



# TARGET PT 2026

# GS SCORE

An Institute for Civil Services

# PRELIMS Q&A

# “CRASH COURSE THAT DECODE PRELIMS”

# 110+ MARKS *in*

## FEEDBACK & MENTORSHIP

# PERFORMANCE ANALYSIS

# 04

## 03 THEMATIC DISCUSSION

# 01 THEMATIC PLANNING

## 02 THEMATIC TEST+ PYO INTEGRATIONS



# Batch Starts 09

09

**FEBRUARY  
2026**

**PROGRAMME FEE - ₹ 8000 + GST**

for ADMISSION  8448496262

# Roadblocks in Aspirants' Prelims Preparation

01



**Difficulty in Decoding PYQs for Complete Syllabus**

02



**Ineffective MCQ Strategies**

03



**Time Management Issues**

## **PRELIMS Q&A** A Gamechanger for **PT-2026**

**Phase 01**

**Understanding Essential Prelims Skill**

**Phase 02**

**TOPICAL PLANNING & TEST + THEMATIC DISCUSSION**

**Phase 03**

**Current Affairs Classes & Tests**

**Phase 04**

**CSAT Classes & Tests**

**Phase 05**

**Mock Tests (GS + CSAT)**



# SCHEDULE TEST

## ECONOMY

### BASIC CONCEPTS & ECONOMIC MEASUREMENTS

- **Micro Economy**
  - Demand and supply
  - Choices, preferences, utilities
  - Normal, inferior, Luxury, giffen goods
  - Complement, substitute, neutral goods
  - Elasticity of demand
  - Types of input market
  - Types of output market
  - General equilibrium
  - Market failure, Externalities
  - Welfare Economy, Public goods
- **Macro economy**
  - Aggregate Demand and Aggregate Supply
  - Concepts of National Income
- Calculation of National Income
- Purchasing Power Parity on GDP
- Nominal and real GDP, GDP deflator, etc.
- Gini Coefficient and Lorenz Curve
- Inflation: Concept, Causes, Control
- Inflation Indices
- Inflation: Impact on Economy, various sectors, etc.
- Inflation and unemployment
- **National Income Accounting of India**
  - Latest India's National Income Estimates
  - Calculation of National Income in India

**SESSION: 01**

**09  
FEBRUARY,  
2026**

**SESSION: 02**

**10 FEBRUARY,  
2026**

### MONEY & BANKING

- **Money**
  - Money: Definition, Types and Functions

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Demand Supply of Money</li> <li>◦ Indian currency system</li> <li>◦ Broad and Narrow Money</li> <li>◦ Money multiplier</li> <li>◦ Digital Money</li> <li>◦ New Monetary Aggregates</li> <li>◦ Policy Tools to Control Money Supply</li> <li>◦ Liquidity and Inflation</li> </ul> <p><b>□ Banking</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Development of Banking System in India</li> <li>◦ Types of bank in India</li> <li>◦ RBI Act</li> <li>◦ RBI and its functions</li> <li>◦ Banking Regulation act</li> <li>◦ Banking nationalization</li> <li>◦ Basel norms</li> <li>◦ Non-banking financial institutions</li> <li>◦ Digital money, digital payment system</li> <li>◦ Crypto currency, Block chain Technology, etc.</li> <li>◦ Central Bank Digital Currency</li> <li>◦ Steps for banking reforms</li> <li>◦ Insolvency and bankruptcy</li> </ul> <p><b>□ Monetary Policy</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Evolution of Monetary policy in India</li> <li>◦ Role of RBI in monetary policy</li> <li>◦ Instruments of Monetary Policy and their impacts</li> <li>◦ Key Interest Rates Policy Rates and Reserve Ratios</li> <li>◦ Role of RBI in debt management</li> <li>◦ Monetary Policy Committee and Inflation Targeting</li> </ul> <p><b>□ Money and Financial Sectors</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Concept and functions of financial markets</li> <li>◦ Instruments of money market</li> <li>◦ Types of capital market</li> <li>◦ Distinguish between capital market and money market</li> <li>◦ Insurance Industry - Insurance Industry and Reforms</li> <li>◦ Role of regulators viz. SEBI, IRDA, etc.</li> <li>◦ Types and Examples of Bond and securities</li> <li>◦ Stock Exchanges of India</li> </ul>
<b>SESSION: 03</b> <b>11</b> <b>FEBRUARY,</b> <b>2026</b>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>PLANNING + PUBLIC FINANCE IN INDIA</b></p> <p><b>□ Public Finance &amp; Budgeting</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ <b>Budget: Definition, Types, Terminologies, Process, etc.</b></li> <li>◦ Gender budgeting, Green</li> </ul> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ budgeting, Zero-based budgeting, etc.</li> <li>◦ Receipts and expenditure</li> <li>◦ Deficits: Fiscal, Revenue, Effective Revenue, Primary, Monetized, etc.</li> </ul>

- Deficit Financing
- FRBM Act and amendments
- **Fiscal Policy**
  - Taxation System in India: Classification, tax rate, effects
  - Various other dimension of Taxation: methods (Progressive, Regressive, proportional, etc.)
  - Fiscal reforms, Fiscal drag
  - Fiscal consolidation
  - Direct Tax code, problems in implementation
  - GST and various dimensions
  - National Anti-Profiteering Authority
  - Subsidies: Dimensions and Rationalization
  - Financial Stability and Development Council (FSDC)
  - Financial Data Management Centre
  - Public Financial Management System
  - Recent trends in Fiscal policy
- **Poverty**
  - Concept and dimensions of Poverty
  - Measurement and Methodologies to estimate Poverty in India
  - Poverty Line
  - Types and Causes of Poverty
- Hunger, Malnutrition, Stunting, etc.
- Multidimensional Poverty in India
- **Unemployment**
  - Unemployment: Definition and Types
  - Causes of unemployment in India
  - Measurement of Unemployment in India
  - Unemployment Trends in India
- **Planning and Inclusive Growth**
  - Planning History, Key Five Year Plans, etc.
  - NITI Aayog (Planning aspects)
  - Inclusive Growth: Meaning and Various dimensions
  - Social Sectors and social Infrastructure: Health, Education, and Standard of living
  - Water, Sanitation and Hygiene (WASH)
  - Poverty Alleviation Programs in India
  - Employment Generation Programs in India
  - Human Resource Development, Gender Neutrality, and various other aspects, etc.
  - Key Reports and Indices

**SESSION: 04**  
**12**  
**FEBRUARY,**  
**2026**

## SECTORS OF INDIAN ECONOMY

### □ Agriculture

- Agricultural Inputs: Seeds, Credit structure, Irrigation, etc.
- Minimum Support Price
- Agricultural Subsidies
- Crop Insurance in India
- Agriculture land reforms
- Agricultural Outputs: Infrastructure, Marketing reforms, Harvesting, etc
- Agriculture Price Policy (APP) in India
- Agri-Market Infrastructure Fund
- Agriculture Extension
- FCI, NABARD, etc.
- Food security in India, Public Distribution System
- Financial Stability Report
- Public Debt Management Cell
- Base Erosion and Profit Shifting
- Global Minimum Corporate Tax
- Tax Buoyancy, Tax Avoidance, GAAR
- Food processing, Mega Food Park, other dimensions

### □ Industry and Infrastructure

- MSMEs sector
- Make in India
- Industrial corridors
- National Mission on Government e-Market

(GeM) portal

- PLI scheme
- Steps for industrial promotion
- Recent steps for Infrastructure push
- National IPR policy
- National Manufacturing policy
- Industrial policy
- National Design policy
- National Automotive Policy
- Logistics sector, Portal
- Dedicated Freight Corridors
- Special Economic Zone (SEZ)
- Energy infrastructure
- National E-Mobility Programme
- National Investment and Infrastructure Fund
- Modified Industrial Infrastructure Upgradation Scheme

### □ Services

- Size and Structure of the Service sector
- Champion Services Sectors: Education, Tourism & Hospitality, Information Technology and ITES, Transport and Logistics, Financial, Medical, etc.

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Trade in Services Sector trends</li> <li>◦ IPR issues in India, recent</li> </ul>
	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>EXTERNAL SECTOR &amp; RECENT DEVELOPMENT</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>□ <b>External Sectors</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Balance of Payments and Foreign Capital</li> <li>◦ Trade structure, Balance of Trade</li> <li>◦ Exchange rate regimes: types, features</li> <li>◦ India's Exchange rate system</li> <li>◦ Depreciation, Appreciation, Devaluation, Revaluation</li> <li>◦ Current Account Convertibility and Capital Account Convertibility</li> <li>◦ NEER and REER</li> <li>◦ Forex Reserves, External Debt</li> <li>◦ Impact of Globalization on Indian Economy</li> <li>◦ International Organizations: IMF, WTO, World Bank Group, ADB, AIIB, NDB, WEF, etc.</li> <li>◦ International Groupings: G20, BRICS, SCO, G7, ASEAN etc.</li> <li>◦ Types of trade agreements (PTA, FTA, CEPA, CECA etc.)</li> <li>◦ WTO: Trips, Trims, India and WTO</li> <li>◦ Foreign Investment Models</li> <li>◦ FDI policy</li> <li>◦ New Foreign Trade Policy</li> <li>◦ Miscellaneous</li> </ul> </li> <li>□ <b>Recent Development</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ G7 corporate tax</li> <li>◦ National Monetisation Pipeline</li> <li>◦ PM Gati Shakti Master Plan</li> <li>◦ Credit Rating Agencies: Credibility and Accountability</li> <li>◦ Recent trends and measures of banking Reforms</li> <li>◦ Circular Economy</li> <li>◦ Financial Inclusion Index</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
<b>SESSION: 05</b> <b>13 FEBRUARY, 2026</b>	<b>ECONOMY REVISION TEST (100 Questions)</b>
<b>15 FEBRUARY, 2026</b>	

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# SCIENCE & TECHNOLOGY

## BIOTECHNOLOGY AND APPLICATIONS; NUCLEAR ENERGY & TECHNOLOGY AND NANO-TECHNOLOGY AND ITS APPLICATIONS

- **Biotechnology and applications**
  - Genetic engineering, process, and application
  - Genomics
  - Proteomics
- **Biotechnology and applications**
  - Genetic engineering, process, and application
  - Genomics
  - Proteomics
  - RNA types and technology
  - Genome sequencing and its applications
  - **Application of biotechnology in Environment**
    - ▶ Bio composting
    - ▶ Bioremediation
    - ▶ Microbial remediation
    - ▶ Carbon capture Technology
  - **Plant biotechnology**
    - ▶ Transgenic plants
    - ▶ Methods and application of Plant biotechnology
  - **Animal biotechnology**
    - ▶ Transgenic animals
  - ▶ Methods and application of Animal biotechnology
- **Application of Biotechnology in Food and beverage industry**
  - ▶ Bioprocessing
  - ▶ Bioreactors
  - ▶ Manipulation of Enzymes
  - ▶ Food processing
  - ▶ Single cell protein
  - ▶ Food fortification
- **Application of Biotechnology in agriculture**
  - ▶ GM technology
  - ▶ GM crops
  - ▶ Pest Resistant Plants
- **Biotechnology and medicine**
  - ▶ Gene Editing
  - ▶ Gene therapy
- **Molecular Diagnosis**
  - ▶ PCR
  - ▶ ELISA
  - ▶ Antibody-Antigen interactions and detections
  - ▶ Embryo transfer technology

**SESSION: 06**  
**16**  
**FEBRUARY,**  
**2026**

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▶ Stem cells and their engineering</li> <li>▶ Biopharmaceuticals/ therapeutic proteins</li> <li>▶ Brain fingerprinting technology</li> <li>○ Bioethics and Biopiracy</li> <li>○ Biosafety protocols</li> <li>○ IPR in Biotechnology</li> <li>○ Recent trends in biotechnology and applied biotechnology</li> </ul> <p>□ <b>Nuclear energy and Technology</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Types of nuclear reactions</li> <li>○ Nuclear Energy and its application           <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▶ Civil and military applications of Nuclear Energy</li> </ul> </li> <li>○ Nuclear fuels and centrifugation</li> <li>○ Nuclear Reactor</li> <li>○ Nuclear Policy of India</li> <li>○ Nuclear Radiation and its impact</li> <li>○ Radioactive Waste</li> <li>○ Nuclear &amp; Radiological Disasters</li> <li>○ Institutions involved in nuclear energy Development           <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▶ Department of Atomic</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
<p><b>SESSION: 07</b></p> <p><b>17 FEBRUARY, 2026</b></p>	<p><b>SPACE SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY; DEFENSE TECHNOLOGY AND DEFENSE EXERCISES</b></p> <p>□ <b>Space</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Types of orbits</li> </ul> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Types of Launch Vehicles and application</li> </ul>

- Space missions of key space agencies
  - ▶ NASA
  - ▶ ISRO
  - ▶ ESA
  - ▶ ROSCOSMOS
  - ▶ JAXA
  - ▶ CNSA
- ISRO and its role in national development
- Private sector in space
- Public-private partnership in space sector
- Space technology
  - ▶ Cryogenics
  - ▶ Nanosatellites
  - ▶ Electric Propulsion
  - ▶ Aviation Internet, Starlink communication
  - ▶ Satellite communications
  - ▶ Remote sensing and its applications
  - ▶ Ground Segment-As-A-Service
  - ▶ Green Propellant
  - ▶ Deep Space Atomic Clock
- Strategic dimensions
  - ▶ Space weapons
  - ▶ A-SAT technology
  - ▶ Laser technology
  - ▶ HGV technology
- International space collaboration
- Various space observatories
  - Various telemetry
  - Navigation
    - ▶ Global Positioning System
    - ▶ Galileo
    - ▶ GLONASS
    - ▶ IRNSS
  - Geopolitics of outer space

□ **Defence**

- Missile system and classification
- Ballistics and cruise missile
- India's Missile System
- Integrated guided missile program
- Missile defence programmes
- Defence Technology
  - ▶ Application of robotics in defence sector
  - ▶ Application of AI in defence
  - ▶ Internet of Military Things (IoMT)
  - ▶ Cyber warfare, and preparedness
  - ▶ Drone technology
  - ▶ Unmanned Aerial Vehicle
  - ▶ Stealth technology
  - ▶ Advanced Defense Equipment
  - ▶ Air Defence system
  - ▶ 3-D printing missiles
  - ▶ Lethal Autonomous Weapons
  - ▶ Hypersonic technology

- ▶ Hypersonic glide vehicles
- ▶ Hypersonic cruise missiles
- Weapon system
  - ▶ Classical weapons
  - ▶ Weapon of mass destruction
    - Fission and fusion bombs
    - Chemical Weapons
    - Biological Weapons
  - ▶ Directed Energy
- Weapons
  - Defence reforms
    - ▶ CDS
    - ▶ Various committees and recommendations
  - Domains of warfare
  - Defence platforms
    - ▶ Submarine
    - ▶ Aircraft carrier
    - ▶ Combat aircraft
  - Defence Organizations and laboratories
  - Defence Exercises

## IT, ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATIONS; AI AND ROBOTICS; INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY RIGHTS; MISCELLANEOUS; RECENT DEVELOPMENTS

**SESSION: 08**  
**18**  
**FEBRUARY,**  
**2026**

- **IT, Electronics and Telecommunications**
  - Computers
    - ▶ Generation of computers
    - ▶ Computer terminologies
    - ▶ Supercomputer and its applications
    - ▶ Cloud computing
  - Information technology
    - ▶ Components of IT
    - ▶ IT enabled services
    - ▶ Application of IT
  - Display technologies
    - ▶ Cathode ray
    - ▶ LCD
    - ▶ LED
    - ▶ Plasma Monitors
    - ▶ OLED
    - ▶ AMOLED
- Mobile generations
- Smartphone
- Net Neutrality
- Internet of Things
- Big Data Initiative and Privacy
- Cyber-crime and security
- Government initiatives
- **Robotics and AI**
  - Robotics
    - ▶ Machine vs Computer vs Robots
    - ▶ Parts of a Robot
    - ▶ Classification of Robots
    - ▶ Advantages and Disadvantages of Robot
    - ▶ Applications of Robotics in Agriculture, industry, defence, etc.

- AI
  - ▶ Neural networks
  - ▶ Machine Learning and Deep learning
  - ▶ Application of AI
- Artificial Intelligence and Robotics
- IPR
  - What are Intellectual property rights (IPR)?
  - Types of Intellectual Property Rights
  - International Agreements and institutions on IPR
  - IPR Regime in India
  - National Intellectual Property Rights Policy
- Miscellaneous
  - India's policy in the field of the science and technology
  - Various policies for S&T
  - Institutional structure
    - ▶ Department of Science & Technology
    - ▶ CSIR
    - ▶ Science and Engineering Research Board
    - ▶ Technology
- Development Board
  - ▶ National Accreditation Board For Testing And Calibration Laboratories
- Science & Technology as a source of Human Resource Development
- Awards related to Science
- India and global collaboration in science projects
- Technology Vision Document 2035
- Recent Developments
  - Deepfakes
  - Web 3.0
  - Indian Space Association
  - National Policy for Rare Diseases
  - Deep Sea Mission
  - Desalination plants
  - Digital geological map of moon
  - NASA's Artemis mission
  - Genome India Project
  - National Space Promotion and Authorization Centre
  - Monkeypox virus

19 FEBRUARY,  
2026

SCIENCE &amp; TECH REVISION TEST (50 Questions)

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# GEOGRAPHY

## GENERAL GEOGRAPHY & GEOMORPHOLOGY

- **General Geography**
  - Geological Time Scale
  - Origin of universe: various theories
  - Origin of stars
  - Origin and evolution of Sun
  - Sun: Structure, features
  - Solar storms, Magnetism, Auroras
  - Solar system
  - Planet formations
  - Origin and evolution of Earth
  - Origin of life on earth
  - Moon, its origin, influence on earth
  - Non-planetary celestial bodies
  - Miscellaneous
  - Kuiper belt
  - Goldilocks zone
  - Circumstellar habitable zone
  - Interstellar space
  - Plates of the world
  - Types of plate boundaries: Theory, features
  - Types of plate boundaries: Examples
  - Distribution of earthquake and volcanoes
  - Rate and Force for the Plate Movement
- Indian plate
- **Rocks and Minerals**
  - Rocks: types, examples
  - Rock cycle
  - Mineral: Types, examples
  - Mineral: Rocks
- **Geomorphic Processes**
  - Agents of Geomorphic Processes
  - Endogenic processes
  - Orogenic process
  - Folding
  - Faulting
  - Epeirogenic process
  - Mass Wasting
  - Exogenic processes
  - Weathering: features, agents
  - Weathering: Effects and significances
  - Weathering: types
  - Soil profile
  - Process of Soil Formation
  - Factors of Soil Formation
- **Landforms and their Evolutions**
  - Fluvial landforms
  - Landforms by Groundwater
  - Glacial Landforms
  - Aeolian Landforms

**SESSION: 09**  
**20**  
**FEBRUARY**  
**2025**

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Coastal Landforms</li> <li>□ <b>Earth's Interior</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Sources of information about the interior of Earth</li> <li>◦ Earth's structure (interior)</li> <li>◦ Crust</li> <li>◦ Mantle</li> <li>◦ Earth Cores</li> <li>◦ Various Discontinuity</li> <li>◦ Lithosphere</li> <li>◦ Magma Formation</li> <li>◦ Earthquake: Causes, types, effects</li> <li>◦ Earthquake Waves</li> <li>◦ Measuring Earthquakes</li> <li>◦ Volcanism</li> </ul> </li> <li>◦ Volcanic materials</li> <li>◦ Volcanic landforms: Intrusive Forms and Extrusive Forms</li> <li>□ <b>Distribution of Oceans and Continents</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Continental Crust and Oceanic crust</li> <li>◦ Continental drift theory, and Evidences</li> <li>◦ Post-drift Studies: Convectional Current Theory and Ocean Floor mapping</li> <li>◦ Concept of sea floor spreading</li> <li>◦ Plate Tectonics: Theory and evidences</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
<b>SESSION: 10</b> <b>23</b> <b>FEBRUARY</b> <b>2025</b>	<h3 style="text-align: center; background-color: black; color: white; padding: 5px;">CLIMATOLOGY</h3> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>□ <b>Climatology</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Composition of Air</li> <li>◦ Structure of atmosphere</li> <li>◦ Solar Radiation Heat Balance, Heat budget</li> <li>◦ Insolation, Variability of Insolation at the surface of the Earth, Albedo</li> <li>◦ Rotation on Axis , Angle of Inclination of sun rays , Length of the day</li> <li>◦ Reason of the season</li> <li>◦ Heating and cooling of atmosphere</li> <li>◦ Terrestrial Radiation, Shortwave Radiation, Long wave Earth Radiation</li> <li>◦ Factors controlling Temp</li> </ul> </li> <li>◦ distribution, Inversion of Temperature, impact</li> <li>◦ Atmospheric Pressure, Vertical variation of pressure, Horizontal distribution of pressure, World Distribution of Sea Level Pressure</li> <li>◦ Factors affecting the velocity and direction of the Wind</li> <li>◦ Atmospheric Circulation and Weather Systems</li> <li>◦ Latitudinal Variation of Atmospheric Heating</li> <li>◦ Pressure Belts, Migration of Belts Following apparent Path of Sun</li> <li>◦ Global Circulation – Hadley Cell, Ferrel Cell</li> </ul>

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Pattern of Planetary Winds</li> <li>◦ Seasonal Wind, Local Wind, Land and Sea Breezes, Mountain and Valley Winds</li> <li>◦ Air mass &amp; fronts, Important Streams (Jets), Local streams, and their impacts</li> <li>◦ Tropical Cyclone</li> <li>◦ Extra Tropical Cyclone</li> <li>◦ Water in the Atmosphere, Water Vapour, variation,</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Humidity – Absolute and Relative</li> <li>◦ Precipitation, Saturation</li> <li>◦ Dew Point, Evaporation and Condensation</li> <li>◦ Dew, Frost, Fog &amp; Mist, snowfall etc</li> <li>◦ Clouds: formation, types,</li> <li>◦ Precipitation: Rainfall, Snowfall, Sleet Hail, Hailstones</li> <li>◦ Types of Rainfall</li> </ul>
<b>OCEANOGRAPHY</b>		
<b>SESSION: 11</b> <b>24</b> <b>FEBRUARY</b> <b>2025</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>□ <b>Hydroshpere</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Water on the Surface of the Earth</li> <li>◦ Hydrological Cycle</li> </ul> </li> <li>□ <b>Submarine Relief Features</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Oceans</li> <li>◦ Relief of the Ocean floor</li> <li>◦ Divisions of the ocean floor</li> </ul> </li> <li>□ <b>Minor relief features</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Mid oceanic ridges</li> <li>◦ Seamount</li> <li>◦ Submarine canyons</li> <li>◦ Guyouts</li> <li>◦ Volcanic Islands</li> <li>◦ Fracture Zones</li> <li>◦ Hotspots</li> <li>◦ Coral Islands</li> <li>◦ Atoll</li> </ul> </li> <li>□ <b>Temperature &amp; Salinity</b></li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Temperature of the Ocean Water</li> <li>◦ Salinity of the Ocean Water</li> <li>◦ Factors affecting salinity</li> <li>◦ Density of Ocean Waters</li> </ul> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>□ <b>Waves, Ocean Currents, Tides</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Movements of ocean Water</li> <li>◦ Factors influencing Movement</li> <li>◦ Motion – Horizontal and Vertical Currents</li> <li>◦ Waves</li> <li>◦ Tides</li> <li>◦ Ocean Currents</li> </ul> </li> <li>□ <b>Marine Resources</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Underground water resource</li> <li>◦ Surface water resources</li> </ul> </li> </ul>

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Inland water resources: Utilization of inland water resources</li> <li>◦ Oceanic Water Resources (Marine Resource)</li> <li>◦ Utilization of oceans by man</li> <li>◦ Water consumption patterns</li> <li>◦ Conservation of Water Resources</li> <li>◦ Techniques of Water Conservation</li> </ul> <p><b>□ Ocean Deposits and Corals</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Terrigenous Deposits</li> <li>◦ Volcanic Deposits</li> <li>◦ Biotic deposits</li> <li>◦ Abiotic Deposits</li> <li>◦ Coral Reefs</li> <li>◦ Great Barrier Reef</li> </ul>
<b>SESSION: 12</b> <b>25</b> <b>FEBRUARY</b> <b>2025</b>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>WORLD CLIMATE + BIOGEOGRAPHY</b></p> <p><b>□ World Climate</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ The Hot, Wet Equatorial Climate, vegetation</li> <li>◦ The Tropical Monsoon and Tropical Marine Climates, vegetation</li> <li>◦ The Savanna or Sudan Climate, grassland</li> <li>◦ The Hot Desert and Mid-Latitude Desert Climates, vegetation</li> <li>◦ The Warm Temperate Western Margin (Mediterranean) Climate, vegetation</li> <li>◦ The Temperate Continental (Steppe Climate), grasslands</li> <li>◦ The Warm Temperate Eastern Margin (China Type Climate), vegetation</li> <li>◦ The Cool Temperate Western Margin (British Type Climate), vegetation, The Cool Temperate Continental (Siberian) Climate, vegetation</li> <li>◦ The Cool Temperate Eastern Margin (Laurentian) Climate, vegetation</li> <li>◦ The Arctic or Polar Climate, vegetation</li> <li>◦ Forestry: Social forestry, Agro-forestry, Farm Forestry, Community Forestry</li> </ul> <p><b>□ Soil Characteristics</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Factors Responsible for Soil Formation</li> <li>◦ Stages of Soil Formation</li> <li>◦ Soil Forming Processes</li> <li>◦ Soil Profiles and Horizons</li> <li>◦ Soil Classification</li> <li>◦ Soil Erosion and Conservation</li> </ul> <p><b>□ Vegetation Resources</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Types of natural vegetation</li> <li>◦ Forests</li> </ul>

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Significance of forests</li> <li>◦ Economic significance, Ecological significance</li> <li>◦ Cultural significance</li> <li>◦ Factors of forest development</li> <li>◦ Extent of forest cover</li> <li>◦ Classification of forests</li> <li>◦ Grasslands</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Desert vegetation</li> <li>◦ Tundra Vegetation</li> <li>◦ Economic utilization of forests</li> <li>◦ Deforestation</li> <li>◦ Deforestation in tropical forests</li> <li>◦ Deforestation in temperate forests</li> </ul>
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## PHYSICAL GEOGRAPHY OF INDIA

**SESSION: 13**  
**26**  
**FEBRUARY**  
**2025**

- **Location of India**
  - Latitude, longitude, of India
  - Geographical extremes of India
  - India and its Neighbors
  - Key Channels, Straits of the Indian Ocean
- **Physiography of India**
  - Geological Divisions
  - Physiographic Divisions
  - Historiography of Indian Plate movement
  - Peninsular Block
  - Formations of Himalayas
  - Division of Himalayas
  - Peaks, passes, glaciers
  - Faults of Himalayas
  - Northern plains: features
  - Northern plains: Division
  - Peninsular Plateau: Features
  - Peninsular Plateau: Division
  - Peninsular Plateau: Location, peaks, pass, etc.
  - Indian Desert
  - Coastal Plains
  - Islands of India
- **Drainage System of India**
  - Evolution of drainage system of Himalayas
  - Evolution of drainage system of Peninsular India
  - Indus River system
  - Ganga River System
  - Brahmaputra river system
  - Other rivers of Northeast
  - Peninsular Rivers Flowing towards the East
  - Peninsular Rivers Flowing towards the West
  - Narmada and tributaries
  - Krishna and tributaries
  - Kaveri and tributaries
  - Yamuna and tributaries

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Rivers of Central India</li> <li>◦ Rivers of West India</li> <li>◦ Famous cities on the banks</li> <li>◦ Key River projects, bridges</li> </ul>
<b>SESSION: 14</b> <b>27</b> <b>FEBRUARY</b> <b>2025</b>	<h3 style="text-align: center; background-color: black; color: white; padding: 5px;">CLIMATE &amp; BIOGEOGRAPHY OF INDIA</h3> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>□ <b>Climate of India</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Seasonal rhythm</li> <li>◦ Koppen's Climatic classification</li> <li>◦ Factors Determining the Climate of India</li> <li>◦ Mechanism of Weather in the Winter Season</li> <li>◦ Mechanism of Weather in the Summer Season</li> <li>◦ Monsoon: Features, location, extent, etc.</li> <li>◦ Monsoon: Causative Factors</li> <li>◦ Monsoon: Influencing Factors</li> <li>◦ Mechanism of the Monsoon</li> <li>◦ South-West Monsoon</li> <li>◦ Retreating Monsoon</li> <li>◦ North-East Monsoon</li> <li>◦ Impact of tropical cyclones on India</li> <li>◦ Spatio-temporal Distribution of Tropical Cyclone in India</li> </ul> </li> <li>□ <b>Biogeography of India</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Soils of India: Types</li> <li>◦ Soils of India: Features</li> <li>◦ Soil Acidity, textures, ingredients</li> <li>◦ Soil Erosion in India</li> <li>◦ Soil Conservation efforts</li> <li>◦ Types of Forests in India</li> <li>◦ Forests: location</li> <li>◦ Forests: features</li> <li>◦ Forest Cover in India</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
<b>SESSION: 15</b> <b>28</b> <b>FEBRUARY</b> <b>2025</b>	<h3 style="text-align: center; background-color: black; color: white; padding: 5px;">HUMAN &amp; ECONOMIC GEOGRAPHY OF INDIA AND THE WORLD</h3> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>□ <b>Human Geography of India and the World</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Nature of Human geography</li> <li>◦ Population growth</li> <li>◦ Migrants, and Refugees in India</li> </ul> </li> </ul>

- Demographic transition theory
- Population growth
- Migrants, and Refugees in India
- Demographic transition theory
- Human Development, human development index (HDI), MPI, etc.
- Characteristics of population: Age composition, Population pyramids, Sex composition, Literacy
- Population Policies of India
- Various types of rural settlements
- Urbanization, Issues of Urbanization in India
- Urban settlements: types; Morphology of urban settlements
- Urban Transportation, recent programmes
- Rural-urban fringe
- Census Terminologies

**□ Economic Geography of India and the World**

- Types of Agriculture, Co-operative and collective Farming
- Climatic conditions of some crops
- Cultivation methods, intercropping
- Breeds of some crops
- Water resources of India
- Livestock Census of India: Recent Reports
- State wise Livestock products
- World Agricultural: producers, locations
- Cultivation of GM Crops
- Methods of Mining
- Mineral resources: Iron of the world
- Iron Resources in India and production
- Bauxite Resources in India and production
- Graphite, and lithium Resources in India and production
- Rare Earths metals: features and reserves in India and the world
- Uranium and Thorium reserves in India
- Countries with the largest oil reserves and production
- Countries with the largest coal reserves and production
- India: Energy resources
- Coal-bed Methane, Gas Hydrates, Shale Oil/Shale Gas
- Biofuels, 2G Ethanol Programme
- Electricity, Generation, capacity
- Hydropower projects, thermal projects
- Renewable energy resources

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>◦ Factors influencing industrial locations</li><li>◦ Industrial Regions of the world</li><li>◦ Some key industries of India</li><li>◦ Tertiary and Quaternary Activities, quinary activities</li><li>◦ National highways, transport corridors</li><li>◦ Railways of India</li><li>◦ Ports of India</li><li>◦ National Waterways</li><li>□ <b>Recent Developments</b><ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>◦ Rates of desertification of Indian states esp. North Eastern states</li><li>◦ Transition to Climate-</li></ul></li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Smart Crops</li><li>◦ Marine heat waves</li><li>◦ Atlantic Meridional Overturning Circulation (AMOC)</li><li>◦ Lithium Reserves in India</li><li>◦ East African Rift system, breaking away with Madagascar</li><li>◦ India Cooling action plan</li><li>◦ Climate Vulnerability Map of India</li><li>◦ Bamboonomics</li><li>◦ Miyawaki Method</li><li>◦ Minerals found in arctic permafrost</li><li>◦ Rice knowledge Bank</li><li>◦ Global Agriculture and food security programme</li></ul>
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01 MARCH,  
2026

**GEOGRAPHY REVISION TEST (100 Questions)**

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# MODERN HISTORY

## MODERN INDIA - 1

- **The Advent of Europeans in India**
  - The Portuguese in India
  - De Almeida
  - Albuquerque
  - Causes of failure of Portuguese empire in India
  - The Dutch in India
  - The Danes in India
  - The English
  - The French
  - Anglo-French Rivalry
  - First Carnatic War
  - Rise of the Hyderabad State
  - The Second Carnatic War
  - The Third Carnatic War
  - Causes of English Success
- **British Expansion in India**
  - Bengal
  - Anglo Maratha Wars
  - 
  - The Subsidiary Alliance System
  - Second Phase of British Expansion In India
  - The Conquest of Sindh
  - Anglo-Sikh Wars
- Doctrine of Lapse
- Annexation of Oudh
- **Administration before 1857**
  - The Dual System
  - The Charter Acts
  - Judicial System
  - Impact of British Administration
- **Economic Policies of the British**
  - Phase of Mercantilism (1757-1813)
  - Phase of Free Trade (1813- 1858)
  - Phase of Finance Imperialism (1858 onwards)
- **Impact of British Administration**
  - Industrialization—Ruin of Artisans and Handicrafts men
  - Impoverishment of Peasantry
  - Emergence of New Land Relations, Ruin of Old Zamindars
  - Land Revenue Policy

**SESSION: 16**  
**06 MARCH,**  
**2026**

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Impact of British Policy on Indian Economy</li> <li>◦ Drain of Wealth Theory</li> <li>◦ Stagnation and Deterioration of Agriculture</li> <li>◦ Commercialization of Indian Agriculture</li> <li>◦ Development of Modern Industry</li> <li>◦ Rise of Indian Bourgeoisie</li> <li>◦ Economic Drain</li> <li>◦ Famine and Poverty</li> <li>◦ Nationalist Critique of Colonial Economy</li> <li>◦ Abolition of the Dual System</li> </ul> <p><b>□ The Revolt of 1857</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Causes of the Revolt</li> <li>◦ Centres and Spread of the Revolt</li> <li>◦ Leaders of the Revolt</li> <li>◦ Causes of Failure of the Revolt</li> <li>◦ Nature and Impact of the Revolt</li> </ul>
<b>SESSION: 17</b> <b>09 MARCH,</b> <b>2026</b>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>MODERN HISTORY 2</b></p> <p><b>□ Changes After 1858</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Change in Army</li> <li>◦ Change in approach towards princely states</li> <li>◦ Gol Act, 1858</li> <li>◦ Change in Civil Services</li> <li>◦ Administrative changes and policies</li> <li>◦ Hostility to Educated Indians</li> <li>◦ Labour legislations, Factory Acts, Society Registration Act, CrPC (1882, and 1898)</li> <li>◦ Increase in the Racial Antagonism</li> <li>◦ Origin of Local Administration</li> <li>◦ Decentralization of British administration through Acts</li> <li>◦ Important Viceroys, their acts, and impacts</li> </ul> <p><b>□ Foreign Policy of British India</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Conquest of Burma</li> <li>◦ Anglo-Afghan wars</li> <li>◦ Relation with Tibet and China</li> <li>◦ Relation with Bhutan</li> </ul> <p><b>□ Development of Modern education</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Wood's dispatch</li> <li>◦ Various commissions</li> <li>◦ Various Acts</li> <li>◦ Role of Indian Intelligentsia</li> </ul> <p><b>□ Development of Press</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Restrictions on the Press: various Acts</li> </ul>

- Publications and Journals
- Economic Impact of the British Rule
- Impact on agriculture
- Rise of New Landlordism
- Impact on artisans, craftsmen
- Introduction of modern Industries
- Poverty and famines

□ **Social Reforms and Personalities**

- Fractionalization of Brahmo Sabha
- Reforms towards Women Education
- Reforms towards widow remarriage
- Reforms towards child education and child marriage
- Reforms towards Caste discrimination
- Reforms by Various religious communities: Muslims, Parsi, Sikhs
- Reformist vs revivalist approach
- Ishwar Chandra Vidyasagar
- Dayanand Saraswati
- Keshab Chandra Sen
- Ramkrishna Mission: Paramhansa and Vivekananda
- Syed Ahmad Khan

- Impact of socio-religious reforms
- Jyotiba Phule
- MG Ranade
- Others

□ **Nationalist Movement 1858- 1905: Organized struggle for Freedom**

- Causes of Nationalism in this Period
- Early organizations
- Formation of Indian National Congress
- Struggle within: Moderates vs. Extremists
- Approach of Moderates

□ **Approach of Extremists**

- Rise of revolutionary activities: causes, and impacts
- Early revolutionary organizations, approach & methods, personalities, and impacts

□ **Peasants and Tribal Movements**

- Peasants' movements in this period and related personalities
- Tribal movements in this period and related personalities

**SESSION: 18**  
**10 MARCH,**  
**2026**

### MODERN HISTORY-3

- **Revolutionary Nationalism**
  - The Extremist (1905-1920)
  - Differences between the Moderates and the Extremists
- **Indian National Movement – I (1905-1918)**
  - Partition of Bengal (1905)
  - Swadeshi Movement
  - Muslim League, 1906
  - Surat Session of INC, 1907
  - Nagpur Session of Congress
  - Swaraj Party and its Evaluation
  - Muddiman Committee (1924)
  - Rowlatt Act and Jallianwala Bagh Massacre (1919)
  - Khilafat Movement
  - Simon Commission (1927)
  - Bardoli Satyagraha (1928)
  - Nehru Report (1928)
  - Jinnah's Fourteen Points
  - Lahore Session, 1929
- **Indian National Movement –III (1929-1947)**
  - Round-Table Conference, 1930
  - Gandhi-Irwin Pact, 1931
  - Karachi session of 1931
  - Second Round Table Conference, 1931
  - Civil Disobedience Movement (Second-Phase)
  - Third Round Table Conference (17 November 1932)
  - Communal Award
  - Poona Pact, 1932
  - Government of India Act, 1935
  - World War II and Indian Nationalism
  - Resignation of Congress Ministers (1939)
  - Poona Resolution and Conditional Support to Britain (1941)
  - August Offer of 1940
  - The Individual Civil Disobedience
  - Two-Nation Theory
  - Cripps Mission (1942)
  - Demand for Pakistan (1942)
  - Quit India Movement
  - Azad Hind Fauj
  - Indian National Army

- I.N.A. Trials
- I.N. Rebellion
- Rajagopalachari Formula, 1945
- Desai - Liaqat Pact
- Cabinet Mission (1946)
- Wavell Plan
- Jinnah's Direct Action Resolution
- Mountbatten Plan of June 1947
- Indian Independence Act 1947
- **Governor Generals During British India**
  - Indian Council Act (Morley- Minto Act) 1909
  - Ghadar Party, 1913
  - Komagata Maru Incident 1914
- The Lucknow Pact (1916)
- Home Rule Movement (1915–1916)
- August Declaration, 1917

□ **Indian National Movement –II (1918-1929)**

- World War I-Reforms and Agitation
- Champaran Satyagraha (1917)
- Ahmadabad Mill Strike (1918)
- Kheda Satyagraha (1918)
- The Government of India Act, 1919
- The Non-Cooperation Movement (1920-22)
- Bardoli Resolution

11 MARCH,  
2026

**MODERN HISTORY REVISION TEST (50 Questions)**

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# GOVERNANCE

## GOVERNANCE

- **Structure of Ministries/ departments**
  - Secretariat organization: Functions of the secretariat, Functions of attached and subordinate office
  - Advantages of the separation of secretariat and executive organization
  - Strengths and weaknesses of the existing structure, Recommendations for improving the Organizational structure
  - Rights and Liabilities of the Government
  - Foreign Policy
- **Schemes, Policy and initiatives**
  - Special Provisions Relating to Certain Classes
  - Schemes related to the health sector, NFHS survey
  - National Education Policy, Schemes related to the education
  - Schemes related to the Vulnerable Sector
  - Rural development
  - and poverty alleviation programmes
  - Schemes related to the urban dwellers
  - Schemes related to WASH
  - Bills/Acts
  - Miscellaneous
- **Recent Developments**
  - Hate Speech Online
  - Marital rape, an indignity to women
  - Caste Census
  - Gender technology gap
  - Issue of Marriageable Age for Women
  - Global Social Mobility Index
  - Khushi and Ujjawala Sanitary napkin initiatives
  - Bharatiya Poshan Krishi Kosh
  - School Education Quality Index
  - Samagra Shiksha Abhiyan
  - e-Lok Adalats
  - Armed Forces Tribunal
  - 'Private Property as a human right
  - Article 32 and its ever changing interpretation
  - Freebies Politics in India

**SESSION: 19**  
**12 MARCH,**  
**2026**

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>◦ Simultaneous Elections</li><li>◦ Recusal in Judiciary</li><li>◦ Information Technology (Intermediary Guidelines and Digital Media Ethics Code) Rules 2021</li><li>◦ Right to be Forgotten</li><li>◦ Criminal Justice System</li><li>◦ One Nation One Ration Card</li><li>◦ E-Gram Swaraj Portal</li><li>◦ Ayushman Bharat Health Account mobile application</li></ul>
<b>SESSION: 20</b> <b>13 MARCH, 2026</b>	<b>CLASS CONTINUE</b>
<b>15 MARCH, 2026</b>	<b>GOVERNANCE REVISION TEST (50 Questions)</b>

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# GENERAL SCIENCE

## FUNDAMENTALS OF PHYSICS, CHEMISTRY, AND BIOLOGY & THEIR APPLICATION IN DAILY LIFE

### □ Fundamentals of Physics

- Properties of fundamental particles
- Fundamental forces
- Energy and its various types
- Fundamental Optics
- Electromagnetic spectrum
- Laws and theories in physics, Relativity
- Electromagnetic waves
- Universe
  - ▶ Planets, stars, and galaxies
  - ▶ Big-bang theory and singularity
  - ▶ Dark matter and energy
  - ▶ Black holes
  - ▶ Neutrino Observatory
  - ▶ Gravitational Waves
  - ▶ Sunspot
  - ▶ Magnetars and Neutron stars
  - ▶ Sub-atomic particles

- Waves
- Mechanical
- Chemical bonding
- Metals and non-metals
- Metallurgy
- Acid and base
- Applications of electrochemistry (Battery and Charging devices)
- Properties of solution
- Chemicals in everyday life
- Polymers and Biopolymers
- Chemistry of Pharmaceuticals
- Carbon and its allotropes
- Hydrocarbons and their derivatives
- Biomolecules
- Vitamins and Enzymes

### □ Fundamentals of Biology

- Chemical Building Blocks of Life
- History and Origin of Life
- Diversity of Living Things
  - ▶ Classification and Domains of Life
  - ▶ Viruses
  - ▶ Prokaryotes
  - ▶ Eukaryotes
  - ▶ Protists
  - ▶ Plants
  - ▶ Fungi
  - ▶ Animals

### □ Fundamentals of Chemistry

- Elements and molecules
- States of Matters
- Atomic structure
- Electromagnetism
- Heat and thermodynamics

SESSION: 21  
16 MARCH,  
2026

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ <b>Evolution</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▶ Evolution of Life</li> <li>▶ Human Evolution</li> </ul> </li> <li>◦ <b>Genetics</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▶ Inheritance</li> <li>▶ DNA and RNA</li> <li>▶ Gene Expression</li> <li>▶ Gene Regulation</li> <li>▶ Mutation</li> </ul> </li> <li>◦ <b>Cells</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▶ Cell Structure</li> <li>▶ Membranes</li> <li>▶ Cell-Cell Interactions</li> <li>▶ Respiration</li> <li>▶ Energy and Metabolism</li> <li>▶ Cells Division</li> </ul> </li> <li>◦ <b>Tissues</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▶ Epithelial tissue</li> <li>▶ Connective tissue</li> <li>▶ Muscle tissue</li> <li>▶ Nervous</li> <li>▶ Myocardial</li> <li>▶ Hepatic</li> </ul> </li> <li>◦ <b>Organ system and Human physiology</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▶ Endocrine System</li> <li>▶ Respiratory system</li> <li>▶ Circulatory system</li> <li>▶ Skeletal and Muscular Systems</li> <li>▶ Reproduction</li> </ul> </li> <li>▶ Excretion, Osmoregulation and Thermoregulation</li> <li>▶ The Digestive System</li> <li>▶ Immune system</li> <li>◦ <b>Nutrition</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▶ Classification by Source of Energy and Carbon</li> <li>▶ Plant Nutrition</li> <li>▶ Animal Nutrition</li> <li>▶ Human Diet</li> </ul> </li> <li>◦ <b>Plant physiology</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▶ Photosynthesis</li> <li>▶ Respiration</li> <li>▶ Plant-water balance</li> <li>▶ Reproduction</li> </ul> </li> <li>◦ <b>Economic Zoology</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▶ Microbes in Human Welfare</li> <li>▶ Beneficial animals</li> <li>▶ Beneficial insects</li> </ul> </li> <li>◦ <b>Economic botany</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▶ Family of angiosperms</li> <li>▶ Tissue culture</li> <li>▶ Grafting</li> <li>▶ Horticulture</li> </ul> </li> <li>□ <b>Imaging techniques</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ CT scan</li> <li>◦ Magnetic resonance imaging</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
<p><b>SESSION: 22</b> <b>17 MARCH, 2026</b></p>	<b>CLASS CONTINUE</b>
<p><b>18 MARCH, 2026</b></p>	<b>GENERAL SCIENCE REVISION TEST (50 Questions)</b>

# ART & CULTURE

## ART & CULTURE – 1 (VISUAL & PERFORMING ARTS)

### □ Architecture & Sculptures

- Architecture of Indus Civilization
- Buddhist Architecture
- Cave Architecture
- Gandhara Art
- Mathura Art
- Indo-Saracenic architecture
- Mauryan and Post Mauryan Architecture
- Dance, Drama & Music
- Concept of Dance in India, and their texts
- Classical dances
- Folk Dances of India
- Hindustani Classical
- Music
- Carnatic music
- Musical Instruments
- Folk Music and songs

### □ Indian Theatre and Puppetry

- Classical Sanskrit Theatre
- Regional Theatre
- Modern Theatre
- Puppetry of India
- Modern Puppetry
- Tribal Puppetry

### □ Sports

- Regional Martial arts
- Temple Architecture
- Various dimensions of Nagara Style
- Various dimensions of Dravida Style
- Pallava and Chola Period
- Vesara Style
- Indo-Islamic Architecture: Delhi sultanate
- Indo-Islamic Architecture: Provincial style
- Indo-Islamic Architecture: Mughal School
- Rajput school of Architecture
- Modern Architecture and Sculpture
- Sculptures of Harappan Civilization
- Sculptures of Mauryan and Post-Mauryan Age
- Jain Sculptures
- Buddhist Sculpture
- Gupta Sculpture
- Medieval School of Sculpture
- Bronze Sculpture
- Satvahana Sculptures

### □ Paintings

- Ancient Rock Painting

**SESSION: 23  
18 MARCH,  
2026**

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Mural Paintings in India, Buddhist Painting</li> <li>◦ Pala School of miniature</li> <li>◦ Mughal School of miniature</li> <li>◦ Paintings in the Deccan</li> <li>◦ Rajput School of Painting</li> <li>◦ Pahari School of Painting</li> <li>◦ Miniature Painting in South India</li> <li>◦ Modern Paintings</li> </ul>
	<p><b>□ Pottery and Numismatic</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Pottery tradition of India</li> <li>◦ Coinage systems in Ancient India</li> <li>◦ Coinage systems in Medieval India</li> </ul>

**ART & CULTURE – 2**  
**(RELIGION, LANGUAGE & LITERATURE,**  
**MISCELLANEOUS & RECENT DEVELOPMENTS)**

**SESSION: 24**  
**19 MARCH,**  
**2026**

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>□ Religion</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Buddhism</li> <li>◦ Jainism</li> <li>◦ Lingayats</li> <li>◦ Sikhism</li> <li>◦ Sufi Silsilah</li> <li>◦ Hinduism</li> <li>◦ Schools of Philosophy</li> <li>◦ Buddhist Philosophy</li> <li>◦ Personalities</li> <li>◦ Paticca-Samuppada</li> <li>◦ Vajrayana Buddhism</li> </ul> </li> <li><b>□ Language &amp; Literature</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Vedic literature</li> <li>◦ Brahmanas and Arayankas</li> <li>◦ Budhhist literature</li> <li>◦ Jain literature</li> <li>◦ Vinaya Pitaka</li> <li>◦ Sangam Literature</li> <li>◦ Literature during Gupta's era</li> <li>◦ Literature during medieval period</li> </ul> </li> <li><b>□ Miscellaneous</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Festivals of India</li> <li>◦ UNESCO's List of Intangible Cultural Heritage</li> <li>◦ UNESCO's List of Tangible Cultural Heritage</li> <li>◦ UNESCO Records</li> </ul> </li> <li><b>□ Recent Developments</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ "Life in Miniature' Project'</li> <li>◦ Temples in news</li> <li>◦ Schemes related to Art and Culture</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
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	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>◦ 'Iconic' archaeological Sites</li><li>◦ Archaeological Sites in news</li><li>◦ Tulu Language</li><li>◦ Rogan art</li><li>◦ Jagannath temple Heritage Corridor Project</li></ul>
20 MARCH, 2026	<b>ART &amp; CULTURE REVISION TEST (50 Questions)</b>

- 'Iconic' archaeological Sites
- Archaeological Sites in news
- Tulu Language
- Rogan art
- Jagannath temple Heritage Corridor Project

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# POLITY & GOVERNANCE

## EVOLUTION & SALIENT FEATURES OF THE CONSTITUTION

<p><b>□ Evolution of the Constitution</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ The Company Rule (1773- 1858)</li> <li>○ Regulating Act, 1773</li> <li>○ Amending Act, 1781</li> <li>○ Pitt's India Act, 1784</li> <li>○ Amending Act of 1786</li> <li>○ Charter Act, 1793</li> <li>○ Charter Act, 1813</li> <li>○ Charter Act, 1833</li> <li>○ Charter Act, 1853</li> <li>○ The Crown Rule (1858-1947)</li> <li>○ Government of India Act, 1858</li> <li>○ Indian Councils Act, 1861</li> <li>○ Indian Councils Act, 1892</li> <li>○ Indian Councils Act, 1909</li> <li>○ Government of India Act, 1919</li> <li>○ Simon Commission</li> <li>○ Government of India Act, 1935</li> <li>○ Indian Independence Act, 1947</li> <li>○ Drafting and Sources of Indian Constitution)</li> <li>○ Seminal Sources</li> <li>○ External Sources</li> <li>○ Developmental Sources</li> <li>○ Constitutional Practices</li> <li>○ Important Committees of</li> </ul>	<p>the Constituent Assembly and their Chairman</p> <p><b>□ Salient Features of Indian Constitution</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Constitution and Types</li> <li>○ Types of Political System</li> <li>○ Types of Majorities as per the Indian Constitution</li> <li>○ Preamble and Values in the Constitution</li> <li>○ Amendment of the Constitution</li> <li>○ Procedure for amendment</li> <li>○ Types of Amendments</li> <li>○ Amendability of FR's</li> <li>○ Ingredients of basic structure</li> <li>○ Doctrine and Terms</li> <li>○ Doctrine of severability</li> <li>○ Validity of Constitutional Laws</li> <li>○ Doctrine of Eclipse</li> <li>○ Doctrine of Colorable Legislation (Article 246)</li> <li>○ Doctrine of Territorial Nexus</li> <li>○ Doctrine of Laches</li> <li>○ Due Process of Law</li> <li>○ Procedure Established by Law</li> <li>○ Other Constitutional Dimensions</li> <li>○ Schedules and Subjects</li> <li>○ Official Languages</li> </ul>
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**SESSION: 25**  
**22 MARCH, 2026**

**SESSION: 26**  
**23 MARCH, 2026**

## UNION & ITS TERRITORY + CITIZENSHIP + FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS + DPSP + FUNDAMENTAL DUTIES

- **Union & States**
  - Nation and state
  - Form of Indian state
  - Union and its Territory
  - Indestructible Union of Destructible States
  - Reorganization of Indian States post-Independence
- **Citizenship**
  - Meaning and Significance
  - Constitutional Provisions
  - CAA, NRC, NPR, PIO/OCI
- **Fundamental Rights**
  - Evolution, objectives and features
  - Philosophical dimension of Part III
  - Meaning of state for Part III and Part IV
  - Meaning and importance of Fundamental Rights
  - Rule of Law
  - Right to Equality, Equality before law and equal opportunity of law
  - Right to Freedom
  - Right to life
  - Right against Exploitation
  - Right to Freedom of Religion
  - Cultural and Educational Rights
- Article 31
- Writs and their uses
- Article 33-35
- Procedure established by law and due process of law
- Key SC judgments
- Amendments to the Part III
- Effect of Emergencies
- **Directive Principles of State Policy**
  - Evolution and Sources
  - Basic features
  - Socialistic Principles
  - Gandhian Principles
  - Liberal-Intellectual Principles
  - New Directives Principles
  - Criticism and utility
  - Implementation
  - Relationship between FRs and DPSPs: Key Judgments and Current situation
- **Fundamental Duties**
  - Evolution and Features
  - Key duties
  - Enforceability and justiciability
  - Rights and Duties
  - Criticism and Significance



**SESSION: 27**  
**24 MARCH,  
2026**

## UNION LEGISLATURE & UNION EXECUTIVE

- **Union Legislature**
  - **Organisation of Parliament**
    - ▶ Qualifications and Disqualifications for being a Member of Parliament (Article 84)
    - ▶ Functioning of the Parliament
    - ▶ Sessions of Parliament
    - ▶ Devices of Parliamentary Proceedings
    - ▶ Legislative Assembly (Vidhan Sabha)
    - ▶ Powers and Functions
    - ▶ Speaker & Deputy Speaker
    - ▶ Parliament's Control over State Legislature
    - ▶ Parliamentary Privileges and Immunities
    - ▶ Collective Privileges of the House
    - ▶ Individual Privileges
  - **Parliament, Lok Sabha and Rajya Sabha**
    - ▶ Lok Sabha Composition
    - ▶ Rajya Sabha Composition
    - ▶ Presiding Officers of the Parliament
    - ▶ Speaker
    - ▶ Powers & Functions of the speaker
    - ▶ Deputy Speaker
- ▶ Panel of Chairpersons of Lok Sabha
- ▶ Speaker Pro Tem
- ▶ Chairman of Rajya Sabha
- ▶ Deputy Chairman of Rajya Sabha
- ▶ Panel of Vice-Chairpersons of Rajya Sabha
- ▶ Chairman and Deputy chairman of the Council of States
- **Legislative Procedure and Committees of Parliament**
  - ▶ Legislative Procedure in Parliament
  - ▶ Ordinary Bill
  - ▶ Money Bill
  - ▶ Financial Bill
  - ▶ Constitution Amendment Bill
  - ▶ Lapsing of Bills
  - ▶ Annual Financial Statement: Budget Article 112)
  - ▶ Demand of Grants
  - ▶ Appropriation Bill
  - ▶ Cut motions
  - ▶ Stages in Enactment of Budget
  - ▶ Other Grants
  - ▶ Related Information of Budget

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▶ Parliamentary committees</li> </ul> <p><b>□ Union Executive</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>○ President</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▶ Eligibility</li> <li>▶ Conditions of Office</li> <li>▶ Term of Office</li> <li>▶ Election</li> <li>▶ Manner of Election</li> <li>▶ Vacancy in the Office of President</li> <li>▶ Powers of the President</li> </ul> </li> <li><b>○ Vice President</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▶ Qualification</li> <li>▶ Conditions of Office</li> <li>▶ Term of Office</li> <li>▶ Election</li> <li>▶ Removal</li> <li>▶ Vacancy</li> <li>▶ Functions of the Vice-President</li> </ul> </li> <li><b>○ Prime Minister</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▶ Appointment of Prime Minister</li> <li>▶ Deputy Prime Minister</li> <li>▶ Prime Minister's Office</li> <li>▶ Eligibility</li> <li>▶ Powers and Functions of Prime Minister</li> <li>▶ Relationship between the President and the Prime Minister</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
<b>SESSION: 28</b> <b>25 MARCH,</b> <b>2026</b>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>STATE LEGISLATURE &amp; STATE EXECUTIVE</b></p> <p><b>□ State Legislature</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>○ State legislature</b></li> <li><b>○ The composition of Vidhan Sabha and Vidhan Parishad</b></li> <li><b>○ Qualifications of the Members of Legislature</b></li> <li><b>○ Powers and Functions of State Legislature</b></li> <li><b>○ Relationship between both the Houses</b></li> <li><b>○ Officers of State Legislature</b></li> <li><b>○ Powers, Privileges and Immunities of State Legislatures and their Members</b></li> <li><b>○ Legislative procedure</b></li> <li><b>○ Governor's assent to Bills</b></li> <li><b>○ Procedure in Financial Matters/Budget</b></li> </ul>

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Legislative Council (Article 169)</li> <li>◦ Qualifications</li> <li>◦ Powers and Functions</li> </ul> <p>□ <b>State Executive</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ <b>Governor</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▶ Article 152: Definition</li> <li>▶ Article 153: Governors of States</li> <li>▶ Article 154: Executive power of State</li> <li>▶ Discretionary power</li> <li>▶ Article 155: Appointment of Governor</li> <li>▶ Article 156: Term of office of Governor</li> <li>▶ Article 157: Qualifications for Appointment as Governor</li> <li>▶ Article 158: Conditions of Governor's office</li> <li>▶ Article 159: Oath or affirmation by the Governor</li> </ul> </li> </ul> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▶ Article 160: Discharge of the functions of the Governor in certain contingencies</li> <li>▶ Article 161</li> <li>▶ Article 162: Extent of executive power of State</li> <li>▶ Recommendations on the office of Governor</li> <li>▶ ARC (Administrative Reforms Commission)</li> <li>▶ Sarkaria Commission</li> <li>▶ National Commission to Review the working of the Constitution</li> <li>◦ The Chief Minister and the CoM</li> <li>◦ Powers and Functions of Chief Minister</li> <li>◦ Composition of the Council of Ministers</li> <li>◦ Responsibility of Ministers</li> <li>◦ Advocate-General for the State</li> </ul>
<p><b>SESSION: 29</b> <b>26 MARCH, 2026</b></p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>JUDICIARY</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Broad features of our judicial system</li> <li>◦ Supreme Court: Composition and Appointment of Judges</li> <li>◦ Terms and Removal of Supreme Court Judges</li> <li>◦ Independence of Supreme Court</li> <li>◦ Jurisdiction of SC</li> <li>◦ Appointment of High Court Judges</li> <li>◦ Terms, Removal, and Transfer of High Court Judges</li> <li>◦ Jurisdictions &amp; Power of SC</li> <li>◦ Jurisdictions and Power of High Courts</li> <li>◦ Supreme Court vs. High Court</li> </ul>

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Lower judiciary: Appointment, Jurisdictions and Power</li> <li>◦ Judicial Review, activism, restraints</li> <li>◦ Public interest litigation (PIL)</li> <li>◦ Tribunals: Types, composition, Power and functions</li> <li>◦ NALSA, Lok Adalats, Gram Nyayalayas, Lokpal and Lok Ayuktas</li> <li>◦ Law Commission of India, Bar Council of India</li> <li>◦ E-Courts, Tele-law initiative, etc.</li> </ul>
<b>SESSION: 30</b> <b>27 MARCH, 2026</b>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>SYSTEM OF GOVERNANCE</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>□ <b>Centre-State Relations</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Legislative relations (Articles) 245</li> <li>◦ Related to Territorial Powers</li> <li>◦ Related to Legislative Powers</li> <li>◦ Related to Parliament's Powers to make Laws in State</li> <li>◦ Sarkaria Commission's Opinion on Legislative Relations</li> <li>◦ Administrative Relations</li> <li>◦ Delegation of Union Functions to the States</li> <li>◦ Sarkaria Commission's Opinion on Administrative Relations</li> <li>◦ Financial relations</li> <li>◦ National Integration Council</li> </ul> </li> <li>□ <b>Inter State Relation</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Interstate water dispute</li> <li>◦ Interstate councils</li> <li>◦ Interstate trade and commerce</li> <li>◦ Zonal Councils</li> </ul> </li> <li>□ <b>Special Provisions for some States</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Provisions for Maharashtra and Gujarat, Nagaland, Assam and Manipur</li> <li>◦ Provisions for Jammu and Kashmir (A370) (now abrogated)</li> </ul> </li> <li>□ <b>Types of Emergencies</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ National Emergency</li> <li>◦ Constitutional/State Emergency /President's Rule</li> <li>◦ Financial Emergency</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
<b>SESSION: 31</b> <b>29 MARCH, 2026</b>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>LOCAL GOVERNANCE, SPECIAL AREAS &amp; UNION TERRITORIES</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>□ <b>Local Governance</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Evolution of the third tier governance in India</li> </ul> </li> </ul>

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ 73rd AA</li> <li>◦ 74th AA</li> <li>◦ Compulsory and Voluntary Provisions</li> <li>◦ PESA Act</li> <li>◦ Types of urban local bodies</li> <li>◦ Tenure and Election of the Local bodies</li> <li>◦ XIth and XIIth Schedules</li> <li>◦ Local Governance: Significance and Problems associated</li> <li>◦ Role of State Election Commission</li> <li>◦ Role of State Finance Commission</li> </ul> <p><b>□ Special Areas</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Administration of Scheduled Areas</li> <li>◦ Administration of Tribal Areas</li> <li>◦ 5th schedule areas and 6th schedule areas</li> <li>◦ Tribal sub plan</li> <li>◦ Autonomous Councils</li> <li>◦ Role of Governor and President with respect to tribal areas</li> <li>◦ Special Provisions for Some States</li> </ul> <p><b>□ Union Territories</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Creation and categories</li> <li>◦ Administration of Union Territories</li> </ul>
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## **CONSTITUTIONAL AND NON-CONSTITUTIONAL BODIES + POLITICAL DYNAMICS**

**SESSION: 32**

**01 APRIL,  
2026**

<p><b>□ Constitutional and Non-Constitutional bodies</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Comptroller and Auditor General of India</li> <li>◦ Attorney and advocate general</li> <li>◦ Union Public Service Commission, SPSC, JPSC</li> <li>◦ Election Commission</li> <li>◦ Finance Commission</li> <li>◦ Goods and Services Tax Council</li> <li>◦ National Commissions for SCs, STs, BC</li> <li>◦ National Commission for Women</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ National Commission for Minorities</li> <li>◦ NITI Aayog</li> <li>◦ National Human Rights Commission of India, SHRC</li> <li>◦ Central Information Commission, ICs, SIC,</li> <li>◦ Central Vigilance Commission, Central Bureau of Investigation</li> <li>◦ National Disaster Management Authority</li> <li>◦ National Investigation Agency</li> </ul> <p><b>□ Political dynamics</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Representation of People Act, 1950 and 1951</li> </ul>
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	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>◦ Electoral reforms, State funding of Elections, Electoral Bonds</li><li>◦ Criminalization of politics, Irregularities in polling, Negative or neutral voting</li><li>◦ Political parties in India, Party reforms, Problems in the working of parties</li><li>◦ Anti-Defection Law, Strengthening of Anti-defection measures</li><li>◦ Pressure groups: Types, Functions, Role in Democracy and Criticism</li></ul>
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**02 APRIL, 2026****POLITY REVISION TEST (100 Questions)**

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# ECOLOGY & ENVIRONMENT

## FUNDAMENTALS OF ECOLOGY & ENVIRONMENT

- **Origin of Life Forms**
- **Basic Concept of Ecology**
  - Definition and Types of Ecology
  - Habitat & Ecological Niche
  - Ecological Principles
  - Levels of Organisation
  - Population ecology
  - Ecological dominance
  - Community Ecology
- **Environment and Its Factors**
  - Environment and its Components
  - Factors of Environment
  - Responses to Abiotic Factors
  - Adaptations in animals
  - Adaptations in plants
  - Evolutionary changes and natural selection
- **Levels of Ecological Organization**
  - Organisms
  - Population
  - Community
  - Ecosystems
  - Biosphere
- **Ecosystem: Structure and Function**
  - Definitions and terms
  - Components of Ecosystem
  - Productivity and types
  - Decomposition and related terms
  - Energy Flow
  - Food Chain, types
  - Food web
  - Various types of Ecological Pyramid
  - Pollutants and Trophical Level
  - Population Interactions
  - Nutrient Cycle
  - Bio-Geochemical Cycle
  - Ecological Succession: Definition and terms
  - Ecological Succession: types and Process
  - Ecosystem Services
  - Ecotones
  - Threats to Ecosystems
  - Rebounding Ecosystems
  - Biome
- **Terrestrial Ecosystem**
  - Latitude vs altitude variation
  - Tundra
  - Taiga
  - Grassland
  - Tropical Forest

**SESSION: 33**  
**03 APRIL,  
2026**

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Indian Forest Types</li> <li>◦ Latest ISFR</li> <li>◦ Desertification and control</li> <li>◦ Desert Ecosystem</li> </ul> <p><b>□ Aquatic Ecosystem</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Ocean and Lake Ecology</li> <li>◦ Eutrophication, Algal bloom</li> <li>◦ Wetlands ecosystem</li> </ul> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Wetland Conservation Programme, Montreux Record</li> <li>◦ Ramsar sites</li> <li>◦ Estuary</li> <li>◦ Mangrove</li> <li>◦ Coral reefs: structure and function</li> <li>◦ Coral reefs: Threats and conservation</li> </ul>
<p><b>SESSION: 34</b></p> <p><b>04 APRIL, 2026</b></p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>BIODIVERSITY</b></p> <p><b>□ Biodiversity: Concept</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Concept and definition</li> <li>◦ Levels of Biodiversity</li> <li>◦ Patterns and Distribution of Biodiversity</li> <li>◦ The importance of Species and Genetic Diversity to the Ecosystem</li> <li>◦ Factors that enhance biodiversity</li> <li>◦ Types of Diversity</li> <li>◦ Endemism: concept</li> <li>◦ Extinction of species, Mass extinction</li> <li>◦ Biopiracy</li> <li>◦ Invasive species</li> <li>◦ Indicator species</li> <li>◦ Keystone species</li> <li>◦ Speciation</li> <li>◦ Evolution</li> </ul> <p><b>□ Conservation Methods and Strategies</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Utilitarian aspects for conserving biodiversity</li> <li>◦ Methods to conserve Biodiversity</li> <li>◦ Ex situ vs. In situ</li> <li>◦ Biosphere</li> <li>◦ Wildlife Sanctuaries</li> <li>◦ National Parks</li> </ul> <p><b>□ Biodiversity of India and the World</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Patterns and Distribution of Biodiversity in India</li> <li>◦ Invasive species in India</li> <li>◦ IUCN's Red and Green Status of Species</li> <li>◦ Critically Endangered Species of India and the World</li> <li>◦ Biodiversity Hotspots</li> <li>◦ Biodiversity Coldspots</li> <li>◦ Floral endemism</li> <li>◦ Global Eco-regions</li> <li>◦ Miscellaneous</li> </ul>

	<p><b>□ Biodiversity Conservation Efforts</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Protected areas of India</li> <li>◦ Biosphere Reserves</li> <li>◦ Wildlife sanctuaries</li> <li>◦ National park</li> <li>◦ Tiger reserves and Project tiger</li> <li>◦ Projects for Other species</li> </ul> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Species Recovery Programs</li> <li>◦ Sacred groves of India</li> <li>◦ Community reserves and Conservation Reserves of India</li> <li>◦ UNESCO MAB</li> <li>◦ International Efforts and convergence of the protection of Various Species</li> </ul>
<p><b>SESSION: 35</b></p> <p><b>06 APRIL, 2026</b></p>	<p><b>ENVIRONMENTAL POLLUTION &amp; MANAGEMENT</b></p> <p><b>□ Environmental Pollution and Management</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Pollutant basics, classification, etc.</li> <li>◦ Air Pollution <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▶ Sources of Air Pollution</li> <li>▶ Effects of Air Pollution</li> <li>▶ Classification of Air Pollutant</li> <li>▶ New techniques of controlling Air Pollution</li> <li>▶ Air Pollution Disasters</li> </ul> </li> <li>◦ Water Pollution <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▶ Sources of Water Pollution</li> <li>▶ Effects of Water Pollution</li> <li>▶ Water Quality Standards: BOD and COD</li> <li>▶ Algal bloom, Eutrophication</li> <li>▶ Control of Water Pollution (new techniques)</li> <li>▶ Noise Pollution</li> </ul> </li> </ul> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▶ Thermal Pollution</li> <li>▶ Soil Pollution or Land Degradation</li> <li>▶ Solid Waste: Source and Management</li> <li>▶ Hazardous Waste Management</li> <li>▶ e-Waste, nuclear waste</li> <li>▶ Bio Medical Waste</li> <li>▶ Plastic Waste, Plastic Pollution, Micro plastics</li> <li>▶ Deforestation: Causes and Prevention</li> <li>▶ Consequences of Deforestation on the Biodiversity and Climate Change</li> <li>▶ Coral Reefs: Threats, Prevention, etc.</li> <li>▶ Bio-Remediation: Types and Methods</li> <li>▶ Effect of Agriculture on Environment</li> <li>▶ Effect of Environment on Agriculture</li> </ul>

**SESSION: 36**  
**07 APRIL,  
 2026**

## CLIMATE CHANGE & MITIGATION

- **Climate Change and Mitigation**
  - Climate Change and Global Warming
  - Greenhouse effect
  - GHG emissions
  - Factors affecting GHG emissions
  - Global Warming Potential
  - Good ozone vs bad ozone
  - Ozone Depletion: factors
  - Recovery of Ozone Layer
  - Methane emission
  - Sea Level Rise and its Impact
  - Water Stress and Water Insecurity
  - Urban Heat Island
  - Carbon Sequestration, Carbon Sink
  - Geo-Engineering
  - Ocean Acidification
  - Effects of Climate Change: Multidimensional

**SESSION: 37**  
**08 APRIL,  
 2026**

## ENVIRONMENTAL GOVERNANCE

- **Environmental Governance (National)**
  - Forest Conservation Act, 1980
  - Wildlife Protection Act, 1972 and Amendment
  - Environment (Protection) Act, 1986
  - National Action Programme to Combat Desertification
  - Wildlife Crime Control Bureau
  - Project Tiger / National Tiger Conservation Authority
  - Biological Diversity Act 2002
  - Green Skill Development Programme
  - National Mission for Enhanced Energy Efficiency
  - National Green Tribunal
  - Forest Survey of India and Forest Reports
  - National Board for Wildlife
  - Pollution Control Boards
  - Various Organizations
  - Various Projects
  - Government Programmes for Conservation of Forests
  - Government initiatives for pollution control
  - Organizations for pollution control
  - Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora
  - Convention on Migratory Species

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ UN REDD and REDD+</li> <li>◦ Coral Reefs: International efforts for restoration</li> <li>◦ International efforts for the management of Plastic Waste</li> <li>◦ Miscellaneous</li> </ul> <p><b>□ Environmental Impact Assessment</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Environmental Impact Assessment: Meaning and Objectives</li> </ul> <p><b>□ Recent Developments</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Precision farming</li> <li>◦ Conservation of the world's sea grasses</li> <li>◦ Link between climate change and wildfires</li> <li>◦ Black carbon deposits on Himalayan glaciers</li> <li>◦ Carbon Tax and Feasibility in India</li> <li>◦ Polluters Pay Principle</li> <li>◦ Human-Wildlife Conflict and its impact</li> <li>◦ Circular Bioeconomy</li> <li>◦ Carbon Capture, Utilisation &amp; Storage (CCUS)</li> <li>◦ Ancient Bawadis and Water Management</li> <li>◦ Interconnected Disasters Risk</li> </ul> <p><b>□ Environmental Governance (International)</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ International Conventions for Ozone recovery, Protocols and Amendments</li> <li>◦ International Conventions for desertification</li> <li>◦ International Efforts for Environmental Protection: UNFCCC, COP</li> <li>◦ Convention on Biological Diversity and Protocols</li> <li>◦ International Union for Conservation of Nature and its Functions</li> <li>◦ Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change, IPCC Special Report on Climate Change</li> <li>◦ World Conservation Congress</li> <li>◦ World Wide Fund for Nature</li> <li>◦ Other Important International Environmental Organizations</li> <li>◦ Climate finance and Funds, Carbon Credit, Carbon Tax, etc.</li> <li>◦ Various Conventions for Pollutants and their trans-boundary movement</li> </ul>
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09 APRIL, 2026

**ENVIRONMENT REVISION TEST (100 Questions)**

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# ANCIENT & MEDIEVAL HISTORY

## ANCIENT HISTORY

- **Pre Historic Times**
  - Periodization of Indian Pre History
  - Sources of Pre History
  - Palaeolithic Or Old Stone
  - Mesolithic Or Middle Stone Age
  - Neolithic Age Or New Stone Age
  - Chalcolithic Age
  - Major Chalcolithic Cultures
  - Early Iron Age
  - Geographical Distribution and Characteristics
- **Indus Valley Civilization**
  - IVC Geography and Archaeological Findings
  - IVC Society and Culture
  - IVC Economy
  - Harappan Trade
  - Decline of Harappan Culture
- **Rig Vedic Period**
  - Sources for Reconstructing Vedic Society and Culture
  - Geography of the Rig Vedic Period - Area of Settlement
  - Political Organisation and Evolution of Monarchy
  - Social Organization
- Economy
- Religious Practices and Culture
- **Later Vedic Period**
  - Geography of the later Vedic Phases - Area of Settlement
  - Political System
  - Social Organisation and Varna System
  - Economy
  - Religious Practices and Culture
- **Jainism**
  - Birth and Life of Mahavira (540- 468 B.C.)
  - Teachings of Mahavira
  - Organisation and Sects of Jainism
  - Literature of Jainism
  - Councils, Spread and Royal Patrons
- **Buddhism**
  - Birth and Life of Buddha (563-483 BC)
  - Teachings of Buddha
  - Organisation and Sects of Buddhism
  - Literature of Buddhism
  - Councils, Spread of and Royal Patronage
  - Causes for the Decline

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- **Mahajanapadas Period**
  - Republics and Monarchies
  - 16 Mahajanapadas
  - Magadha
  - Key Dynasties
  - Persian Invasions
  - Alexander's Invasion
  - Society and Rise of urban centres
  - Economy
  - System of Administration
- **Mauryan Empire**
  - Sources: Inscriptions and Sites and
  - Literary Sources (The Arthashastra)
  - Rulers and Political History of the Mauryas
  - Asoka's Inscriptions and Sites
  - Asokan Reign
  - Asoka and Buddhism
  - Asoka Policy of Dhamma
  - Mauryan Administration
  - Foreign Relations
  - Decline of the Mauryas
- **Post-Mauryan India**
  - Society: Evolution of Jatis
  - Satavahanas
  - Sungas and Kanavas
  - Sakas
  - Kushanas
  - Kanishka
- **Gupta Period**
  - Sources of Gupta Rule
  - Rulers and Political history of Guptas
  - Chronology
  - Foreign Travellers Visit – Fahien's Visit
  - Gupta Administration
  - Other Important Dynasties
  - Society Religion and Culture
  - Urban centres in Gupta period
  - Economy
  - Science and Technology
  - Literature
  - Later Guptas
  - Other Important Dynasties
- **Harshavardhana Period**
  - Harsha Military Conquests
  - Harsha and Buddhism
  - Administration
  - Society and Culture
  - Economy
- **SANGAM PERIOD (SOUTH INDIAN DYNASTIES)**
  - Sangam Literature
  - South Indian Dynasties
  - Sangam Polity, Society and Culture
  - Economy of Sangam Period
  - Foreign Dynasties
  - Commercial Contacts with the Outside World
  - Schools of Art

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2026**

## MEDIEVAL HISTORY

- Major Dynasties (750-1200) Of Early Medieval India
- Cholas And Other South Indian Kingdoms
- Early Muslim Invasions
- The Delhi Sultanate (1206- 1526 Ad)
- Struggle For Empire In North India (Afghans, Rajputs And Mughals)
- The Establishment Of The North Indian Empire
- Consolidation And Expansion Of The Empire – Akbar
- State And Government Under Akbar
- Akbar's Religious Views
- The Deccan And The Mughals (Up To 1657)
- Foreign Policy Of The Mughals
- India In The First Half Of The Seventeenth Century'
- Climax And Crisis Of The Mughal Empire: The Marathas And The Deccan
- The Maratha And Other Indian States And Society In The 18th Century
- Vijayanagar Empire
- Regional States In The Medieval Period
- Northern India In The First Half Of The Eighteenth Century
- Society-Structure And Growth
- Economic Life-Patterns And Prospects

**12 APRIL, 2026**

## ANCIENT & MEDIEVAL HISTORY REVISION TEST (50 Questions)

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## CURRENT AFFAIRS

SESSION: 40	Ecology & Environment: 01	Class & Test
SESSION: 41	Ecology & Environment: 02	Class & Test
SESSION: 42	Indian Culture	Class & Test
SESSION: 43	International Relations: 01	Class
SESSION: 44	International Relations: 02	Class & Test
SESSION: 45	Governance & Schemes: 01	Class
SESSION: 46	Governance & Schemes: 02	Class & Test
SESSION: 47	Polity: 01	Class
SESSION: 48	Polity: 02	Class & Test
SESSION: 49	Polity: 03	Class & Test
SESSION: 50	Economy: 01	Class
SESSION: 51	Economy: 02	Class & Test
SESSION: 52	Economy: 03	Class & Test
SESSION: 53	Budget & Economic Survey	Class & Test
SESSION: 54	Science & Tech: 01	Class
SESSION: 55	Science & Tech: 02	Class & Test
SESSION: 56	Science & Tech: 03	Class & Test
SESSION: 57	Geography Mapping: 01	Class
SESSION: 58	Geography Mapping: 02	Class & Test
SESSION: 59	Geography Mapping: 03	Class & Test
SESSION: 60	India Year Book: 01	Class
SESSION: 61	India Year Book: 02	Class & Test

Note: This is a tentative schedule. The date-wise schedule will be provided later.

## CSAT CLASSES & TESTS

SESSION: 62	Time & Work	Class & Test
SESSION: 63	General Mental Ability-1	Class & Test
SESSION: 64	Number System	Class & Test

SESSION: 65	Time & Work	Class & Test
SESSION: 66	General Mental Ability-2	Class & Test
SESSION: 67	Number System	Class & Test
SESSION: 68	Basic Geometry & Trigonometry, Data Sufficiency	Class & Test
SESSION: 69	Probability	Class & Test
SESSION: 70	Permutation & Combination	Class & Test
SESSION: 71	Syllogisms	Class & Test
SESSION: 72	Reading Comprehension: 01	Class & Test
SESSION: 73	Reading Comprehension: 02	Class & Test

Note: This is a tentative schedule. The date-wise schedule will be provided later.

## SECTIONAL TESTS

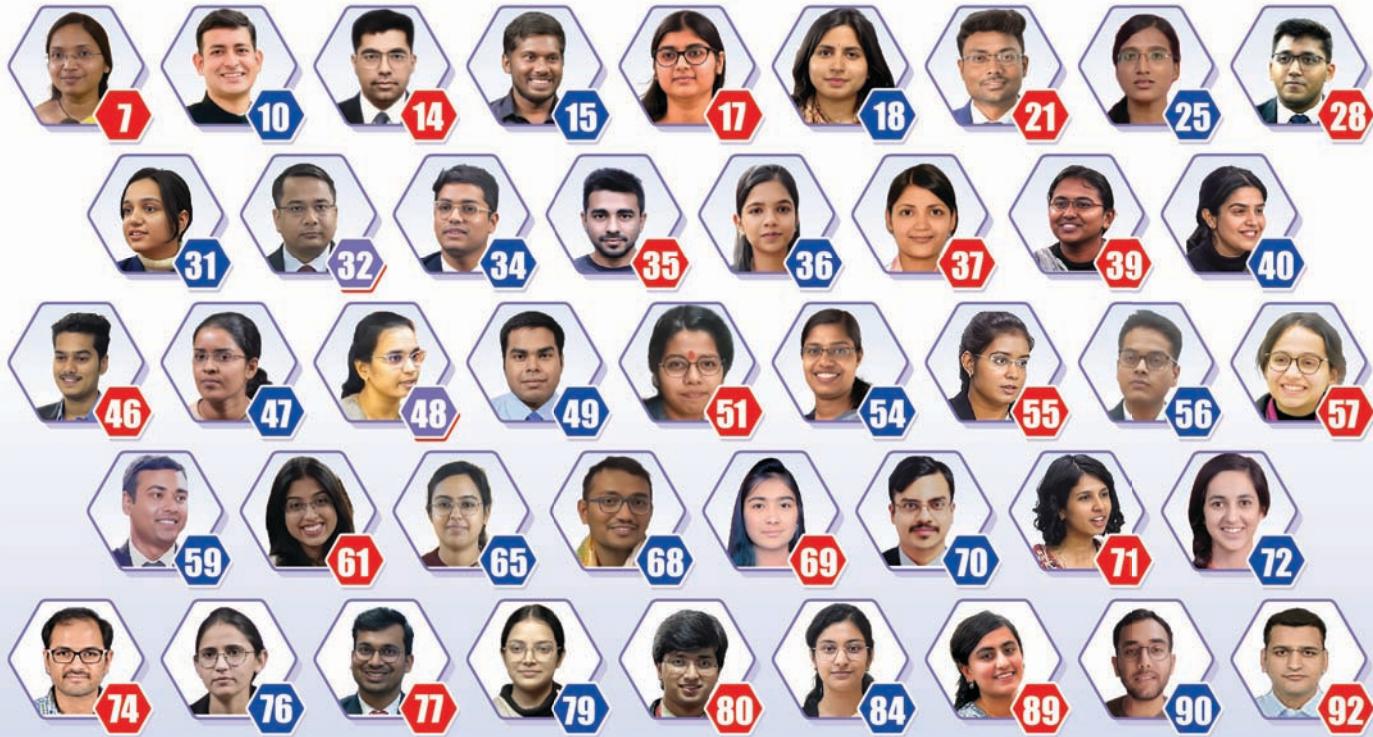
SESSIONAL TEST: 01	Polity & Governance
SESSIONAL TEST: 02	Economy
SESSIONAL TEST: 03	Ecology & Environment
SESSIONAL TEST: 04	History & Culture of India
SESSIONAL TEST: 05	Geography
SESSIONAL TEST: 06	Science & Technology

## MOCK TESTS

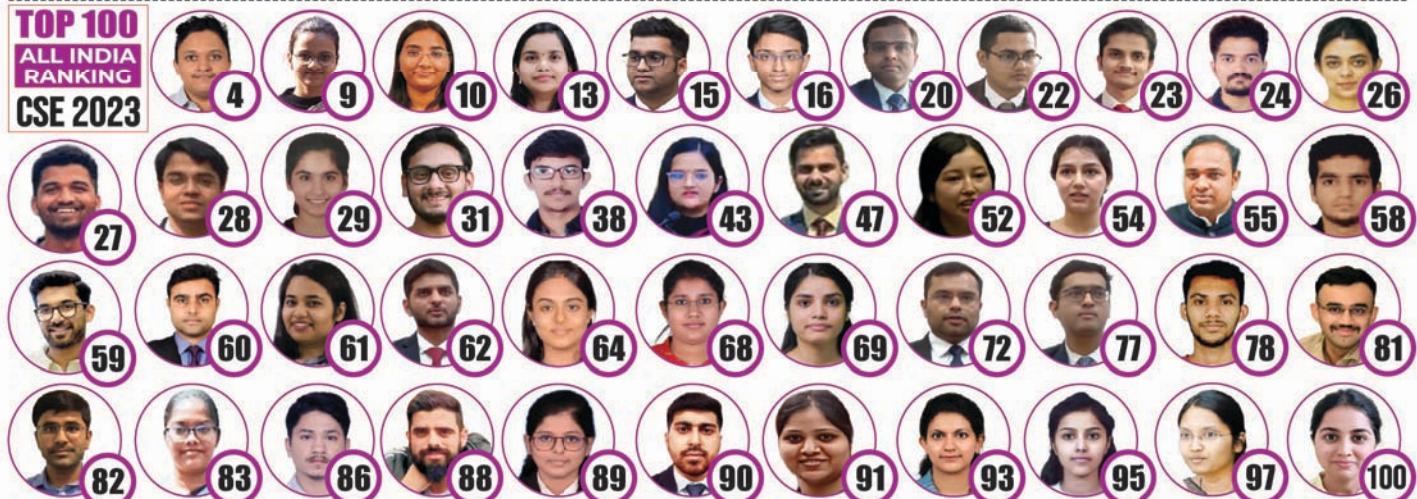
MOCK: 01	Paper 1: General Studies	MOCK: 11	Paper 1: General Studies
MOCK: 02	Paper 2: CSAT	MOCK: 12	Paper 2: CSAT
MOCK: 03	Paper 1: General Studies	MOCK: 13	Paper 1: General Studies
MOCK: 04	Paper 2: CSAT	MOCK: 14	Paper 2: CSAT
MOCK: 05	Paper 1: General Studies	MOCK: 15	Paper 1: General Studies
MOCK: 06	Paper 2: CSAT	MOCK: 16	Paper 2: CSAT
MOCK: 07	Paper 1: General Studies	MOCK: 17	Paper 1: General Studies
MOCK: 08	Paper 2: CSAT	MOCK: 18	Paper 2: CSAT
MOCK: 09	Paper 1: General Studies	MOCK: 19	Paper 1: General Studies
MOCK: 10	Paper 2: CSAT	MOCK: 20	Paper 2: CSAT

## CSE RESULT

### TOP 100 ALL INDIA RANKING UPSC-CSE 2024



#### TOP 100 ALL INDIA RANKING CSE 2023



#### TOP 100 ALL INDIA RANKING CSE 2022



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