



GEOGRAPHY Advance classes

A SOLUTION for 300⁺ MARKS through 60⁺ Hrs. of CLASSES & MENTORSHIP









SESSION NO. & DATE	SYLLABUS
	PAPER 1
PF	IYSICAL GEOGRAPHY
SESSION - 01	 OCEANOGRAPHY The causes and effects of ocean currents The physics behind waves and tides, and their effects The study of the ocean floor, plate tectonics, and seafloor mapping The chemical composition of seawater, including its acidity, salinity, and nutrient content. Marine organisms and their habitats, including the adaptations The structure and function of marine ecosystems The relationship between the ocean and climate The sources and impacts of marine pollution The ocean's potential as a source of food, energy The legal and regulatory frameworks that govern the use and management of the world's oceans
SESSION - 02	 Biogeography The causes and impacts of soil degradation, including erosion, salinisation, desertification, and soil pollution.



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	 The strategies and policies for conserving soil, including soil erosion control The factors that influence soil fertility The underlying causes of deforestation The impacts of deforestation on local and global ecosystems The strategies and policies for managing forests sustainably The tools and techniques used to monitor forest cover The restoration of degraded or deforested lands The integration of trees into agricultural systems The role of forests in meeting the needs of local communities
SESSION - 03	 Environment Geography The Structure And Function Of Ecosystems The Processes That Shape Ecosystems The Development And Testing Of Models To Predict The Distribution The Relationship Between Ecosystems The Impacts Of Human Activities, Such As Deforestation The Strategies And Policies For Conserving Biodiversity And Ecosystems The Impacts Of Energy Production And Use The Concept Of Sustainability The Legal And Regulatory Frameworks That Govern Environmental Protection The Process Of Evaluating The Potential Environmental Impacts OF Development Projects The Ethical Considerations Related To Environmental Protection And Sustainability The Role Of Civil Society In Promoting Environmental Protection And sustainability





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	• Climatology
SESSION - 04	 The Feedback Mechanisms That Amplify Or Dampen The Impacts Of Climate Change The Factors That Influence Atmospheric Stability And Instability The Different Types Of Air Masses The Processes That Modify Air Masses The Global Circulation Patterns The Conditions That Lead To The Formation And Development Of Temperate And Tropical Cyclones The Movement And Track Of Temperate And Tropical Cyclones The Movement Of Water On The Earth's Surface The Relationship Between Climate And Agriculture The Impacts Of UrbaniSation On The Local Climate
	Other Climate Classification systems Geometric classification systems
SESSION - 05	 Geomorphology The nature and characteristics of seismic waves, The processes of mineral and rock formation, The processes that shape the earth's surface The concept of geomorphic cycles The processes that shape river systems The concept of geomorphic thresholds The applications of the davisian and penckian models Geomorphology and land-use planning: Geomorphology and engineering Geomorphology and environmental management The concept of denudation chronology



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	 The concept of channel adjustment Human impacts on channel morphology
н	UMAN GEOGRAPHY
SESSION - 06	 Models and Theories The Malthusian Population Theory Marxian Population Theory Critiques Of Von Thunen's Model Critiques Of Weber's Model Critiques Of Rostow's Model Applicability Of Rostow's Model Critiques Of Heartland And Rimland Theories Relevance Of Heartland And Rimland Theories Applications Of Central Place Theory Modifications Of Central Place Theory
SESSION - 07	 Regional Planning Applications of growth centre and growth pole theory Critiques of growth centre and growth pole theory Critiques of regional imbalances Measures of regional development importance of spatial planning in regional development Cluster development Regional innovation systems the importance of bottom-up approaches the importance of sustainable land use in regional planning. the importance of climate change adaptation in regional planning





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	 the importance of green infrastructure in regional planning the importance of sustainable development goals the importance of sustainable infrastructure
	 Population Geography
	 The patterns and trends of population distribution
	 The demographic transition, which describes the stages of population growth
	 The importance of age and sex composition in
	 The patterns and trends of migration
	 The importance of education and literacy in demographic analysis
SESSION - 08	 The concept of overpopulation
	 The concept of optimum population
	 The importance of family planning and reproductive health in managing population growth
	 The concept of social capital
	 The concept of demographic dividend
	 The importance of social indicators in measuring social well-being
	 Environmental sustainability and social well- being
	 The perspective of Human Geography
	 The role of spatial analysis in identifying and analyzing patterns of areal differentiation,
	 The process of regional synthesis
SESSION - 09	 The physical characteristics and differentiation of different regions
	 The cultural characteristics and differentiation of different regions
	 The economic characteristics and differentiation of different regions



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	 The physical features of a region The cultural and social features of a region The economic and developmental features of a region The governance and political features of a region, The role of spatial analysis in quantitative revolution in human geography The role of modeling and simulation in quantitative revolution The role of social geography in quantitative revolution 	
ECO	ECONOMICS GEOGRAPHY	
SESSION -10	 The impact of fossil fuel depletion on the energy crisis The impact of energy consumption patterns on the energy crisis The role of energy policies and governance in addressing the energy crisis, The role of agricultural productivity in world agriculture The importance of food security in world agriculture The role of sustainable agriculture in world agriculture The classification of agricultural regions based on topography The root causes of food insecurity, including poverty, climate change The role of food distribution systems in ensuring food security The impact of global food trade on food security 	





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	PAPER 2
11	NDIAN GEOGRAPHY
SESSION -11	 Physical Settings The major physiographic regions of india The major river systems of india The major landforms of india, including mountains, valleys, plateaus, and coastal features. The geological structure of india The major river basins of india The principles of watershed management and their applications in india. India's geopolitical position in south asia and its relationships with its neighboring countries The various border disputes and conflicts
	 that india has with its neighboring countries Economic and trade relations Regional cooperation and integration
SESSION -12	 Climate of India The factors that influence the onset and withdrawal of the monsoon The regional variations in the monsoon The regional variations in the monsoon The impact of the monsoon on various aspects of life in india The characteristics of tropical cyclones, including their formation, intensity, and tracks. The characteristics of westerly disturbances, including their origin, tracks, and impact on india. Impact of tropical cyclones and westerly disturbances Mitigation and management of tropical cyclones and westerly disturbances:



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	 The various causes of floods and droughts in india Impacts of floods and droughts on various aspects of life in india Mitigation and management of floods and droughts Role of technology and innovation in flood
	and drought management
	 Soils and Vegetation of India
	The various types of soils found in india
	 The various factors that influence soil formation and distribution in india
SESSION - 13	 The relationship between soil fertility and agricultural productivity in india
	 The various strategies used by india to conserve and manage soils
	 The various types of natural vegetation found in india
	 The various factors that influence the distribution and growth of natural vegetation in india
	 The various strategies used by india to conserve and manage natural vegetation
	 The ecological, economic, and cultural importance of natural vegetation in india
	 The major soil types found in india
	 Various factors that influence the formation of soils in india
	• Agriculture in India
	 The different types of cropping patterns found in india
SESSION - 14	 The regional variations in cropping patterns in india
	 The relationship between cropping intensity and productivity in india





	Challenges and opportunities in agriculture
	The concept of land capability and its significance in agricultural production and land use planning. The different land capability classification systems used in india The role of land capability in land use planning, including the identification of suitable areas for different land uses The importance of sustainable land management practices The concept of agroforestry and its significance in india's agricultural and forestry sectors. The different agroforestry systems practiced in india.
ເ SESSION - 15 ຄ ຄ ຄ ຄ ຄ	ypes of Agriculture The concept of social forestry and its role in meeting the wood and fuelwood demands of rural communities. The challenges and opportunities in promoting agro and social forestry in india. The importance of livestock in india's rural economy. The concept of the white revolution and its significance in transforming india's dairy sector. The challenges and opportunities in promoting sustainable livestock development in india The importance of livestock in sustaining rural livelihoods in india The importance of sericulture in india's economy and the different types of silk produced in india. The importance of apiculture in india's rural



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	 The importance of poultry in india's economy and the different types of poultry farming systems practiced in india. The challenges and opportunities in promoting sustainable sericulture, apiculture, and poultry farming in india
	o Industry
	 The geographical distribution of cotton cultivation in india
	 The geographical distribution of jute cultivation in india.
	 The geographical distribution of textile mills in india.
SESSION 16	 The geographical distribution of fertilizer plants in india.
SESSION - 16	 The geographical distribution of paper mills in india
	 Location factors of automobile
	 Multinational corporations (mncs) and their impact on indian economy.
	 Liberalization and its impact on the indian economy.
	 Special economic zones (sezs) in india.
	 Economic zones in india.
	 Transport, Communications and Trade
	 Role of Roads in Regional Development.
SESSION - 17	 Role of Railways in Regional Development. Role of Waterways in Regional Development.
	 Role of Airways in Regional Development.
	 Role of Pipelines in Regional Development.
	 Complementary Roles of Transport Modes in Regional Development.
	 India's Foreign Trade Policy.
	 The balance of trade between India and other countries
	 The development of EPZs in India
	 India's Transport Infrastructure





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	 The development of EPZs in India
	 India's Transport Infrastructure
	 Population in India
	 Impact of aryan migration
	 British colonialism and ethnic divisions
	 Indian independence and the creation of linguistic states
	 Contemporary issues in ethnic and linguistic diversity
SESSION - 18	 The regional variation in sex ratio in india
	 The distribution of workforce across different sectors in india
	 The ratio of nonworking population to the working population.
	 The regional variation in life expectancy in india.
	 The trend in fertility rate in india.
	 The pattern of migration in India.
	 Settlement Geography
	 The concept of central place theory, including the role of settlement hierarchy
	 The concept of primate city
SESSION - 19	 The concept of world city hierarchy, including the role of globalisation
	 The impact of environmental degradation on towns.
	 Inadequate infrastructure
	 Inequality and social exclusion
	 Types and patterns of rural settlements in india
	 Changes in the morphology of rural settlements in india
	 Planning and management of conurbations and metropolitan regions in india



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	 Town planning in india Slums in India
	 Political Geography
	 State Reorganization On A Linguistic Basis And Its Impact On Federalism
SESSION - 20	 Regional Disparities And Their Effect On Federalism In India
	 Cooperative Federalism And The Role Of The Planning Commission/Niti Aayog In India's Federal Structure
	 Fiscal Federalism And The Role Of The Finance Commission In India's Federal Structure
	 States Reorganisation Commission (Src)
	 Linguistic States Geographical Contiguity
	 North East India
	 Geography Of India's Borders
	Proximity To Conflict Zones
	 Transnational Networks: Cross Border Terrorism
	 Vulnerable Areas

