mentioned in the Preamble)		6.	<b>Doctrine and Terms</b>	
	<ul><li>Democratic</li></ul>			➤ Doctrine of severability	
	<ul><li>Sovereign</li></ul>			➤ Validity of Re-Constitutional Laws	П
	<ul><li>Socialist</li></ul>			➤ Doctrine of Eclipse	
	Secular			➤ Doctrine of Harmonious Construction	
	Republic			D. C. CRILL TO L.	
	Justice     Fausity			D (0   1   1   .   .   (4   0.46)	
	<ul><li>Equality</li><li>Liberty</li></ul>			,	
	<ul><li>Fraternity</li></ul>			➤ Doctrine of Territorial Nexus	
	<ul><li>Integrity</li></ul>			➤ Doctrine of Laches	
				➤ Due Process of Law	
5.	Amendment of The Constitution			<ul> <li>Procedure Established by Law</li> </ul>	Ш
	➤ Procedure for amendment		7.	Other Constitutional Dimensions	
	Types of Amendments			➤ Schedules and Subjects	
	<ul><li>Amendability of FR's</li><li>Ingredients of basic structure</li></ul>			<ul> <li>Official Languages</li> </ul>	
	ingredients of basic structure			F Official Earliguages	
	UNION &	ITS	S TE	ERRITORY	
1.	ARTICLE 1-4			➤ Article 3: Formation of new States and	
	Auticle 1: Name and Tarriton; of the Union			alternation of areas, boundaries or	
	Article 1: Name and Territory of the Union			names of existing States	_
	<ul> <li>Committee/commission for State</li> <li>Re-organisation</li> </ul>	Ш		<ul> <li>Article 4: Laws made under articles</li> <li>2 and 3 to provide for the amendment</li> </ul>	Ш
	➤ The State Reorganization Commission			of the First and the Fourth Schedule and	
	(SRC) 1953			Supplemental.	
	➤ Article 2: Admit or Establish new State			► Delimitation Commission	
	CIT	IZE	ENS	HIP	
1.	Constitutional Provisions			➤ Special privileges enjoyed by	
	➤ Constitutional provisions of citizenship			citizens in India	
	➤ Citizenship Act, 1955			➤ Rights and Duties of Citizens	
	➤ The Citizenship (Amendment) Act, 2016		2.	Indian Diaspora	
	<ul> <li>Methodology of getting citizenship</li> </ul>		<b>Z.</b>	Ilidian Diaspora	_
	<ul> <li>Modes of Losing the Citizenship of India</li> </ul>			<ul><li>Pravasi Bhartiya Divas</li></ul>	
	<ul> <li>Concept of dual citizenship</li> </ul>			➤ Non-Resident Indians	
	FUNDAM	EN	 <b>T</b>	. RIGHTS	
1					
1.	Evolution Objectives And Feature	S □		➤ Features	
	<ul><li>Meaning</li><li>Objectives</li></ul>			<ul> <li>Importance</li> <li>Restrictive limitations on fundamental rights</li> </ul>	
	,			- Nestrictive minitations on fulldallicitial Hants	

2.	Article 12 and Article 13		➤ Article 25: Freedom of conscience and free	
	➤ Definition of state		profession, practice and propagation or religion	
	► Laws Inconsistent with Fundamental Rights		<ul> <li>Article 26: Freedom to manage religious affairs</li> </ul>	
3.	Right to Equality		<ul> <li>Article 27: Freedom from payment of taxes for promotion of any particular religion.</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>Article 14: Equality before the law or the Equal protection of Law</li> </ul>		<ul> <li>Article 28: Freedom from attendance religious instruction or worship in educational</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>Article 15: Prohibition of Discrimination on the grounds of religion, race, caste, sex or place of birth</li> </ul>		institutions	
	<ul> <li>Article 16: Equality of Opportunity in matters of Public Employment</li> </ul>		7. Cultural and Educational Rights	
	➤ Article 17: Abolition of Untouchability		➤ Article 29: Protection of interest of Minorities	
	➤ Article 18: Abolition of Titles		<ul> <li>Article 30: Right of minorities to establish and administer educational institutions</li> </ul>	Ш
4.	Right to Freedom		8. Right to Constitutional Remedies	
	➤ Article 19		➤ Article 32: Right to Constitutional	
	<ul> <li>Article 20: (Protection in respect of conviction for offenses)</li> </ul>	Ш	Remedies:  • Habeas Corpus	П
	➤ Article 21: Protection of life and		Habeas Corpus     Mandamus	
	personal liberty		Certiorari	
	<ul> <li>Article 22: Protection against arrest and detention</li> </ul>		<ul><li>Prohibition</li></ul>	
			<ul><li>Quo Warranto</li></ul>	
5.	Right against Exploitation			
•			0 ED's other Dimensions	
•	➤ Article 23: Prohibition of Traffic in human beings and forced labour		9. FR's other Dimensions	
	in human beings and forced labour		➤ Article 33	
	in human beings and forced labour		➤ Article 33	
	<ul> <li>in human beings and forced labour</li> <li>Article 24: Prohibition of employment of children in factories, etc</li> </ul>		➤ Article 33	
6.	in human beings and forced labour  Article 24: Prohibition of employment		➤ Article 33	
	<ul> <li>in human beings and forced labour</li> <li>Article 24: Prohibition of employment of children in factories, etc</li> <li>Right to Freedom of Religion</li> </ul>		➤ Article 33	
6.	<ul> <li>in human beings and forced labour</li> <li>Article 24: Prohibition of employment of children in factories, etc</li> <li>Right to Freedom of Religion</li> </ul>		<ul> <li>➤ Article 33</li> <li>➤ Article 34</li> <li>➤ Article 35</li> <li>➤ Article 35A</li> </ul>	
6.	in human beings and forced labour  Article 24: Prohibition of employment of children in factories, etc  Right to Freedom of Religion  DIRECTIVE PRINCIPLE		<ul> <li>Article 33</li> <li>Article 34</li> <li>Article 35</li> <li>Article 35A</li> </ul> OF STATE POLICY (DPSP) <ul> <li>Article: 42</li> <li>Article: 43</li> </ul>	
6.	in human beings and forced labour  Article 24: Prohibition of employment of children in factories, etc  Right to Freedom of Religion  DIRECTIVE PRINCIPLE  Evolution, objectives, and feature	ES (	<ul> <li>Article 33</li> <li>Article 34</li> <li>Article 35</li> <li>Article 35A</li> </ul> OF STATE POLICY (DPSP) <ul> <li>Article: 42</li> <li>Article: 43</li> <li>Article: 43-A</li> </ul>	
6.	in human beings and forced labour  Article 24: Prohibition of employment of children in factories, etc  Right to Freedom of Religion  DIRECTIVE PRINCIPLE  Evolution, objectives, and featur  Basic features		<ul> <li>Article 33</li> <li>Article 34</li> <li>Article 35</li> <li>Article 35A</li> </ul> OF STATE POLICY (DPSP) <ul> <li>Article: 42</li> <li>Article: 43</li> </ul>	
	in human beings and forced labour  Article 24: Prohibition of employment of children in factories, etc  Right to Freedom of Religion  DIRECTIVE PRINCIPLE  Evolution, objectives, and featur  Basic features  Types	ES (	<ul> <li>Article 33</li> <li>Article 34</li> <li>Article 35</li> <li>Article 35A</li> </ul> OF STATE POLICY (DPSP) <ul> <li>Article: 42</li> <li>Article: 43</li> <li>Article: 43-A</li> </ul>	
<b>1.</b>	in human beings and forced labour  Article 24: Prohibition of employment of children in factories, etc  Right to Freedom of Religion  DIRECTIVE PRINCIPLE  Evolution, objectives, and featur  Basic features  Types  Amendments		<ul> <li>Article 33</li> <li>Article 34</li> <li>Article 35</li> <li>Article 35A</li> </ul> OF STATE POLICY (DPSP) <ul> <li>Article: 42</li> <li>Article: 43</li> <li>Article: 43</li> <li>Article: 43-A</li> <li>Article: 47</li> </ul>	
6.	in human beings and forced labour  Article 24: Prohibition of employment of children in factories, etc  Right to Freedom of Religion  DIRECTIVE PRINCIPLE  Evolution, objectives, and featur  Basic features  Types  Amendments  Implementation		<ul> <li>Article 33</li> <li>Article 34</li> <li>Article 35</li> <li>Article 35A</li> </ul> OF STATE POLICY (DPSP) <ul> <li>Article: 42</li> <li>Article: 43</li> <li>Article: 43-A</li> <li>Article: 47</li> </ul> 3. Gandhian Principles	
<b>1.</b>	in human beings and forced labour  Article 24: Prohibition of employment of children in factories, etc  Right to Freedom of Religion  DIRECTIVE PRINCIPL  Evolution, objectives, and featur  Basic features  Types  Amendments  Implementation  Socialistic Principles		<ul> <li>Article 33</li> <li>Article 34</li> <li>Article 35</li> <li>Article 35A</li> </ul> OF STATE POLICY (DPSP) <ul> <li>Article: 42</li> <li>Article: 43</li> <li>Article: 43</li> <li>Article: 47</li> </ul> 3. Gandhian Principles <ul> <li>Article: 40</li> </ul>	
<b>1.</b>	in human beings and forced labour  Article 24: Prohibition of employment of children in factories, etc  Right to Freedom of Religion  DIRECTIVE PRINCIPAL  Evolution, objectives, and featur  Basic features  Types  Amendments  Implementation  Socialistic Principles  Article: 38		<ul> <li>Article 33</li> <li>Article 34</li> <li>Article 35</li> <li>Article 35A</li> </ul> OF STATE POLICY (DPSP) <ul> <li>Article: 42</li> <li>Article: 43</li> <li>Article: 43</li> <li>Article: 47</li> </ul> 3. Gandhian Principles <ul> <li>Article: 40</li> <li>Article: 43</li> </ul>	

4.	Liberal-Intellectual Principles		➤ Article: 51	
	➤ Article: 44			
	➤ Article: 45		5. Directive Principle Outside Pa	rt IV
	➤ Article: 48		► ARTICLE 335 IN PART XVI	
	➤ Article: 48A			
	➤ Article: 49		➤ ARTICLE 350-A IN PART XVII	
	➤ Article: 50		➤ Article 351 in Part XVII	
	FUNDAM	EN	TAL DUTIES	
	FONDAM		TAL DOTTES	
1.	Article: 51A		<ul> <li>National Anthem - Mandatory</li> </ul>	
	➤ Features		in Cinema Halls - Article 51(a)	
	➤ Relation between of Fundamental Rights		➤ Prevention of Insults to	
	and Fundamental Duties  ➤ List Of Fundamental Duties		National Honour Act, 1971	
	➤ 86 <sup>th</sup> Constitutional Amendment Act 2003 : RTE		➤ Triple Talaq Issue	
			➤ Uniform Civil Code	
Re	cent developments		➤ MGNREGA: Right to Work	
	► Fundamental Duties - Awareness			
	Campaigns is the Duty of Centre		➤ Making Aadhar mandatory	
	SVSTEM O	E C	GOVERNANCE	
	STSTEM O	г (	JOVERNANCE	
1.	<b>Centre-State Relations</b>		➤ Inter state councils	
	► Legislative relations (Articles) 245		➤ Inter state trade and commerce	
	<ul> <li>Related to Territorial Powers</li> </ul>		➤ Zonal Councils	
	➤ Related to Legislative Powers			
	<ul> <li>Related to Parliament's Powers to make Laws in State</li> </ul>		3. Special Provisoions for some	States
	➤ Sarkaria Commission's Opinion		➤ Provisions for Maharastra and	
	on Legislative Relations		Gujarat, Nagaland, Assam and Manipur	
	➤ Administrative Relations		➤ Provisions for Jammu and Kashmir (A37	0) $\square$
	<ul> <li>Delegation of Union Functions to the States</li> </ul>		(now abrogated)	o, <u> </u>
	➤ Sarkaria Commission's Opinion			
	on Administrative Relations		4. Types of Emergencies	
	➤ Financial relations		➤ National Emergency	
	➤ National Integration Council	Ш		
2.	Inter State Relation		➤ Constitutional/State Emergency /President's Rule	Ш
	► Inter state water dispute		➤ Financial Emergency	

# UNION EXECUTIVE

President		➤ Vacancy	
➤ Eligibility		➤ Functions of the Vice-President	
		3. The Prime Minister	
		A	
► Impeachment of the President			
➤ Vacancy in the Office of President		· ·	Ш
➤ Powers of the President		➤ Deputy Prime Minister	
<ul><li>Executive powers (Article 53)</li></ul>	I		
<ul><li>Legislative Powers</li></ul>			
		4. Union Council of Minister	
<ul><li>Judicial/Pardoning Power</li></ul>		<ul> <li>Article 74: Council of Ministers to aid and advice President</li> </ul>	
•	_	<ul> <li>Article 75: Other Provisions as to Ministers</li> </ul>	
<ul><li>Emergency Powers</li></ul>		<ul> <li>Article 77: Conduct of Business of the Government of India</li> </ul>	
Vice President		<ul> <li>Article 78: Duties of Prime Minister</li> </ul>	
Qualification		<ul> <li>Nature of advice by Ministers</li> </ul>	
		➤ Strength of the Council	
➤ Term of Office		➤ Appointment of a Non-legislator as a Minister	
► Election		<ul> <li>Collective responsibility of the Ministers</li> </ul>	
➤ Removal		➤ Individual Responsibility of Ministers	
UNION	LEG	GISLATURE	
Organisation of Parliament		2. Parliament, Lok Sabha and Rajya	
<ul> <li>Organisation of Parliament</li> </ul>			
► Qualifications and Disqualifications for		· ·	
being a Member of Parliament (Article 84)	_	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
E .: (.) B !: .		Presiding Utilicers of the Parliament	Ш
Functions of the Parliament		Charles	
<ul> <li>Functions of the Parliament</li> <li>Functioning of the Parliament</li> </ul>		➤ Speaker  ➤ Powers & Functions of the speaker	
		➤ Powers & Functions of the speaker	
➤ Functioning of the Parliament		<ul> <li>Powers &amp; Functions of the speaker</li> <li>Deputy Speaker</li> </ul>	
<ul><li>Functioning of the Parliament</li><li>Sessions of Parliament</li></ul>		➤ Powers & Functions of the speaker ➤ Deputy Speaker	
<ul> <li>➤ Functioning of the Parliament</li> <li>➤ Sessions of Parliament</li> <li>➤ Devices of Parliamentary Proceedings</li> </ul>		<ul> <li>Powers &amp; Functions of the speaker</li> <li>Deputy Speaker</li> <li>Panel of Chairpersons of Lok Sabha</li> </ul>	
<ul> <li>▶ Functioning of the Parliament</li> <li>▶ Sessions of Parliament</li> <li>▶ Devices of Parliamentary Proceedings</li> <li>▶ Parliamentary Privileges and Immunities</li> </ul>		<ul> <li>Powers &amp; Functions of the speaker</li> <li>Deputy Speaker</li> <li>Panel of Chairpersons of Lok Sabha</li> <li>Speaker Pro Tem</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>➤ Eligibility</li> <li>➤ Conditions of Office</li> <li>➤ Term of Office</li> <li>➤ Election</li> <li>➤ Manner of Election</li> <li>➤ Impeachment of the President</li> <li>➤ Vacancy in the Office of President</li> <li>➤ Powers of the President</li> <li>➤ Executive powers (Article 53)</li> <li>○ Legislative Powers</li> <li>○ Financial Powers</li> <li>○ Ordinance Issuing Power (Article 123)</li> <li>○ Judicial/Pardoning Power</li> <li>○ Military</li> <li>○ Diplomatic</li> <li>○ Emergency Powers</li> <li>Vice President</li> <li>➤ Qualification</li> <li>➤ Conditions of Office</li> <li>➤ Term of Office</li> <li>➤ Election</li> <li>➤ Removal</li> <li>UNION</li> <li>Organisation of Parliament</li> <li>➤ Organisation of Parliament</li> <li>➤ Qualifications and Disqualifications for being a Member of Parliament (Article 84)</li> </ul>	➤ Eligibility ➤ Conditions of Office ➤ Term of Office ➤ Election ➤ Manner of Election ➤ Impeachment of the President ➤ Impeachment of the President ➤ Vacancy in the Office of President ➤ Powers of the President ○ Executive powers (Article 53) ○ Legislative Powers ○ Financial Powers ○ Ordinance Issuing Power (Article 123) ○ Judicial/Pardoning Power ○ Military ○ Diplomatic ○ Emergency Powers  Vice President ➤ Qualification ➤ Conditions of Office ➤ Term of Office ➤ Term of Office ➤ Election ➤ Removal  UNION LEC	Eligibility     Conditions of Office     Term of Office     Election     Manner of Election     Impeachment of the President     Vacancy in the Office of President     Powers of the President     Executive powers (Article 53)     Legislative Powers     Ordinance Issuing Power (Article 123)     Judicial/Pardoning Power     Military     Diplomatic     Emergency Powers     Vice President     Qualifications of Office     Term

	<ul> <li>Chairman and Deputy chairman of the Council of States</li> </ul>		<ul> <li>Annual Financial Statement: Budget (Article 112)</li> </ul>	
3.	Legislative Procedure and		➤ Demand of Grants	
	<b>Committees of Parliament</b>		➤ Appropriation Bill	
	➤ Legislative Procedure in Parliament		➤ Cut motions	
	➤ Ordinary Bill		➤ Stages in Enactment of Budget	
	➤ Money Bill		➤ Other Grants	П
	➤ Financial Bill		<ul> <li>Related Information of Budget</li> </ul>	
	Constitution Amendment Bill			
	➤ Lapsing of Bills		➤ Parliamentary committees	
	UNIO	N E	KECUTIVE	
1.	Governor		➤ Article 162: Extent of executive power	
	➤ Article 152: Definition		of State	
	➤ Article 153: Governors of States		Recommendations on the office of Governor	
	➤ Article 154: Executive power of State		➤ ARC (Administrative Reforms Commission)	
	<ul><li>Powers of Governor</li></ul>		➤ Sarkaria Commission	
	<ul><li>Executive power</li></ul>		➤ National Commission to Review the	
	<ul><li>Legislative power</li></ul>		working of the Constitution	
	<ul> <li>Financial Power</li> </ul>			
	Judicial Power		2. The Chief Minister and the CoM	
	➤ Discretionary power		➤ Powers and Functions of Chief Minister	
	➤ Article 155: Appointment of Governor		<ul> <li>In Relation to Council of Ministers</li> </ul>	
	➤ Article 156: Term of office of Governor  Article 157: Qualifications for			
	<ul> <li>Article 157: Qualifications for Appointment as Governor</li> </ul>	Ш	<ul> <li>In relation to the Governor</li> </ul>	Ш
	➤ Article 158: Conditions of Governor's office		<ul> <li>In Relation to State Legislature</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>Article 159: Oath or affirmation by the Governor</li> </ul>		<ul> <li>Other Powers and Functions</li> <li>Composition of the Council of Ministers</li> </ul>	
	➤ Article 160: Discharge of the functions of the Governor in certain contingencies		➤ Composition of the Council of Ministers  ➤ Responsibility of Ministers	
	➤ Article 161		➤ Advocate-General for the State	
	STATE	LFC	GISLATURE	
1.	Legislative Assembly		2. Legislative Council (Article 169)	
	Larialatina Assamble (William Oaklas)		> Qualifications	
	<ul> <li>Legislative Assembly (vidnan Sabna)</li> <li>Powers and Functions</li> </ul>		➤ Powers and Functions	
	➤ Speaker & Deputy Speaker			_
	➤ Parliament's Control over State Legislature			

	LOCAL GO	/ERNMENT	
1.	Panchayati Raj  ► Evolution of the Panchayati Raj Institution (PRI)  ► 73 <sup>rd</sup> Amendment Act of 1992  ► Compulsory and Voluntary Provisions	<ul> <li>Urban Local Government</li> <li>▶ 74<sup>th</sup> Constitutional Amendment Act</li> <li>▶ Types of Urban Governments In India</li> </ul>	
	UNION TERRITORIES	AND SPECIAL ARE	AS
1.	Union Territories	➤ Special Category Status	
	➤ Creation of Union Territories  ➤ Administration of UT's  ➤ Special provisions for Delhi	<ul> <li>Schedule and Tribal Areas</li> <li>Administration of Schedule Areas</li> <li>Administration of Tribal areas</li> </ul>	
	THE JU	DICIARY	
1.	The Supreme Court  ➤ Chief Justice of India	2. The High Court Subordina Courts & Lok Adalats	te
	<ul> <li>Acting Chief Justice of India</li> <li>Appointment of Supreme Court Judges</li> <li>Qualifications for Supreme Court Judges</li> <li>Removal of a Supreme Court Judges</li> <li>Process of Impeachment</li> <li>Ad hoc and Retired Judges</li> <li>Salaries and allowances of Supreme Court Judges</li> <li>Chief Justices of India (Since 1951)</li> <li>Jurisdiction of the Supreme Court</li> <li>Judicial Independence</li> <li>Judiciary Executive Relations</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>► The High Courts</li> <li>► Jurisdiction of the High Courts</li> <li>► Subordinate Courts</li> <li>► Gram Nyayalayas Act, 2008</li> <li>► Alternative dispute Resolution</li> <li>► Lok Adalat</li> <li>► All India Judicial Service</li> <li>► E-governance in Judiciary</li> <li>► Judicial Impact Assessment</li> <li>► Judges Standards and Accountability Bill, 2010</li> <li>► National Legal Services Authority (N.)</li> </ul>	
	CONSTITUTIONAL AND NO	CONSTITUTIONAL BO	DIES
1.	Constitutional Bodies  Finance Commission	<ul> <li>▶ Appointment</li> <li>▶ Functions and Responsibilities</li> <li>Other Constitutional Bodies</li> <li>▶ All India Services</li> <li>▶ Union Public Service Commission (U</li> <li>▶ State Public Service Commission (SF</li> </ul>	· —
	➤ Comptroller and Auditor-General  Attorney-General of India	<ul> <li>Joint State public Service</li> <li>Commission (ISPSC)</li> </ul>	

#### **UPSC - PRELIMS SYLLABUS 2019-20**

<ul> <li>National Commission For SCs</li> <li>National Commission For STs</li> <li>Special Officer for Linguistic Minority</li> <li>The Advocate General (Article 165)</li> <li>Non Constitutional</li> <li>Special officer for linguistic Minorities</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>▶ Central Information Commission</li> <li>▶ State Information Commission</li> <li>▶ Lokpal and Lok Ayukta</li> <li>▶ National Human Rights Commission</li> <li>▶ State Human Right Commission</li> <li>▶ CVC (Central Vigillance Commission)</li> </ul>
- ■ Remarks	

#### **POLITICAL DYNAMICS Political Parties and Election** Problems in the working of parties П Casteism and Politic Electoral System in India **Electoral Reforms Since 1988** Strengthening of Anti-defection measures Salient features of the Representation of People Act, 1950 **Pressure Groups** 2. Salient features of Representation of Peoples Act, 1951 Meaning and Techniques Elections in India Pressure Groups in India Electoral reforms since 1988 Types of pressure groups Criminalization of politics Role of pressure group Negative or neutral voting in developing countries State funding of Election Functions of pressure groups in India Irregularities in polling Pressure groups methods Types of Political Parties Pressure groups and Democracy Party System in India Political Parties in India Criticism of pressure groups GOVERNANCE **Governing Institutions in India** Lokpal Lok Ayukta Structure of Ministries/departments Political head Role of SHG, NGOs, Civil Society Secretariat organization secretary SHGs Functions of the secretariat Characteristics Functions of attached and subordinate office Role of SHGs in development Other organizations NG0s П Public sector undertakings **Functions** The Executive organization Role of NGOs in development Advantages of the separation of Micro Finance Institutions secretariat and executive organization. Salient features Strengths and weaknesses of the Role of MFIs in development existing structure Recommendations for improving **Social Sector Bills** the Organizational structure The Juvenile Justice (Care and 2. Audit and other Transparency Protection of Children) Act Surrogacy (Regulation) Bill, 2016 initiatives Child Labour (Prohibition

GS SCORE

CVC

CAG

and Amendment) Bill, 2016

Maternity Benefit Bill, 2016

	<ul> <li>Pre-Conception &amp; Pre-Natal</li> <li>Diagnostic Techniques (PNDT) Act</li> </ul>		➤ Atal Pension Yojana	
	➤ Mental Health Care Bill, 2013		➤ Pradhan Mantri Jeevan Jyoti Bima Yojana	
	<ul> <li>Protection of Children from Sexual Offenses (POCSO)</li> </ul>		<ul><li>Pradhan Mantri Suraksha Bima Yojana</li><li>Nai Roshni Scheme</li></ul>	
	<ul> <li>Anti Trafficking Bill with Stringent Penalty</li> </ul>		<ul> <li>USTAAD Scheme (Upgrading the Skills</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>HIV and AIDS (Prevention and Control)</li> <li>Bill- 2014 - Amendments</li> </ul>		and Training in Traditional Arts/Crafts for Development)	
	➤ Domestic Violence Act, 2005 - SC Widens		<ul><li>Nai Manzil Scheme</li></ul>	
	Ambit		<ul> <li>Women and Child Development</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>Rights of Persons with Disabilities</li> <li>Bill, 2014 with more Benefit</li> </ul>		<ul><li>Beti Bachao Beti Padhao</li><li>Sukanya Samriddhi Yojana</li></ul>	
	<ul> <li>Transgender Persons (Protection of Rights)</li> </ul>		<ul> <li>► Sukanya Samriddni Yojana</li> <li>► Digital Gudda Guddi Board</li> </ul>	
	Bill 2016		Hii aara la Oalaana	
	► The Scheduled Castes and the Scheduled		, .o. , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	
	Tribes (Prevention of Atrocities) Amendment Act		lanani Ohiaha Oanalah a Kamalana	
			00/07	
5.	Welfare Schemes		Venken der Weben Velene	
	Health	П	Due dhear Meartai Adean h-Onean Veisare	
	➤ National Health Mission		<ul> <li>Pradnan Mantri Adarsh Gram Yojana</li> <li>Disability</li> </ul>	
	➤ National Ayush Mission		<ul> <li>Accessible India Campaign</li> </ul>	
	➤ Jan Aushadhi Scheme		(Sugamya Bharat Abhiyan)	_
	➤ Mission Indradhanush		<ul> <li>Rural and Urban Development</li> </ul>	
	➤ NFHS-4 survey		<ul> <li>Sansad Adarsh Gram Yojana</li> </ul>	Ш
	·	<del></del>	<ul> <li>Gram Uday Se Bharat Uday Abhiyan</li> </ul>	
	Education		<ul> <li>Shyama Prasad Mukharjee Rurban Mission</li> </ul>	
	➤ Padhe Bharat Badhe Bharat		<ul> <li>Deendayal Upadhyaya Gram Jyoti Yojana</li> </ul>	
	➤ Mid Day Meal Scheme		<ul> <li>Pradhan Mantri Gram Sadak Yojana</li> </ul>	Ш
	<ul> <li>GIAN (Global Initiative of Academic Networks)</li> </ul>	Ш	<ul><li>Swachch Bharat Abhiyan</li></ul>	Ш
	➤ SWAYAM (Study Webs of Active -		<ul> <li>Pradhan Mantri Awas Yojana- Gramin</li> </ul>	Ш
	Learning for Young Aspiring Minds)		<ul> <li>Pradhan Mantri Awas Yojana - Urban</li> </ul>	Ш
	Start-up and Skill Development		➤ Housing for all by 2022	Ш
	➤ Start Up India Scheme		<ul><li>Smart Cities Mission</li></ul>	
	➤ Stand up India Scheme		► Hriday - National Heritage City	
	➤ National Student Start-up Policy		Development and Augmentation Yojana	
	<ul> <li>National Skill Development Mission</li> </ul>		<ul> <li>AMRUT (Atal Mission for Rejuvenation and Urban Transformation)</li> </ul>	Ш
	<ul> <li>Pradhan Mantri Kaushal Vikas Yojana</li> </ul>		Inclusive growth	
	<ul> <li>Deen Dayal Antyodaya Yojana</li> </ul>		<ul> <li>Measurement criteria</li> </ul>	
	➤ Skill Development Initiative Scheme		<ul> <li>Government initiatives for inclusive growth</li> </ul>	
	➤ Self-Employment & Talent Utilisation (SETU)		<ul> <li>Basic Amenities: Housing/Drinking Waters/ Sanitations</li> </ul>	Ш
	<ul> <li>Atal Innovation Mission</li> </ul>		➤ Sustainable Development	
	Vulnerable Sector		Rural Development	
	➤ Social Security		<ul> <li>Rural development and poverty alleviation</li> </ul>	



	<ul> <li>Review of the existing Programmes</li> <li>Development Administration</li> <li>Panchayati Raj</li> <li>Agriculture and Rural Development</li> <li>Miscellaneous schemes</li> <li>Digilocker</li> <li>Bharatnet Project (National Optical Fibre Network)</li> <li>INSPIRE (Innovation in Science Pursuit for Inspired Research)</li> </ul>			<ul> <li>SAKAAR</li> <li>Digital India</li> <li>Namami Gange Project (Integrated Ganga Conservation Mission Project)</li> <li>Ganga Gram Yojana</li> <li>Khelo India</li> <li>PRAGATI (Pro-Active Governance and Timely Implementation)</li> <li>Indian Community Welfare Fund (ICWF)</li> </ul>	
		ON		RELATIONS	
1.	India's Foreign Policy  ► Evolution of India's Foreign Policy		5.	Asia – Pacific  ➤ Asia-Pacific Region	
	➤ Post 1990 Scenario			► India-South East Asia Relations	
	➤ Global Issues			➤ India-Asean Cooperation	
_	6 4 4 .			► Indo-Japan Relations	
2.	South Asia			Indo-Australia Relations	
	► India - Nepal Relations			<ul><li>India – South Korea Relations</li></ul>	
	► India and Bhutan			► India-Vietnam	
	► India-Afghanislam Relations		6.	Africa	
	<ul><li>India-Bangladesh Relations</li></ul>		0.	Allica	_
	India-Maldives Relations			India-South Africa Relations	
	<ul><li>India-Sri Lanka Relations</li></ul>			➤ India-Nigeria Relations	
	India-Myanmar Relations			➤ India-Kenya Relations	
	➤ India-Pakistan Relations			► India-Sudan Relations	
	► SAARC		7.	Europe	
	NAM (Non-Alignment Movement): Relevance	Ш	'`	•	
3.	Central Asia			➤ India-Russia Relations	
•				► India-France Relations	
	► Mongolia			► India-Germany Relations	
	► Kazakhastan			► India-United Kingdom Relations	
	► Tukmenistan			➤ India-EU Kingdom Relations	
	► Uzbekistan	Ш	8.	US-China	
4.	West Asia				
	India IIAE Dalationa			India-USA Relations	
	► India – UAE Relations			► India-China Relations	
	India IRAN Relations		9.	Indian Ocean Region	
	<ul> <li>Israel and Palestine Relations</li> <li>India – Israel Relations</li> </ul>			_	
				> Seychelles	
	➤ India - Saudi Arabia	Ш		Mauritius	
			l	Maldives	

10. Indian Diaspora		
<ul> <li>Indian Diaspora in West</li> <li>Indian Diaspora in Gulf</li> <li>Indian Diaspora in East and Middle East</li> </ul>		
Remarks ———		

# **ECONOMY**

	BASI	C C	DNCEPTS	
1.	Macroeconomic Concepts  ➤ Meaning of Economics  ➤ Types of Economies		<ul> <li>Sectors of an Economy</li> <li>Other Sectors of Economy</li> <li>Microeconomic Concepts</li> </ul>	
	ECONOMIC	) ME	EASUREMENTS	
1.	National Income Concepts and Methods of Calculation		<ul><li>WPI, CPI</li><li>Producer Price Index</li></ul>	
	<ul> <li>National Income</li> <li>Real National Income</li> <li>Calculating National Income</li> <li>Gross Fixed Capital Formation (GFCF)</li> <li>National Organizations Related to National Income Accounts</li> <li>Latest India's National Income Estimates</li> <li>New Series of National Statistics (Base Year 2011-12)</li> </ul>		<ul> <li>GDP Deflator</li> <li>Core Inflation</li> <li>Change in Reporting of Inflation</li> <li>Measures to Check Inflation</li> <li>Fiscal Measures</li> <li>Administrative Measures</li> <li>Monentary Measures</li> </ul> 3. Economic Growth and Development	
2.	<ul> <li>Annual Estimates of Expenditures on GDP</li> <li>Per Capita Income</li> <li>Purchasing Power Parity</li> <li>Lorenz Curve</li> <li>Philip's Curve</li> <li>Gini Coefficient</li> <li>Inflation</li> <li>Concepts and Types of Inflation</li> <li>Causes of Inflation</li> <li>Effects of Inflation</li> </ul>		➤ Economic Growth  ➤ Economic Development  ➤ Measurement of Economic Development  ➤ Physical Quality of Life Index (PQLI)  ➤ Millennium Development Goals (MDGs)  ➤ Different Levels of Economic Development  ➤ Economy and Environment  ➤ Environment Taxes  ○ Carbon Tax  ○ Green Accounting	

GS SCORE

► Measures of Inflation

▶ 12<sup>th</sup> Five Year Plan and Sustainability

### MONEY AND BANKING

1.	Money Function and Classification	1	<b>&gt;</b>	С	all Rates	
	➤ Money Concept		-	M	larginal Standing Facility (MSF)	
	► Measures of Money Supply in India		<b> </b>	В	ank Rate	
	► Indian currency system		<b> </b>	В	anking Sector Reforms in India	
	<ul><li>Broad and Narrow Money</li></ul>		<b>\</b>		ifferentiated Banks	
	<ul> <li>Money multiplier</li> </ul>					
	➤ Digital Money			0	Payment Banks	
	<ul> <li>New Monetary Aggregates</li> </ul>			0		
	➤ Monetary Policy		>	N	ew banking licence	Ш
2.	Financial Market and its		>	W	hite Label ATM	
	Instruments		>	U	nified Payments Interface	
	<ul> <li>Concept and functions of financial markets</li> </ul>	П	>	В	ank Board Bureau	
	► Importance of money market		>	M	larginal Cost of Funds Based Lending Rate	
	➤ Types of capital market			(1	MCLR)	
	<ul> <li>Distinguish between capital market</li> </ul>		>	Р	riority Sector Lending Certificates	
	and money market		>	С	oncept of Micro ATM	
	<ul> <li>Nature and functions of a stock exchange</li> </ul>		>	В	anking Reforms	
	<ul> <li>Advantages of stock exchanges</li> </ul>		<b> </b>	В	asel Norms	
	Limitations of stock exchanges		<b>\</b>	R	anking Ombudsman	
	The stock exchanges in India				evelopment Financial Institutions	
	<ul> <li>Insurance Industry - Insurance Industry and Reforms</li> </ul>	Ш	_			
	➤ Role of Financial Regulators: SEBI and IRDA		<b>*</b>		surance Companies	
			<b>&gt;</b>	R	ecent developments in Economic Sector	
3.	Banking Structure in India			0	Government to recapitalize the PSB's	Ш
	<ul> <li>Scheduled Commercial Banks</li> </ul>			0	<b></b>	
	<ul><li>Nationalized Banks</li></ul>				for peer to peer (P2P) lending	
	➤ Public Sector Banks			0	Domestic Systematically Important Banks	Ш
	<ul> <li>State Bank of India</li> </ul>				(SIBs) of India	
	➤ Private Banks			0	Financial Inclusion in India	
	➤ Foreign Banks			0	The Concept of Bad Bank	
	➤ Regional Rural Banks			0	Alternative Mechanism Panel	
	<ul><li>Scheduled Co-operative Banks</li><li>Reserve Bank of India (RBI)</li></ul>				for PSB consolidation	
	Reserve Bank of India (RBI)      Methods of Credit Control			0	Employee Provident Fund of India	Ш
	Cash Reserve Ratio (CRR)			0	Enforcement Department In RBI	
	➤ Statutory Liquidity Ratio (SLR)			0	Gold Monetization Scheme (GMS)	
	➤ Repo Rate			0	Indian Post Payment Bank (IPPB)	
	➤ Reserve Repo Rate			0	Indian Gold Coins/Gold Bullion Scheme	



#### **PUBLIC FINANCE IN INDIA Budgeting** Deficit Financing Union Budget 3. Centre State Distribution Plan and Non Plan Expenditure Finance Commission (A280) Revenue Receipts Tax Structure in India Tax Revenue Receipts Tax - Direct Tax, Indirect Tax Non-Tax Revenue Receipts Methods of Taxation - Progressive. Regressive, Proportional 2. Fiscal Policy Value Added Tax - VAT in India Fiscal Responsibility and Budget Goods and Services Tax - GST, Management (FRBM) Act, 2003 **GST Council** Revenue Deficit, Fiscal Deficit, Primary Deficit Service Tax Deficit and Surplus Budget DTC - Direct Tax Code **PLANNING Meaning Objectives and History** Central Planning - 5 Year Plans, 20 Point Program, MPLADS Meaning of Economic Planning Decentralized Planning Objectives of Planning Strategies of Planning **Planning Institutions** Harrod Domar strategy Nehru Mahalonobis strategy **Planning Commission** Gandhian strategy NITI Aayog LPG strategy National Development Council (NDC) Regional and National Planning Imperative and Indicative Planning **Five Year Plans in India** History of Planning in India 12th Five Year Plan (2012-2017) П Visvesvaraya Plan, Gandhian Plan FICCI Proposal, Congress Plan Alternative Scenarios During 12th Plan Bombay Plan **Economic Reforms** Planning Commission and National Development Council(NDC) Vision Documents **OPEN ECONOMY Foreign Trade Concepts** NRI Deposits Trade Composition П Balance of Payments Foreign Capital - FDI, FPI, FII, QFH **Trade Policy and Agreements** Foreign Exchange-Exchange Rate Import Cover NEER & REER, ETF Import/Export Controls FERA & FEMA

GS SCORE www.iasscore.in 57

Capital Account Convertibility in India

India's External Debt

Foreign Trade policy 2015-20

**Export Promotion** 

	► General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade			➤ Asian Infrastructure Investment Bank (AII)	
3.	Exchange Rate			➤ New Development Bank	
	5.1	$\Box$		<ul> <li>African Development Bank</li> </ul>	
	<ul><li>Exchange Market</li><li>LERMS</li></ul>	ΠΙ	5.	Trade Agreements	
	➤ NEER		<b>J.</b>	nude Agreements	
	► REER			► RCEP	
	▶ ETF			▶ TPP	
4.	International Organization			► NAFTA	
₹.	-			► MERCOSUR	Ш
	► United Nations			➤ Southern African Development	Ш
	<ul> <li>Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO)</li> <li>International Civil Aviation Organization (ICAO)</li> </ul>	H		Community (SADC)	
	<ul> <li>International Civil Aviation Organization (ICAO)</li> <li>International Fund for Agricultural</li> </ul>	$\exists$		► ASEAN	
	Development (IFAD)			► SAFTA	Ш
	► International Labour Organization (ILO)		6.	Recent Developments in External	
	► International Maritime Organization (IMO)			Sector	
	► International Monetary Fund (IMF)			➤ Global foreign exchange committee	П
	<ul> <li>International Telecommunication Union (ITU)</li> <li>United Nations Educational, Scientific</li> </ul>				
	and Cultural Organization (UNESCO)	_			
	<ul> <li>United Nations Industrial Development Organization (UNIDO)</li> </ul>			Agreement (IIA)	
	➤ Universal Postal Union (UPU)			► India signed the OECD multilateral	Ш
	➤ World Bank Group (WBG)			convention to prevent BEPS (Base Erosion and Profit Shifting)	
	<ul> <li>International Bank for Reconstruction and Development (IBRD)</li> </ul>			➤ Second Exchange Traded Fund	
	► International Finance Corporation (IFC)			(ETF) Bharat 22	
	► International Development Association (IDA)			➤ Double Tax Avoidance Treaty	
	➤ World Health Organization (WHO)			➤ Preferential Trade Agreement with Chile	
	<ul> <li>World Intellectual Property Organization (WIPO)</li> </ul>			➤ Advance Pricing Agreement	
	➤ World Meteorological Organization (WMO)			➤ National Committee on Trade Facilitation	
	► World Tourism Organization (UNWTO)			► E-tourist Visa	
	➤ World Trade Organization (WTO)			India's Asylum Policy	
	➤ Asian Development Bank			► Investor-State Dispute Settlement (ISDS)	Ш
	ECONO	MIC	, 61	ECTORS	
	ECONO	WIIC		ECTORS	
1.	Poverty		2.	Employment	
	➤ Definition and Indices			► Employment and Unemployment	
	➤ Poverty in India			➤ Poverty Eradication and Employment Related	
	► Human Poverty Index (HPI)			Related programs	
	► Expert Groups for Estimating Poverty		3.	<b>Government Schemes</b>	
	► Inequality			and Programs	

<ul> <li>New Social Welfare Schemes</li> </ul>	4. Committees	
<ul> <li>Pradhan Mantri Jeevan Jyoti Bima Yojana (PMJJBY)</li> </ul>	➤ Ratan P Watal Committee	
<ul> <li>Other Social Protection Programmes</li> </ul>	on Digital Payment	
<ul> <li>Rural Infrastructure and Development</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Committee for Market Infrastructure Institution (MII)</li> </ul>	Ш
<ul> <li>Urban Infrastructure, Housing and Sanitation</li> </ul>	➤ D. P. J. Nayak Committee	
➤ Education Schemes	➤ Deepak Mohanty Committee Report	
➤ Financial Inclusion Schemes	on Medium-term Path on Financial Inclusion	
➤ Health Schemes	<ul> <li>Narasimham Committee Report on Banking Sector Reforms</li> </ul>	Ш
Women Empowerment Programmes	➤ Uday Kotak Committee on Corporate	
➤ Other Women Empowerment Programmes	Governance	
➤ Social Security	<ul> <li>Nachiket Mor Committee</li> </ul>	
- ■ Remarks		

# **SCIENCE & TECHNOLOGY**

#### SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY IN INDIA

	SOIENCE AND		ш	ologi in india
<ul> <li>Rol</li> <li>S&amp;</li> <li>S</li> <li>Sci</li> <li>Hui</li> <li>Aw</li> <li>Ne</li> <li>Ago</li> <li>Ind</li> <li>pro</li> <li>Tec</li> <li>Na</li> <li>Str</li> <li>Na</li> <li>Org</li> </ul>	Le of S&T in the Developing World T Policy in India The S&T Policy Resolution in 1958 S&T Policy of the 1983 S&T Policy of the 2003 S&T Policy 2013 Rence and technology as a source of man Resource Development rards related to Science W Initiatives Aligned with the National lenda Lia and World collaboration in science objects Chnology Vision Document 2035 Itional Biotechnology Development ategy 2015-2020 Itional Intellectual Property Rights Policy gan donation rules in India Licy on Synthetic Biology			Different Organization Institution and Various Department for the  S&T  List of Various Centre Institutions and Bureaus  Ministries and Department for science and Technology  Institutional structure  Department of Science & Technology  CSIR  Survey of India  Science and Engineering Research Council  Technology Development Board  National Accreditation Board for Testing and Calibration Laboratories
-	e Research Programme, Orb	SPA its	2.	Satellites, Launch Vehicles and Indi
<ul> <li>➤ Span</li> <li>➤ Ind</li> <li>➤ ISF</li> <li>➤ Orb</li> <li>➤ Sat</li> </ul>	Launch  ace Technology  lian Space research Programme  RO and ANTRIX  pits Type  tellite Launching Systems			Satellite Programmes  ➤ Earth Observation Systems  ➤ Satellite Communication in India  ➤ Remote sensing applications - IRS Sytems  ➤ INSAT Satellite Application  ➤ GSAT Satellite Application  ➤ Launch vehicle Technology  ➤ GSI V and Various Engine

>	Recent National and International Space Missions		<b>&gt;</b>	OSIRIS-Rex passed by earth to reach asteroid Bennu	
>	Cryogenic rockets		>	Hackathon # Open Gov Data Hack	
	<ul> <li>Global Positioning System</li> </ul>		<b></b>	Google Lunar X Prize Competition	
	<ul><li>Galileo</li></ul>		<b> </b>	NASA-ISRO synthetic aperture radar	
	<ul><li>GLONASS</li></ul>			satellite (NISAR)	
	<ul><li>IRNSS</li><li>GAGAN</li></ul>		<b>&gt;</b>	GSAT-17 heaviest communication satellite of ISRO	
>	Chandrayaan – I & II Mars Orbitor Mission		<b>&gt;</b>	Astrosat, Chandra and Hubble Jointly detect massive cosmic explosion	
	<ul> <li>Space Organisations</li> </ul>		<b>&gt;</b>	Scientists create fi rst global map of water on moon	
	Space race/Space junk				
>	Recent updates		_	World's largest aircraft "Strato launch"	
	South Asia Satellite: Significance     Neutrine Characters:		<b>&gt;</b>	MOM complete 3 years in orbit	
	<ul><li>Neutrino Observatory</li><li>Solar Mission- ADITYA</li></ul>		<b>&gt;</b>	Solar mission Aditya L-1 in 2019	
	0 11 11 1111		<b>&gt;</b>	Gravitational waves news	
DE 6			>	Radio galaxies	
	CENT DEVELOPMENTS		>	Indigenously developed S-Band	Ш
>	Spitzer Space Telescope			Doppler weather radar	
<b>&gt;</b>	Chandra X-Ray Observatory  Multi Application Solar Telescope		<b>&gt;</b>	Kelvin waves	
>	Thirty Metre Telescope		<b>&gt;</b>	ISRO made satellite based chip system	
	Resourcesat-2A		>	TDRS-M NASA	
•	Astrosat	$\Box$	<b>&gt;</b>	Neutrino Observatory	
>	Sunspot		>	Indian Space Vision-2025	
>	Magnetars			<ul> <li>'NIRBHAY' sub sonic cruise missile</li> </ul>	Ш
>	Neutron stars			<ul><li>Brahmos</li></ul>	
<b>&gt;</b>	Air-breathing propulsion system			<ul><li>INS Koltar</li></ul>	
>	Space Junk			<ul><li>INS Kiltan</li></ul>	
>	Graveyard Orbit			<ul> <li>NAG missile</li> </ul>	
>	Super cluster of galaxies known as			Hydrogen bomb	
	"Saraswati".			<ul><li>Vikram OPV</li></ul>	
>	NASA: Asteroid impact and deflection assessment mission.			<ul> <li>Integrated Quarter Master Package</li> </ul>	
>	Commercial use of Lithium-Ion battery technology			<ul><li> INS Kalvari</li><li> Prithvi II</li></ul>	
>	Hyperspectral imaging satellite			<ul> <li>Air Independent Propulsion</li> </ul>	
>	Water propulsion system in CUBESAT			• Rukmini	
>	Saturn-cassini Mission				
	IT AND (	СОМІ	MUN	ICATION	
	ifferent Regulatory Bodies in dia for ICT		<b>&gt;</b>	Initiatives in 12 <sup>th</sup> 5 year plan Major Policy Initiatives	
>	Ministry of Communication and information Technology			National Optical Fibre network	

1.

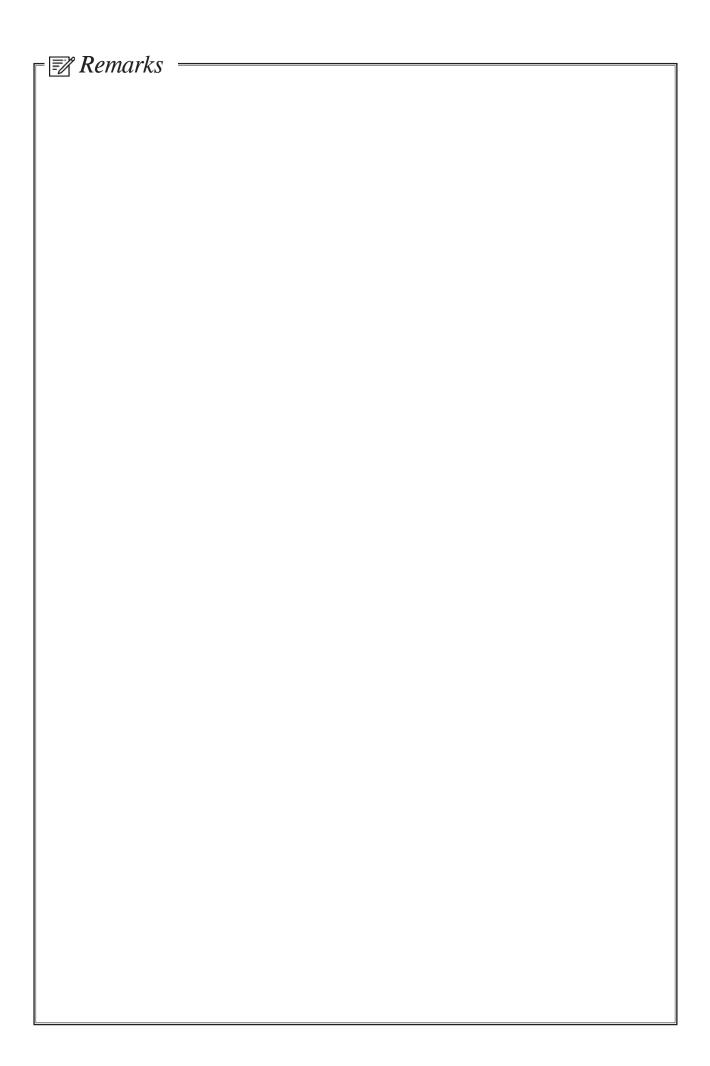
	➤ Spectrum Management		➤ Networking : Bluetooth , WiFIHotSpot
	➤ Government initiatives		➤ National E Governance Plan
	➤ Cyber Law		➤ Recent Developments
			Government initiatives
2.	Computer Terminology and		■ Digital India Initiative
	Fundamental		o MeghRaj □
	► History of Computers		
	➤ Types of Computer		
	➤ Component of Computer system		● Bharat Net project
	➤ Computer Languages		Bharat QR     □
	➤ Generation of computers		Contemporary debates
	<ul><li>Computer terminologies</li></ul>		
	<ul> <li>Supercomputer and its applications</li> </ul>		
	<ul> <li>Display technologies</li> </ul>		■ Big Data Initiative and Privacy     □
	➤ Cathode ray		● Cyber crime and security
	► LCD		
	▶ LED		5. Spectrum Policy, Broad Band Policy
	➤ Plasma Monitors		➤ Spectrum Policy in India
	➤ OLED		➤ Spectrum
_			➤ Mobile Spectrum
3.	Mobile Generations and		➤ Broadband Policy in India
	Technology		➤ Cloud Computing
	➤ Definition and Impact of ICT on Society		▶ Big Data
	<ul><li>Evolution of Telecommunication</li><li>Media Transmission technology</li></ul>		► Encyption
	➤ Wireless , Optical Fibres, VSAT		➤ Biometrics
	SIM IMEI 3G 4 G VoITE WI Max		➤ Virtual Reality
	<ul><li>Mobile generations</li></ul>		➤ Digital India
	<ul><li>Smartphone</li></ul>		➤ QR Codes
	<ul><li>Important concepts</li></ul>		Recent Developments in IT & Telecom
4	Internet Times of National and		➤ Quantum computing
4.	Internet, Types of Network and e- Governance		➤ Project brainwave
	e- Governance	_	➤ Sagar Vani System
	► Internet		► Locky Ransomware, Petya, WannaCry
	► WWW		► Hindi word for computer i.e., "SANGANAK"
	▶ IP		► India's first technology and innovation support
	▶ URL	Ш	centre (TISC)
	► HTTP	Ш	➤ Net neutrality
	➤ Computer Security Tools: firewalls, hackers		➤ National cyber coordination center
	➤ Global Internet Governance e		► Hortinet
	► Internet of things		➤ Digital Transaction Methodologies
	➤ Internet Protocol		➤ Block chain Technology
	► VPN		▶ Bitcoins



	► Cyber Swachhta Kendra		,	<b>&gt;</b> \	Ni-Fi Technology	
	➤ Digital Transaction Methodologies		,		Digital Terrestrial Television	
					Fransmission System	
	➤ Bharat Net Project	Ш		<b>≻</b>	nternet of Things	Ш
	MATERIALS, NANO TE	ЕСН	NO	LC	GY AND ROBOTICS	
1.	Superconductivity Laser, Artificial			(	Outer Space	
	Intelligence			6	Exploration	
	<ul> <li>History Classification and Properties of Superconductors</li> </ul>			•	,	
	➤ Application of Superconductors			0		
	➤ Types and Applications of LASERS			•		
	<ul> <li>Artificial Intelligence and Application</li> </ul>			•	<b>3</b>	
	<ul> <li>Advantages and Disadvantages of Artificial</li> </ul>			•	Domestic work	Ш
	Intelligence		3.	Na	no Technology	
2.	Superconductivity Laser, Artificial	I	;	<b>&gt;</b> \	What is Nanoscience and Nanotechnology?	
	Intelligence			<b>&gt;</b> (	Origination of Nanoscience and Technology	
	➤ What is Robotics?		,	<b>&gt;</b> [	Basics of Nanoscience	
	<ul><li>Robotics Terminologies</li></ul>		,	<b>→</b> 1	Nanomaterials	
	➤ Laws of Robotics		,	> /	Applications of nanotechnology	
	Robotics in India			0	Nano medicine	
	<ul><li>Machine vs Computer vs Robots</li></ul>	Ш		•	Semiconductors and computing	Ш
	<ul><li>Parts of a Robot</li></ul>			0	o Food	Ш
	<ul><li>Controller</li></ul>			0	o Textiles	
	<ul><li>Manipulator</li></ul>			•	Sustainable energy	Ш
	<ul><li>End Effector</li></ul>			•	n Environment	Ш
	<ul><li>Sensor</li></ul>			0	Transport	
	➤ Classification of Robots			6	Space Space	
	Rolling Robots			6	Carbon Nanotube	
	Walking Robots			6	o Graphene	
	Autonomous Robots     Autificial Intelligence			0	Quantum Dots	
	Advantages and Disadvantages of Dahet			6		
	Applications of Relation			•	Agriculture	
	<ul><li>Applications of Robotics</li><li>Industrial Sector</li></ul>		1		Adverse Health and Environmental mpacts of Nanotechnology	Ш
	A				Social and Ethical Impacts:	
	. D.P.				Nano-science and Nano-technology in India	
	Healthcare Delivery		,	<b>≻</b> [	vano-science and Mano-technology in India	
	D	EFE	ENC	Ε		
1.	Defence Technology			•	On the basis of type	
	➤ Organisations			0	On the basis of launch vehicle	
	<ul> <li>Missile system and classification</li> </ul>			•	o On the basis of Range	

<ul> <li>On the basis of propulsion system</li> <li>Ballistic vs Cruise Missile</li> <li>IGMDP Intergrated Guided Missile         Development Programme         PrithviTrishul Nag Akash AGNI         Shaurya Missile     </li> </ul>		<ul> <li>Light Combat Aircraft</li> <li>Unmanned Aerial Vehicle</li> <li>Stealth technology</li> <li>Chemical Weapon</li> <li>Biological Weapon</li> </ul>	
<ul> <li>ASTRA Missile</li> <li>Dhanush</li> <li>Prahaar</li> <li>Brahmos Missile System</li> <li>Anti-Ballistic Missile System</li> <li>Frigates Destroyers and Aircraft Carriers</li> <li>AWACS</li> </ul>		<ul> <li>2. Submarines</li> <li>➤ Indian Submarines and Naval Ships</li> <li>➤ Commissioned Submarines</li> <li>➤ Project 75</li> <li>➤ INS Astradharini</li> </ul>	
Nuclear Energy and Nuclear Fuels  ➤ Types of nuclear reactions  ○ Nuclear Fusion  ○ Nuclear Fission  ➤ Nuclear Fuel - Stage 1 Stage 2 Stage 3  2. Nuclear Programme in India  ➤ N-Power Policy of India  ○ Advantages of Nuclear Energy  ○ Disadvantages of Nuclear Energy  ➤ Institutions involved in Nuclear energy Development, AERB  ➤ Safety standards in Nuclear Power plants  ➤ India's 3 stage Civil Nuclear Programme		<ul> <li>► Nuclear Reactors in India</li> <li>► Kudankulam Project</li> <li>► Jaitapur Plant</li> <li>3. Organisation Institutions</li> <li>► Department of Atomic Energy</li> <li>► BHABHA</li> <li>4. Radioactivity</li> <li>► Radiation and Radioactivity</li> <li>► Radiation Technologies and Applications</li> <li>► Radioactive Waste and Nuclear Waster Management</li> <li>► Nuclear &amp; Radiological Disasters</li> </ul>	
IPR AND OTHER N  1. IPR Intellectual Property Rights  Copyrights  Trademarks  Patents	IISC	► Industrial Design	
<ul><li>Biotechnology in India</li><li>Department of BT</li></ul>	ECHI	NOLOGY  ➤ Various Fields of BT  ➤ R&D	

2.	Genetics and biotechnology		<ul> <li>Public acceptance and safety of new</li> </ul>	
	➤ Industrial genetics		biotechnology foods	
	➤ Genetic engineering		➤ Biotechnology and medicine	
	➤ DNA sequencing		<ul> <li>Pharmaceuticals and biopharmaceuticals</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>Nucleic acid probes</li> </ul>		<ul><li>Antibiotics</li></ul>	
	➤ Genomics and proteomics		<ul> <li>Vaccines and monoclonal antibodies</li> </ul>	
	➤ Bioprocess/fermentation technology		<ul> <li>Biopharmaceuticals/therapeutic proteins</li> </ul>	
_	D: 1 : 16 1		<ul><li>Pharmacogenetics</li></ul>	Ш
3.	Biological fuel generation		<ul> <li>Molecular biology and human disease</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>Global warming and the significance of fossils fuels</li> </ul>		<ul><li>Diagnostics in developing countries</li><li>Gene therapy</li></ul>	
	➤ Biofuels from biomass		<ul> <li>Systems biology and medicine</li> </ul>	
	➤ Bioethanol from biomass		➤ Stem cell biotechnology	
	➤ Biodiesel		otem cen biotecimology	ш
	► Methane	□ 8.	Protection of biotechnological	
	► Hydrogen		inventions	
4.	Environmental biotechnology		<ul> <li>Patent protection Trade secrets</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>Microbial Ecology Environmental Biotechnology</li> </ul>		➤ Plant breeders' rights	Ш
	<ul> <li>Waste water and sewage treatment</li> </ul>	□   9.	•	
	▶ Landfilling technologies		Biotechnology	
	► Composting		<ul> <li>Achievements of Biotechnology in</li> </ul>	
	➤ Bioremediation		different fields	_
	<ul> <li>Detect and monitoring of pollutants</li> </ul>		<ul> <li>Genome sequencing of Ragi done for the first time in the world</li> </ul>	Ш
	Microbes and the geological environment		➤ GM mustard policy	
5.	Plant and Forest biotechnology		➤ DNA as storage device	
		$\neg$	➤ Biomarker	
	► Plant biotechnology		<ul> <li>Algae based footwear</li> </ul>	
	➤ Forest biotechnology		<ul> <li>Artificial Womb</li> </ul>	
6.	Animal and insect biotechnology		<ul> <li>U.K. grants gene editing license</li> </ul>	
		$\neg$	➤ GM Mosquito	$\Box$
	Genetic manipulation and transgenic animals     Consticutly angingered hormone and vegeines		➤ DBT launched "Sohum" an innovative newborn	$\Box$
	<ul><li>Genetically engineered hormone and vaccines</li><li>Animal organs for human patients</li></ul>		hearing screening device	
	0		➤ Biotech-KISAN scheme	
	Genetically modified insects			
7.	Food and beverage biotechnology	<i>'</i>	<ul> <li>India's first biomass to ethanol plant &amp; its commercialization</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>Food and beverage fermentations</li> </ul>		<ul><li>Digital Biopiracy</li></ul>	
	<ul> <li>Microorganisms as food, Enzymes</li> </ul>		<ul> <li>Genetically Modified Mosquito</li> </ul>	
	and food processing		<ul><li>Designer Babies' or Three Parents Babies</li></ul>	
	<ul><li>Amino acids, vitamins and sweeteners</li><li>Organic acids and polysaccharides</li></ul>		<ul> <li>National Biotechnology Development Strategy 2015-2020</li> </ul>	



## **GENERAL SCIENCE**

		BIOL	.OG	Y	
1.	Origin of Life and Cells		,	Animal Evolution	
	➤ Cell Structure		>	Human Evolution	
	➤ Membranes		١.,		
	➤ Cell-Cell Interactions		5.	Гissues	
	➤ Energy and Metabolism		>	- Epithelial tissue	
	► Respiration		>	- Connective tissue	
	➤ Cell Division		>	Muscle tissue	
	➤ Sexual Reproduction		6. I	Endocrine system	
2.	Genetics		<b>,</b>	- Hypothalamus	
	➤ Inheritance		<b>)</b>	Pineal body (epiphysis)	
	➤ DNA, The Genetic Material		>	Pituitary gland (hypophysis)	
	➤ Gene Expression		>	- Thyroid	
	➤ Gene Regulation		>	Adrenal glands	
	► Mutation		>	Reproductive glands	
	<ul> <li>Recombinant DNA Technology</li> </ul>		7. I	Respiratory System	
3.	<b>Classification of Living Things</b>		,	External and Internal Respiration	
	➤ Classification and Domains of Life		<b>,</b>	Respiratory system in Plants	
	➤ General Biology/Classification		>	Respiratory System in Insects	
	of Living Things/Viruses		>	Respiratory System in Humans and Animals	
	<ul><li>Prokaryotes</li></ul>				
	► Eukaryotes		8.	The Transport System in Organisi	ns
	<ul><li>Protista</li></ul>		>	Transport system in a Cell	
	<ul><li>Plants</li></ul>		>	Transport System in Plants	
	<ul><li>Fungi</li></ul>		>	Transport System in Animals	
	<ul><li>Animals</li></ul>		>	Blood Vascular System	
4.	<b>Evolution of Life</b>		,	The Lymphatic System	
	➤ Evolution of Life		9. 9	Skeletal and Muscular Systems	

▶ Bone and Skeleton System (Osteology)	<ul> <li>Non-Communicable diseases</li> </ul>	
<ul><li>Ligaments (Syndesmology)</li></ul>	<ul><li>Diabetes mellitus</li></ul>	
<ul><li>Muscular System (Myology)</li></ul>		
➤ Vertebrates	14. Economic Zoology	
10. Reproductive System	<ul><li>Beneficial animals:</li><li>Corals - Earthworm - Vermiculture</li></ul>	
<ul> <li>Asexual Reproduction in Plants</li> </ul>	➤ Beneficial insects - Prawns - Lobsters -	П
<ul> <li>Asexual Reproduction in Animals</li> </ul>	Crabs - Pearl oysters - Fishes - Guano -	
<ul> <li>Sexual Reproduction in Plants</li> </ul>	Aquarium - Vivarium.	
<ul> <li>Sexual Reproduction in Animals</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Harmful animals: Disease causing</li> </ul>	П
<ul> <li>Sexual Reproduction in Humans</li> </ul>	organisms - Vectors - Poisonous	
11. Excretory System	organisms - Fouling organisms - Pests.	
<ul> <li>Excretory products</li> </ul>	15. Recent Development	
<ul><li>Excretion in plants</li></ul>	India has declared free from Bird flu	П
<ul> <li>Excretion in Animals</li> </ul>	D : 1D (: :1): ( .	
<ul> <li>Osmoregulation, ADH and formation of Urine in Animals</li> </ul>	cell research, 2017	_
<ul> <li>Physiological and Behavioural Adjustments</li> </ul>	<ul><li>Therapy for sepsis</li></ul>	
12. Nutrition	<ul> <li>Curcumin, A bioactive component of turmeric treats cancer</li> </ul>	
<ul> <li>Classification by Source of Energy and Carbon</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Embryo transfer technology to increase livestock productivity</li> </ul>	
➤ Plant Nutrition	<ul><li>"SOHUM" an indigenously developed</li></ul>	
<ul> <li>Animal Nutrition</li> </ul>	newborn hearing screening device	
➤ Human Diet	<ul> <li>Kyasanur forest disease or monkey</li> </ul>	
➤ The Digestive System	fever developed	
Photosynthesis	<ul> <li>India Declared Maternal and Neonatal Tetanus, H5N1 and Yaws Free</li> </ul>	
13. Diseases	<ul><li>Mission Indradhanush</li></ul>	
➤ Tuberculosis	➤ New TB Drug Regimen	
r ₹ Remarks ———		