

ACQUISITION OF CITIZENSHIP

BY BIRTH

- A. Born in India are or after 26/01/1950. But before 1/07/1987. In the India irrespective of Parents nationalship.
- B. After 1/07/1987
 - i. Citizenship
- C. After 3/12/2004
 - i. Citizenship
 - 1. If both are Indian
 - 2. One is Indian & the Other is not Illegal immigrants.
- D. Child of Foreign Diplomat & Enemy Aliens
 - i. NOT Citizens

BY DESCENT

- A. Persons born outside the territory of India can apply If at the time of Birth either of parents is a citizen of India.
- B. After 3/12/2004 born outside
 - i. Should get registration with one year or allotted by the Government.

REGISTRATION

- A. 7 years residence, minor, children whose parents are in India.
- B. A person who is married to a citizen of India.
- C. A person of Indian origin who is ordinarily a resident in any country.

ORDINARY RESIDENT

A. Who resided in India throughout the period of 12 months immediately before the resident in any country

BY NATURALIZATION

- A. He/She must belong to country where similar provisions are given for the Indian citizen.
- B. Either resided or been in service of the Gol
- C. Can apply after II years of lawful residence in the Indian Preceding to 12 month residence.

BY INCORPORATION OF TERRITORY

- A. If any territory becomes part of India
- B. Then Union
 Government by
 notification
 specify the
 persons who shall
 be citizens of
 India by the
 reason that the
 territory being
 incorporated into
 India.

THE CITIZENSHIP AMENDMENT ACT, 2019

- A. Confers citizenships rights to illegal migrants
- B. The illegal migrants must be persecuted minorities viz Hindu, Sikh, Buddhist, Jain, Parsi, and Christians
- C. The illegal migrants to be eligible for citizenship must have migrated from.
 - i. Afghanistan
 - ii. Bangladesh
 - iii. Pakistan

LOSS OF CITIZENSHIP

A. Loss of renunciation

i. Voluntary Surrender

B. By Termination

i. On getting other countries citizenship

C. By Deprivation

- Termination in case of Fraud.
 Misrepresent
- ii. Disloyally to Constitution
- iii. Communicated with Enemy Country During war
- iv. Within 5 years of Registration has been imprisoned for 2 years

D. Dual Citizenship

- i. i.e. Overseas Citizen of India cardholder
- ii. 3 Limitations
 - 1. Not be entitled to Right to Equlity of Opportunity in Public Employment
 - 2. No Right to Value
 - 3. Cannot hold any Constitutional Post in India.