



**TARGET**  
**PT 2026**

**GS SCORE**

An Institute for Civil Services

# PRELIMS Q&A

“**CRASH COURSE** THAT DECODE PRELIMS”

**110+ MARKS** *in*

FEEDBACK &  
MENTORSHIP

**05**

PERFORMANCE  
ANALYSIS

**04**

**60**

**DAYS**

**01**

THEMATIC  
PLANNING

**02**

THEMATIC TEST+  
PYQ INTEGRATIONS

**03**

THEMATIC DISCUSSION



Batch Starts **12**

PROGRAMME FEE ₹ 8000 + GST

**JANUARY**  
**2026**

for **ADMISSION**

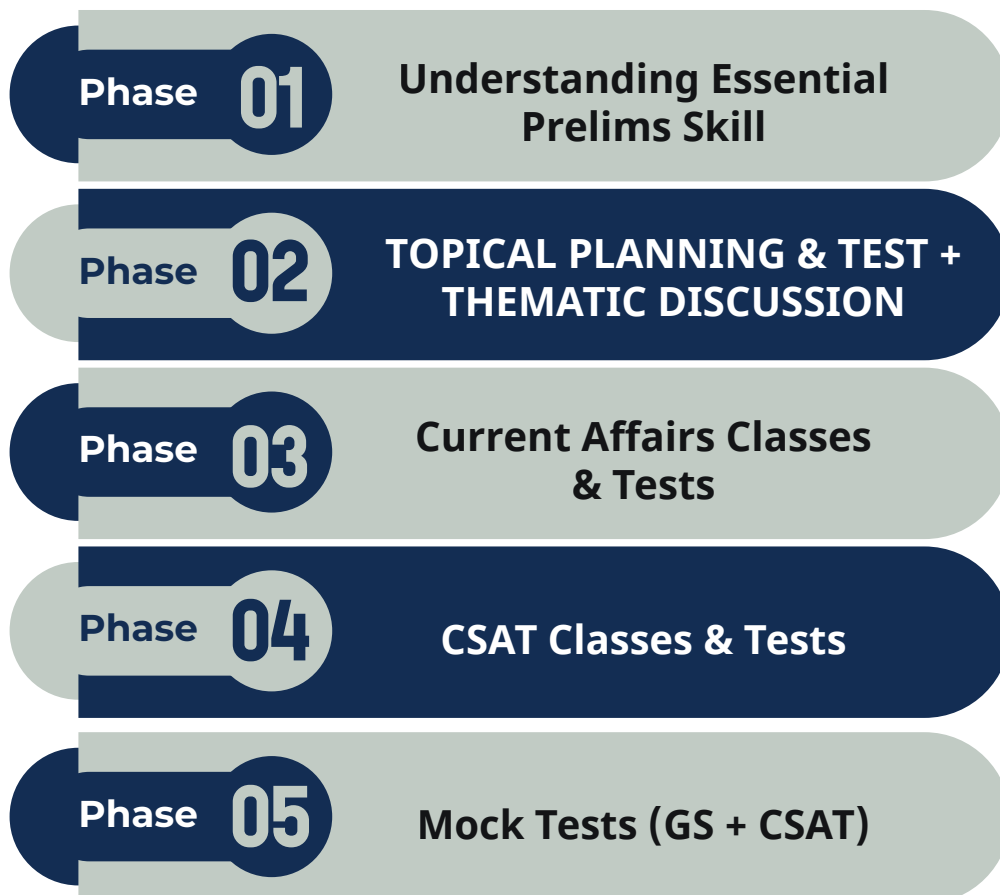


**8448496262**

# Roadblocks in Aspirants' Prelims Preparation



## **PRELIMS Q&A** A Gamechanger for **PT-2026**





# SCHEDULE TEST

## POLITY & GOVERNANCE

### EVOLUTION & SALIENT FEATURES OF THE CONSTITUTION

**SESSION: 01**

**12 JANUARY, 2026**

#### □ Evolution of the Constitution

- The Company Rule (1773–1858)
- Regulating Act, 1773
- Amending Act, 1781
- Pitt's India Act, 1784
- Amending Act of 1786
- Charter Act, 1793
- Charter Act, 1813
- Charter Act, 1833
- Charter Act, 1853
- The Crown Rule (1858–1947)
- Government of India Act, 1858
- Indian Councils Act, 1861
- Indian Councils Act, 1892
- Indian Councils Act, 1909
- Government of India Act, 1919
- Simon Commission
- Government of India Act, 1935

- Indian Independence Act, 1947
- Drafting and Sources of Indian Constitution)
- Seminal Sources
- External Sources
- Developmental Sources
- Constitutional Practices
- Important Committees of the Constituent Assembly and their Chairman

#### □ Salient Features of Indian Constitution

- Constitution and Types
- Types of Political System
- Types of Majorities as per the Indian Constitution
- Preamble and Values in the Constitution
- Amendment of the Constitution

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Procedure for amendment</li> <li>◦ Types of Amendments</li> <li>◦ Amendability of FR's</li> <li>◦ Ingredients of basic structure</li> <li>◦ Doctrine and Terms</li> <li>◦ Doctrine of severability</li> <li>◦ Validity of Constitutional Laws</li> <li>◦ Doctrine of Eclipse</li> <li>◦ Doctrine of Colorable Legislation (Article 246)</li> <li>◦ Doctrine of Territorial Nexus</li> <li>◦ Doctrine of Laches</li> <li>◦ Due Process of Law</li> <li>◦ Procedure Established by Law</li> <li>◦ Other Constitutional Dimensions</li> <li>◦ Schedules and Subjects</li> <li>◦ Official Languages</li> </ul>
<b>SESSION: 02</b> <b>13 JANUARY, 2026</b>	<div> <b>UNION &amp; ITS TERRITORY + CITIZENSHIP + FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS + DPSP + FUNDAMENTAL DUTIES</b> </div> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>□ <b>Union &amp; States</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Nation and state</li> <li>◦ Form of Indian state</li> <li>◦ Union and its Territory</li> <li>◦ Indestructible Union of Destructible States</li> <li>◦ Reorganization of Indian States post-Independence</li> </ul> </li> <li>□ <b>Citizenship</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Meaning and Significance</li> <li>◦ Constitutional Provisions</li> <li>◦ CAA, NRC, NPR, PIO/OCI</li> </ul> </li> <li>□ <b>Fundamental Rights</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Evolution, objectives and features</li> <li>◦ Philosophical dimension of Part III</li> <li>◦ Meaning of state for Part III and Part IV</li> <li>◦ Meaning and importance of Fundamental Rights</li> <li>◦ Rule of Law</li> <li>◦ Right to Equality, Equality before law and equal opportunity of law</li> <li>◦ Right to Freedom</li> <li>◦ Right to life</li> <li>◦ Right against Exploitation</li> <li>◦ Right to Freedom of Religion</li> <li>◦ Cultural and Educational Rights</li> <li>◦ Article 31</li> <li>◦ Writs and their uses</li> <li>◦ Article 33-35</li> </ul> </li> </ul>



	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Procedure established by law and due process of law</li> <li>◦ Key SC judgments</li> <li>◦ Amendments to the Part III</li> <li>□ Effect of Emergencies</li> <li>◦ <b>Directive Principles of State Policy</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Evolution and Sources</li> <li>◦ Basic features</li> <li>◦ Socialistic Principles</li> <li>◦ Gandhian Principles</li> <li>◦ Liberal-Intellectual Principles</li> </ul> </li> <li>◦ New Directives Principles</li> <li>◦ Criticism and utility</li> <li>◦ Implementation</li> <li>◦ Relationship between FRs and DPSPs: Key Judgments and Current situation</li> <li>□ <b>Fundamental Duties</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Evolution and Features</li> <li>◦ Key duties</li> <li>◦ Enforceability and justiciability</li> <li>◦ Rights and Duties</li> <li>◦ Criticism and Significance</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
<p><b>SESSION: 03</b></p> <p><b>14 JANUARY, 2026</b></p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>UNION LEGISLATURE &amp; UNION EXECUTIVE</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>□ <b>Union Legislature</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ <b>Organisation of Parliament</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▶ Qualifications and Disqualifications for being a Member of Parliament (Article 84)</li> <li>▶ Functioning of the Parliament</li> <li>▶ Sessions of Parliament</li> <li>▶ Devices of Parliamentary Proceedings</li> <li>▶ Legislative Assembly (Vidhan Sabha)</li> <li>▶ Powers and Functions</li> <li>▶ Speaker &amp; Deputy Speaker</li> <li>▶ Parliament's Control over State Legislature</li> </ul> </li> <li>▶ Parliamentary Privileges and Immunities</li> <li>▶ Collective Privileges of the House</li> <li>▶ Individual Privileges</li> </ul> </li> <li>◦ <b>Parliament, Lok Sabha and Rajya Sabha</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▶ Lok Sabha Composition</li> <li>▶ Rajya Sabha Composition</li> <li>▶ Presiding Officers of the Parliament</li> <li>▶ Speaker</li> <li>▶ Powers &amp; Functions of the speaker</li> <li>▶ Deputy Speaker</li> <li>▶ Panel of Chairpersons of Lok Sabha</li> </ul> </li> </ul>

- ▶ Speaker Pro Tem
- ▶ Chairman of Rajya Sabha
- ▶ Deputy Chairman of Rajya Sabha
- ▶ Panel of Vice-Chairpersons of Rajya Sabha
- ▶ Chairman and Deputy chairman of the Council of States

◉ **Legislative Procedure and Committees of Parliament**

- ▶ Legislative Procedure in Parliament
- ▶ Ordinary Bill
- ▶ Money Bill
- ▶ Financial Bill
- ▶ Constitution Amendment Bill
- ▶ Lapsing of Bills
- ▶ Annual Financial Statement: Budget (Article 112)
- ▶ Demand of Grants
- ▶ Appropriation Bill
- ▶ Cut motions
- ▶ Stages in Enactment of Budget
- ▶ Other Grants
- ▶ Related Information of Budget
- ▶ Parliamentary committees

□ **Union Executive**

◉ **President**

- ▶ Eligibility
- ▶ Conditions of Office
- ▶ Term of Office
- ▶ Election
- ▶ Manner of Election
- ▶ Vacancy in the Office of President
- ▶ Powers of the President

◉ **Vice President**

- ▶ Qualification
- ▶ Conditions of Office
- ▶ Term of Office
- ▶ Election
- ▶ Removal
- ▶ Vacancy
- ▶ Functions of the Vice-President

◉ **Prime Minister**

- ▶ Appointment of Prime Minister
- ▶ Deputy Prime Minister
- ▶ Prime Minister's Office
- ▶ Eligibility
- ▶ Powers and Functions of Prime Minister
- ▶ Relationship between the President and the Prime Minister
- ▶ Collective responsibility of the Ministers
- ▶ Individual Responsibility of Ministers



	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ <b>Union Council of Minister</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Article 74</li> <li>➤ Article 75</li> <li>➤ Article 77</li> <li>➤ Article 78</li> </ul> </li> <li>➤ Nature of advice by Ministers</li> <li>➤ Strength of the Council</li> <li>➤ Appointment of a Non-legislator as a Minister</li> </ul>
<b>SESSION: 04</b>  <b>15 JANUARY, 2026</b>	<b>STATE LEGISLATURE &amp; STATE EXECUTIVE</b>
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>□ <b>State Legislature</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ State legislature</li> <li>◦ The composition of Vidhan Sabha and Vidhan Parishad</li> <li>◦ Qualifications of the Members of Legislature</li> <li>◦ Powers and Functions of State Legislature</li> <li>◦ Relationship between both the Houses</li> <li>◦ Officers of State Legislature</li> <li>◦ Powers, Privileges and Immunities of State Legislatures and their Members</li> <li>◦ Legislative procedure</li> <li>◦ Governor's assent to Bills</li> <li>◦ Procedure in Financial Matters/Budget</li> <li>◦ Legislative Council (Article 169)</li> <li>◦ Qualifications</li> <li>◦ Powers and Functions</li> </ul> </li> <li>□ <b>State Executive</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ <b>Governor</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Article 152: Definition</li> </ul> </li> <li>➤ Article 153: Governors of States</li> <li>➤ Article 154: Executive power of State</li> <li>➤ Discretionary power</li> <li>➤ Article 155: Appointment of Governor</li> <li>➤ Article 156: Term of office of Governor</li> <li>➤ Article 157: Qualifications for Appointment as Governor</li> <li>➤ Article 158: Conditions of Governor's office</li> <li>➤ Article 159: Oath or affirmation by the Governor</li> <li>➤ Article 160: Discharge of the functions of the Governor in certain contingencies</li> <li>➤ Article 161</li> <li>➤ Article 162: Extent of executive power of State</li> <li>➤ Recommendations on the office of Governor</li> <li>➤ ARC (Administrative</li> </ul> </li> </ul>

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▶ Reforms Commission)</li> <li>▶ Sarkaria Commission</li> <li>▶ National Commission to Review the working of the Constitution</li> <li>◦ The Chief Minister and the CoM</li> <li>◦ Powers and Functions of</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Chief Minister</li> <li>◦ Composition of the Council of Ministers</li> <li>◦ Responsibility of Ministers</li> <li>◦ Advocate-General for the State</li> </ul>
<b>SESSION: 05</b> <b>16 JANUARY, 2026</b>	<b>JUDICIARY</b>	
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Broad features of our judicial system</li> <li>◦ Supreme Court: Composition and Appointment of Judges</li> <li>◦ Terms and Removal of Supreme Court Judges</li> <li>◦ Independence of Supreme Court</li> <li>◦ Jurisdiction of SC</li> <li>◦ Appointment of High Court Judges</li> <li>◦ Terms, Removal, and Transfer of High Court Judges</li> <li>◦ Jurisdictions and power of SC</li> <li>◦ Jurisdictions and power of High Courts</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Supreme Court vs. High Court</li> <li>◦ Lower judiciary: Appointment, Jurisdictions and Power</li> <li>◦ Judicial Review, activism, restraints</li> <li>◦ Public interest litigation (PIL)</li> <li>◦ Tribunals: Types, composition, Power and functions</li> <li>◦ NALSA, Lok Adalats, Gram Nyayalayas, Lokpal and Lok Ayuktas</li> <li>◦ Law Commission of India, Bar Council of India</li> <li>◦ E-Courts, Tele-law initiative, etc.</li> </ul>
<b>SESSION: 06</b> <b>17 JANUARY, 2026</b>	<b>SYSTEM OF GOVERNANCE</b>	
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>□ <b>Centre-State Relations</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Legislative relations (Articles) 245</li> <li>◦ Related to Territorial Powers</li> <li>◦ Related to Legislative</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Powers           <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Related to Parliament's Powers to make Laws in State</li> <li>◦ Sarkaria Commission's Opinion on Legislative Relations</li> </ul> </li> </ul>



	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Administrative Relations</li> <li>◦ Delegation of Union Functions to the States</li> <li>◦ Sarkaria Commission's Opinion on Administrative Relations</li> <li>◦ Financial relations</li> <li>◦ National Integration Council</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ <b>Special Provisions for some States</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Provisions for Maharashtra and Gujarat, Nagaland, Assam and Manipur</li> <li>◦ Provisions for Jammu and Kashmir (A370) (now abrogated)</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ <b>Inter State Relation</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Interstate water dispute</li> <li>◦ Interstate councils</li> <li>◦ Interstate trade and commerce</li> <li>◦ Zonal Councils</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ <b>Types of Emergencies</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ National Emergency</li> <li>◦ Constitutional/State Emergency /President's Rule</li> <li>◦ Financial Emergency</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
	<b>LOCAL GOVERNANCE, SPECIAL AREAS &amp; UNION TERRITORIES</b>	
<b>SESSION: 07</b>  <b>19 JANUARY, 2026</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ <b>Local Governance</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Evolution of the third tier governance in India</li> <li>◦ 73rd AA</li> <li>◦ 74th AA</li> <li>◦ Compulsory and Voluntary Provisions</li> <li>◦ PESA Act</li> <li>◦ Types of urban local bodies</li> <li>◦ Tenure and Election of the Local bodies</li> <li>◦ XIth and XIIth Schedules</li> <li>◦ Local Governance: Significance and Problems associated</li> <li>◦ Role of State Election Commission</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ <b>Special Areas</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Administration of Scheduled Areas</li> <li>◦ Administration of Tribal Areas</li> <li>◦ 5th schedule areas and 6th schedule areas</li> <li>◦ Tribal sub plan</li> <li>◦ Autonomous Councils</li> <li>◦ Role of Governor and President with respect to tribal areas</li> <li>◦ Special Provisions for Some States</li> </ul> </li> </ul>

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>□ <b>Union Territories</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Creation and categories</li> </ul> </li> <li>◦ Administration of Union Territories</li> </ul>
<b>SESSION: 08</b>  <b>20 JANUARY, 2026</b>	<b>CONSTITUTIONAL AND NON-CONSTITUTIONAL BODIES + POLITICAL DYNAMICS</b>
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>□ <b>Constitutional and Non-Constitutional bodies</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Comptroller and Auditor General of India</li> <li>◦ Attorney and advocate general</li> <li>◦ Union Public Service Commission, SPSC, JPSC</li> <li>◦ Election Commission</li> <li>◦ Finance Commission</li> <li>◦ Goods and Services Tax Council</li> <li>◦ National Commissions for SCs, STs, BC</li> <li>◦ National Commission for Women</li> <li>◦ National Commission for Minorities</li> <li>◦ NITI Aayog</li> <li>◦ National Human Rights Commission of India, SHRC</li> <li>◦ Central Information Commission, ICs, SIC,</li> <li>◦ Central Vigilance Commission, Central Bureau of Investigation</li> <li>◦ National Disaster</li> </ul> </li> <li>Management Authority</li> <li>◦ National Investigation Agency</li> <li>□ <b>Political dynamics</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Representation of People Act, 1950 and 1951</li> <li>◦ Electoral reforms, State funding of Elections, Electoral Bonds</li> <li>◦ Criminalization of politics, Irregularities in polling, Negative or neutral voting</li> <li>◦ Political parties in India, Party reforms, Problems in the working of parties</li> <li>◦ Anti-Defection Law, Strengthening of Anti-defection measures</li> <li>◦ Pressure groups: Types, Functions, Role in Democracy and Criticism</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
<b>21 JANUARY, 2026</b>	<b>POLITY REVISION TEST (100 Questions)</b>



# ECOLOGY & ENVIRONMENT

## FUNDAMENTALS OF ECOLOGY & ENVIRONMENT

**SESSION: 11**

**22 JANUARY,  
2026**

### □ **Origin of Life Forms**

### □ **Basic Concept of Ecology**

- Definition and Types of Ecology
- Habitat & Ecological Niche
- Ecological Principles
- Levels of Organisation
- Population ecology
- Ecological dominance
- Community Ecology

### □ **Environment and Its Factors**

- Environment and its Components
- Factors of Environment
- Responses to Abiotic Factors
- Adaptations in animals
- Adaptations in plants
- Evolutionary changes and natural selection

### □ **Levels of Ecological Organization**

- Organisms
- Population
- Community
- Ecosystems
- Biosphere

### □ **Ecosystem: Structure**

### **and Function**

- Definitions and terms
- Components of Ecosystem
- Productivity and types
- Decomposition and related terms
- Energy Flow
- Food Chain, types
- Food web
- Various types of Ecological Pyramid
- Pollutants and Trophical Level
- Population Interactions
- Nutrient Cycle
- Bio-Geochemical Cycle
- Ecological Succession: Definition and terms
- Ecological Succession: types and Process
- Ecosystem Services
- Ecotones
- Threats to Ecosystems
- Rebounding Ecosystems
- Biome

### □ **Terrestrial Ecosystem**

- Latitude vs altitude variation
- Tundra
- Taiga



	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Grassland</li> <li>◦ Tropical Forest</li> <li>◦ Indian Forest Types</li> <li>◦ Latest ISFR</li> <li>◦ Desertification and control</li> <li>◦ Desert Ecosystem</li> <li>◻ <b>Aquatic Ecosystem</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Ocean and Lake Ecology</li> <li>◦ Eutrophication, Algal bloom</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Wetlands ecosystem</li> <li>◦ Wetland Conservation Programme, Montreux Record</li> <li>◦ Ramsar sites</li> <li>◦ Estuary</li> <li>◦ Mangrove</li> <li>◦ Coral reefs: structure and function</li> <li>◦ Coral reefs: Threats and conservation</li> </ul>
<b>SESSION: 12</b>  <b>23 JANUARY, 2026</b>	<b>BIODIVERSITY</b>	
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◻ <b>Biodiversity: Concept</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Concept and definition</li> <li>◦ Levels of Biodiversity</li> <li>◦ Patterns and Distribution of Biodiversity</li> <li>◦ The importance of Species and Genetic Diversity to the Ecosystem</li> <li>◦ Factors that enhance biodiversity</li> <li>◦ Types of Diversity</li> <li>◦ Endemism: concept</li> <li>◦ Extinction of species, Mass extinction</li> <li>◦ Biopiracy</li> <li>◦ Invasive species</li> <li>◦ Indicator species</li> <li>◦ Keystone species</li> <li>◦ Speciation</li> <li>◦ Evolution</li> </ul> </li> <li>◻ <b>Conservation Methods and Strategies</b></li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Utilitarian aspects for conserving biodiversity</li> <li>◦ Methods to conserve Biodiversity</li> <li>◦ Ex situ vs. In situ</li> <li>◦ Biosphere</li> <li>◦ Wildlife Sanctuaries</li> <li>◦ National Parks</li> <li>◻ <b>Biodiversity of India and the World</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Patterns and Distribution of Biodiversity in India</li> <li>◦ Invasive species in India</li> <li>◦ IUCN's Red and Green Status of Species</li> <li>◦ Critically Endangered Species of India and the World</li> <li>◦ Biodiversity Hotspots</li> <li>◦ Biodiversity Coldspots</li> <li>◦ Floral endemism</li> <li>◦ Global Eco-regions</li> <li>◦ Miscellaneous</li> </ul> </li> </ul>

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>□ <b>Biodiversity Conservation Efforts</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Protected areas of India</li> <li>◦ Biosphere Reserves</li> <li>◦ Wildlife sanctuaries</li> <li>◦ National park</li> <li>◦ Tiger reserves and Project tiger</li> <li>◦ Projects for Other species</li> </ul> </li> <li>◦ Species Recovery Programs</li> <li>◦ Sacred groves of India</li> <li>◦ Community reserves and Conservation Reserves of India</li> <li>◦ UNESCO MAB</li> <li>◦ International Efforts and convergence of the protection of Various Species</li> </ul>
<p><b>SESSION: 13</b></p> <p><b>27 JANUARY, 2026</b></p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>ENVIRONMENTAL POLLUTION &amp; MANAGEMENT</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>□ <b>Environmental Pollution and Management</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ <b>Pollutant basics, classification, etc.</b></li> <li>◦ <b>Air Pollution</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▶ Sources of Air Pollution</li> <li>▶ Effects of Air Pollution</li> <li>▶ Classification of Air Pollutant</li> <li>▶ New techniques of controlling Air Pollution</li> <li>▶ Air Pollution Disasters</li> </ul> </li> <li>◦ <b>Water Pollution</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▶ Sources of Water Pollution</li> <li>▶ Effects of Water Pollution</li> <li>▶ Water Quality Standards: BOD &amp; COD</li> <li>▶ Algal bloom, Eutrophication</li> <li>▶ Control of Water Pollution (new techniques)</li> <li>▶ Noise Pollution</li> <li>▶ Thermal Pollution</li> </ul> </li> </ul> </li> <li>▶ Soil Pollution or Land Degradation</li> <li>▶ Solid Waste: Source and Management</li> <li>▶ Hazardous Waste Management</li> <li>▶ e-Waste, nuclear waste</li> <li>▶ Bio Medical Waste</li> <li>▶ Plastic Waste, Plastic Pollution, Micro plastics</li> <li>▶ Deforestation: Causes and Prevention</li> <li>▶ Consequences of Deforestation on the Biodiversity and Climate Change</li> <li>▶ Coral Reefs: Threats, Prevention, etc.</li> <li>▶ Bio-Remediation: Types and Methods</li> <li>▶ Effect of Agriculture on Environment</li> <li>▶ Effect of Environment on Agriculture</li> </ul>

**SESSION: 14****28 JANUARY,  
2026****CLIMATE CHANGE & MITIGATION**
☐ **Climate Change and Mitigation**

- Climate Change and Global Warming
- Greenhouse effect
- GHG emissions
- Factors affecting GHG emissions
- Global Warming Potential
- Good ozone vs bad ozone
- Ozone Depletion: factors
- Recovery of Ozone Layer
- Methane emission
- Sea Level Rise and its Impact
- Water Stress and Water Insecurity
- Urban Heat Island
- Carbon Sequestration, Carbon Sink
- Geo-Engineering
- Ocean Acidification
- Effects of Climate Change: Multidimensional

**SESSION: 15****29 JANUARY,  
2026****ENVIRONMENTAL GOVERNANCE**
☐ **Environmental Governance (National)**

- Forest Conservation Act, 1980
- Wildlife Protection Act, 1972 and Amendment
- Environment (Protection) Act, 1986
- National Action Programme to Combat Desertification
- Wildlife Crime Control Bureau
- Project Tiger / National Tiger Conservation Authority
- Biological Diversity Act 2002
- Green Skill Development Programme
- National Mission for Enhanced Energy Efficiency
- National Green Tribunal
- Forest Survey of India and Forest Reports
- National Board for Wildlife
- Pollution Control Boards
- Various Organizations
- Various Projects
- Government Programmes for Conservation of Forests
- Government initiatives for pollution control
- Organizations for pollution control
- Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora



- Convention on Migratory Species
- UN REDD and REDD+
- Coral Reefs: International efforts for restoration
- International efforts for the management of Plastic Waste
- Miscellaneous

#### □ **Environmental Impact Assessment**

- Environmental Impact Assessment: Meaning and Objectives

#### □ **Recent Developments**

- Precision farming
- Conservation of the world's sea grasses
- Link between climate change and wildfires
- Black carbon deposits on Himalayan glaciers
- Carbon Tax and Feasibility in India
- Polluters Pay Principle
- Human-Wildlife Conflict and its impact
- Circular Bioeconomy
- Carbon Capture, Utilisation & Storage (CCUS)
- Ancient Bawadis and Water Management
- Interconnected Disasters Risk

#### □ **Environmental Governance (International)**

- International Conventions for Ozone recovery, Protocols and Amendments
- International Conventions for desertification
- International Efforts for Environmental Protection: UNFCCC, COP,
- Convention on Biological Diversity and Protocols
- International Union for Conservation of Nature and its Functions
- Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change, IPCC Special Report on Climate Change
- World Conservation Congress
- World Wide Fund for Nature
- Other Important International Environmental Organizations
- Climate finance and Funds, Carbon Credit, Carbon Tax, etc.
- Various Conventions for Pollutants and their trans-boundary movement

01 FEBRUARY,  
2026

ENVIRONMENT REVISION TEST (100 Qestions)

# ANCIENT & MEDIEVAL HISTORY

## ANCIENT HISTORY

### □ Pre Historic Times

- Periodization of Indian Pre History
- Sources of Pre History
- Palaeolithic Or Old Stone
- Mesolithic Or Middle Stone Age
- Neolithic Age Or New Stone Age
- Chalcolithic Age
- Major Chalcolithic Cultures
- Early Iron Age
- Geographical Distribution and Characteristics

### □ Indus Valley Civilization

- IVC Geography and Archaeological Findings
- IVC Society and Culture
- IVC Economy
- Harappan Trade
- Decline of Harappan Culture

### □ Rig Vedic Period

- Sources for Reconstructing Vedic Society and Culture
- Geography of the Rig Vedic Period – Area of Settlement

- Political Organisation and Evolution of Monarchy
- Social Organization
- Economy
- Religious Practices and Culture

### □ Later Vedic Period

- Geography of the later Vedic Phases – Area of Settlement
- Political System
- Social Organisation and Varna System
- Economy
- Religious Practices and Culture

### □ Jainism

- Birth and Life of Mahavira (540– 468 B.C.)
- Teachings of Mahavira
- Organisation and Sects of Jainism
- Literature of Jainism
- Councils, Spread and Royal Patrons

### □ Buddhism

- Birth and Life of Buddha (563–483 BC)
- Teachings of Buddha
- Organisation and Sects of Buddhism

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- Literature of Buddhism
- Councils, Spread of and Royal Patronage
- Causes for the Decline

#### □ **Mahajanapadas Period**

- Republics and Monarchies
- 16 Mahajanapadas
- Magadha
- Key Dynasties
- Persian Invasions
- Alexander's Invasion
- Society and Rise of urban centres
- Economy
- System of Administration

#### □ **Mauryan Empire**

- Sources: Inscriptions and Sites and
- Literary Sources (The Arthashastra)
- Rulers and Political History of the Mauryas
- Asoka's Inscriptions and Sites
- Asokan Reign
- Asoka and Buddhism
- Asoka Policy of Dhamma
- Mauryan Administration
- Foreign Relations
- Decline of the Mauryas

#### □ **Post-Mauryan India**

- Society: Evolution of Jatis
- Satavahanas
- Sungas and Kanvas

- Sakas
- Kushanas
- Kanishka

#### □ **Gupta Period**

- Sources of Gupta Rule
- Rulers and Political history of Guptas
- Chronology
- Foreign Travellers Visit – Fahien's Visit
- Gupta Administration
- Other Important Dynasties
- Society Religion and Culture
- Urban centres in Gupta period
- Economy
- Science and Technology
- Literature
- Later Guptas
- Other Important Dynasties

#### □ **Harshavardhana Period**

- Harsha Military Conquests
- Harsha and Buddhism
- Administration
- Society and Culture
- Economy

#### □ **SANGAM PERIOD (SOUTH INDIAN DYNASTIES)**

- Sangam Literature
- South Indian Dynasties



	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>◦ Sangam Polity, Society and Culture</li><li>◦ Economy of Sangam Period</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>◦ Foreign Dynasties</li><li>◦ Commercial Contacts with the Outside World</li><li>◦ Schools of Art</li></ul>
<b>SESSION: 17</b>  <b>03 FEBRUARY, 2026</b>	<b>MEDIEVAL HISTORY</b>	
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>◦ Major Dynasties (750–1200) Of Early Medieval India</li><li>◦ Cholas And Other South Indian Kingdoms</li><li>◦ Early Muslim Invasions</li><li>◦ The Delhi Sultanate (1206–1526 Ad)</li><li>◦ Struggle For Empire In North India (Afghans, Rajputs And Mughals)</li><li>◦ The Establishment Of The North Indian Empire</li><li>◦ Consolidation And Expansion Of The Empire – Akbar</li><li>◦ State And Government Under Akbar</li><li>◦ Akbar’s Religious Views</li><li>◦ The Deccan And The</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Mughals (Up To 1657)</li><li>◦ Foreign Policy Of The Mughals</li><li>◦ India In The First Half Of The Seventeenth Century’ Climax And Crisis Of The Mughal Empire: The Marathas And The Deccan</li><li>◦ The Maratha And Other Indian States And Society In The 18th Century</li><li>◦ Vijayanagar Empire</li><li>◦ Regional States In The Medieval Period</li><li>◦ Northern India In The First Half Of The Eighteenth Century</li><li>◦ Society–Structure And Growth</li><li>◦ Economic Life–Patterns And Prospects</li></ul>
<b>04 FEBRUARY, 2026</b>	<b>ANCIENT &amp; MEDIEVAL HISTORY REVISION TEST (50 Questions)</b>	
<b>ECONOMY</b>		
<b>SESSION: 18</b>  <b>05 FEBRUARY, 2026</b>	<b>BASIC CONCEPTS &amp; ECONOMIC MEASUREMENTS</b>	
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>□ <b>Micro Economy</b><ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>◦ Demand and supply</li><li>◦ Choices, preferences,</li></ul></li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>utilities</li><li>◦ Normal, inferior, Luxury, giffen goods</li></ul>





	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Complement, substitute, neutral goods</li> <li>◦ Elasticity of demand</li> <li>◦ Types of input market</li> <li>◦ Types of output market</li> <li>◦ General equilibrium</li> <li>◦ Market failure, Externalities</li> <li>◦ Welfare Economy, Public goods</li> </ul> <p>□ <b>Macro economy</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Aggregate Demand and Aggregate Supply</li> <li>◦ Concepts of National Income</li> <li>◦ Calculation of National Income</li> <li>◦ Purchasing Power Parity</li> </ul> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ on GDP</li> <li>◦ Nominal and real GDP, GDP deflator, etc.</li> <li>◦ Gini Coefficient and Lorenz Curve</li> <li>◦ Inflation: Concept, Causes, Control</li> <li>◦ Inflation Indices</li> <li>◦ Inflation: Impact on Economy, various sectors, etc.</li> <li>◦ Inflation and unemployment</li> </ul> <p>□ <b>National Income Accounting of India</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Latest India's National Income Estimates</li> <li>◦ Calculation of National Income in India</li> </ul>
<p><b>SESSION: 19</b></p> <p><b>06 FEBRUARY, 2026</b></p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>MONEY &amp; BANKING</b></p> <p>□ <b>Money</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Money: Definition, Types and Functions</li> <li>◦ Demand Supply of Money</li> <li>◦ Indian currency system</li> <li>◦ Broad and Narrow Money</li> <li>◦ Money multiplier</li> <li>◦ Digital Money</li> <li>◦ New Monetary Aggregates</li> <li>◦ Policy Tools to Control Money Supply</li> <li>◦ Liquidity and Inflation</li> </ul> <p>□ <b>Banking</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Development of Banking System in India</li> <li>◦ Types of bank in India</li> <li>◦ RBI Act</li> <li>◦ RBI and its functions</li> <li>◦ Banking Regulation act</li> <li>◦ Banking nationalization</li> <li>◦ Basel norms</li> <li>◦ Non-banking financial institutions</li> <li>◦ Digital money, digital payment system</li> <li>◦ Crypto currency, Block chain Technology, etc.</li> <li>◦ Central Bank Digital Currency</li> </ul>

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Steps for banking reforms</li> <li>◦ Insolvency and bankruptcy</li> <li>□ <b>Monetary Policy</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Evolution of Monetary policy in India</li> <li>◦ Role of RBI in monetary policy</li> <li>◦ Instruments of Monetary Policy and their impacts</li> <li>◦ Key Interest Rates Policy Rates and Reserve Ratios</li> <li>◦ Role of RBI in debt management</li> <li>◦ Monetary Policy Committee and Inflation Targeting</li> </ul> </li> <li>□ <b>Money and Financial Sectors</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Concept and functions of financial markets</li> <li>◦ Instruments of money market</li> <li>◦ Types of capital market</li> <li>◦ Distinguish between capital market and money market</li> <li>◦ Insurance Industry – Insurance Industry and Reforms</li> <li>◦ Role of regulators viz. SEBI, IRDA, etc.</li> <li>◦ Types and Examples of Bond and securities</li> <li>◦ Stock Exchanges of India</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
<b>SESSION: 20</b>  <b>09</b> <b>FEBRUARY,</b> <b>2026</b>	<div style="background-color: black; color: white; text-align: center; padding: 5px;"><b>PLANNING + PUBLIC FINANCE IN INDIA</b></div> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>□ <b>Public Finance &amp; Budgeting</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ <b>Budget:</b> Definition, Types, Terminologies, Process, etc.</li> <li>◦ Gender budgeting, Green budgeting, Zero-based budgeting, etc.</li> <li>◦ Receipts and expenditure</li> <li>◦ Deficits: Fiscal, Revenue, Effective Revenue, Primary, Monetized, etc.</li> <li>◦ Deficit Financing</li> <li>◦ FRBM Act and amendments</li> </ul> </li> <li>□ <b>Fiscal Policy</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Taxation System in India: Classification, tax rate, effects</li> <li>◦ Various other dimension of Taxation: methods (Progressive, Regressive, proportional, etc.)</li> <li>◦ Fiscal reforms, Fiscal drag</li> <li>◦ Fiscal consolidation</li> <li>◦ Direct Tax code, problems in implementation</li> <li>◦ GST &amp; Various Dimensions</li> <li>◦ National Anti-Profiteering Authority</li> <li>◦ Subsidies: Dimensions and Rationalization</li> <li>◦ Financial Stability and Development Council (FSDC)</li> </ul> </li> </ul>



	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Financial Data Management Centre</li> <li>◦ Public Financial Management System</li> <li>◦ Recent trends in Fiscal policy</li> <li>□ <b>Poverty</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Concept and dimensions of Poverty</li> <li>◦ Measurement and Methodologies to estimate Poverty in India</li> <li>◦ Poverty Line</li> <li>◦ Types and Causes of Poverty</li> <li>◦ Hunger, Malnutrition, Stunting, etc.</li> <li>◦ Multidimensional Poverty in India</li> </ul> </li> <li>□ <b>Unemployment</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Unemployment: Definition and Types</li> <li>◦ Causes of unemployment in India</li> <li>◦ Measurement of Unemployment in India</li> </ul> </li> <li>◦ Unemployment Trends in India</li> <li>□ <b>Planning and Inclusive Growth</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Planning History, Key Five Year Plans, etc.</li> <li>◦ NITI Aayog (Planning aspects)</li> <li>◦ Inclusive Growth: Meaning and Various dimensions</li> <li>◦ Social Sectors and social Infrastructure: Health, Education, and Standard of living</li> <li>◦ Water, Sanitation and Hygiene (WASH)</li> <li>◦ Poverty Alleviation Programs in India</li> <li>◦ Employment Generation Programs in India</li> <li>◦ Human Resource Development, Gender Neutrality, and various other aspects, etc.</li> <li>◦ Key Reports and Indices</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
<p><b>SESSION: 21</b></p> <p><b>10 FEBRUARY, 2026</b></p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>SECTORS OF INDIAN ECONOMY</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>□ <b>Agriculture</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Agricultural Inputs: Seeds, Credit structure, Irrigation, etc.</li> <li>◦ Minimum Support Price</li> <li>◦ Agricultural Subsidies</li> <li>◦ Crop Insurance in India</li> <li>◦ Agriculture land reforms</li> <li>◦ Agricultural Outputs: Infrastructure, Marketing reforms, Harvesting, etc</li> <li>◦ Agriculture Price Policy (APP) in India</li> <li>◦ Agri-Market Infrastructure Fund</li> <li>◦ Agriculture Extension</li> <li>◦ FCI, NABARD, etc.</li> <li>◦ Food security in India, Public Distribution System</li> </ul> </li> </ul>

- Financial Stability Report
- Public Debt Management Cell
- Base Erosion and Profit Shifting
- Global Minimum Corporate Tax
- Tax Buoyancy, Tax Avoidance, GAAR
- Food processing, Mega Food Park, other dimensions
- **Industry and Infrastructure**
  - MSMEs sector
  - Make in India
  - Industrial corridors
  - National Mission on Government e-Market (GeM) portal
  - PLI scheme
  - Steps for industrial promotion
  - Recent steps for Infrastructure push
  - National IPR policy
  - National Manufacturing policy
  - Industrial policy
  - National Design policy
- National Automotive Policy
- Logistics sector, Portal
- Dedicated Freight Corridors
- Special Economic Zone (SEZ)
- Energy infrastructure
- National E-Mobility Programme
- National Investment and Infrastructure Fund
- Modified Industrial Infrastructure Upgradation Scheme
- **Services**
  - Size and Structure of the Service sector
  - Champion Services Sectors: Education, Tourism & Hospitality, Information Technology and ITES, Transport and Logistics, Financial, Medical, etc.
  - Trade in Services Sector
  - IPR issues in India, recent trends

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**11  
FEBRUARY,  
2026**
**EXTERNAL SECTOR & RECENT DEVELOPMENT**

- **External Sectors**
  - Balance of Payments and Foreign Capital
  - Trade structure, Balance of Trade
  - Exchange rate regimes: types, features
  - India's Exchange rate system
  - Depreciation, Appreciation, Devaluation, Revaluation
  - Current Account Convertibility & Capital Account Convertibility



	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ NEER and REER</li> <li>◦ Forex Reserves, External Debt</li> <li>◦ Impact of Globalization on Indian Economy</li> <li>◦ International Organizations: IMF, WTO, World Bank Group, ADB, AIIB, NDB, WEF, etc.</li> <li>◦ International Groupings: G20, BRICS, SCO, G7, ASEAN etc.</li> <li>◦ Types of trade agreements (PTA, FTA, CEPA, CECA etc.)</li> <li>◦ WTO: Trips, Trims, India and WTO</li> <li>◦ Foreign Investment Models</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ FDI policy</li> <li>◦ New Foreign Trade Policy</li> <li>◦ Miscellaneous</li> </ul> <p>□ <b>Recent Development</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ G7 corporate tax</li> <li>◦ National Monetisation Pipeline</li> <li>◦ PM Gati Shakti Master Plan</li> <li>◦ Credit Rating Agencies: Credibility and Accountability</li> <li>◦ Recent trends and measures of banking Reforms</li> <li>◦ Circular Economy</li> <li>◦ Financial Inclusion Index</li> </ul>
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**15 FEBRUARY,  
2026**

## **ECONOMY REVISION TEST (100 Questions)**

# **SCIENCE & TECHNOLOGY**

	<b>BIOTECHNOLOGY AND APPLICATIONS; NUCLEAR ENERGY &amp; TECHNOLOGY AND NANO-TECHNOLOGY AND ITS APPLICATIONS</b>	
<p><b>SESSION: 23</b></p> <p><b>16 FEBRUARY, 2026</b></p>	<p>□ <b>Biotechnology and applications</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Genetic engineering, process, and application</li> <li>◦ Genomics</li> <li>◦ Proteomics</li> </ul> <p>□ <b>Biotechnology and applications</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Genetic engineering, process, and application</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Genomics</li> <li>◦ Proteomics</li> <li>◦ RNA types and technology</li> <li>◦ Genome sequencing and its applications</li> <li>◦ <b>Application of biotechnology in Environment</b></li> </ul>

- ▶ Bio composting
- ▶ Bioremediation
- ▶ Microbial remediation
- ▶ Carbon capture Technology
- ◉ **Plant biotechnology**
  - ▶ Transgenic plants
  - ▶ Methods and application of Plant biotechnology
- ◉ **Animal biotechnology**
  - ▶ Transgenic animals
  - ▶ Methods and application of Animal biotechnology
- ◉ **Application of Biotechnology in Food and beverage industry**
  - ▶ Bioprocessing
  - ▶ Bioreactors
  - ▶ Manipulation of Enzymes
  - ▶ Food processing
  - ▶ Single cell protein
  - ▶ Food fortification
- ◉ **Application of Biotechnology in agriculture**
  - ▶ GM technology
  - ▶ GM crops
  - ▶ Pest Resistant Plants
- ◉ **Biotechnology and medicine**
  - ▶ Gene Editing
  - ▶ Gene therapy
- ◉ **Molecular Diagnosis**
  - ▶ PCR
  - ▶ ELISA
  - ▶ Antibody–Antigen interactions and detections
  - ▶ Embryo transfer technology
  - ▶ Stem cells and their engineering
  - ▶ Biopharmaceuticals/ therapeutic proteins
  - ▶ Brain fingerprinting technology
- ◉ Bioethics and Biopiracy
- ◉ Biosafety protocols
- ◉ IPR in Biotechnology
- ◉ Recent trends in biotechnology and applied biotechnology
- **Nuclear Energy and Technology**
  - ◉ Types of nuclear reactions
  - ◉ Nuclear Energy and its application
    - ▶ Civil and military applications of Nuclear Energy
  - ◉ Nuclear fuels and centrifugation
  - ◉ Nuclear Reactor
  - ◉ Nuclear Policy of India
  - ◉ Nuclear Radiation and its impact
  - ◉ Radioactive Waste
  - ◉ Nuclear & Radiological Disasters
  - ◉ Institutions involved in nuclear energy Development



	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▶ Department of Atomic Energy</li> <li>▶ Atomic Energy Regulatory Board</li> <li>▶ Bhabha Atomic Research Centre</li> <li>▶ Indira Gandhi Centre for Atomic Research</li> </ul> <p>□ <b>Nanotechnology and its application</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Basics of Nan science and Nanotechnology</li> <li>◦ Nanomaterial</li> <li>◦ Applications of nanotechnology               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▶ Nano medicine</li> <li>▶ Semiconductors and computing</li> </ul> </li> </ul> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▶ Food</li> <li>▶ Textiles</li> <li>▶ Sustainable energy</li> <li>▶ Environment</li> <li>▶ Transport</li> <li>▶ Space</li> <li>▶ Agriculture</li> </ul> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Impacts of Nanotechnology               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▶ Adverse Health and Environmental</li> <li>▶ Social and Ethical Impacts</li> </ul> </li> <li>◦ Nano-science and nano-technology in India</li> </ul>
<p><b>SESSION: 24</b></p> <p><b>17 FEBRUARY, 2026</b></p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>SPACE SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY; DEFENSE TECHNOLOGY AND DEFENSE EXERCISES</b></p> <p>□ <b>Space</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Types of orbits</li> <li>◦ Types of Launch Vehicles and application</li> <li>◦ Space missions of key space agencies               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▶ NASA</li> <li>▶ ISRO</li> <li>▶ ESA</li> <li>▶ ROSCOSMOS</li> <li>▶ JAXA</li> <li>▶ CNSA</li> </ul> </li> <li>◦ ISRO and its role in national development</li> <li>◦ Private sector in space</li> <li>◦ Public-private partnership in space sector</li> </ul> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Space technology               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▶ Cryogenics</li> <li>▶ Nanosatellites</li> <li>▶ Electric Propulsion</li> <li>▶ Aviation Internet, Starlink communication</li> <li>▶ Satellite communications</li> <li>▶ Remote sensing and its applications</li> <li>▶ Ground Segment-As-A-Service</li> <li>▶ Green Propellant</li> <li>▶ Deep Space Atomic Clock</li> </ul> </li> <li>◦ Strategic dimensions               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▶ Space weapons</li> </ul> </li> </ul>



- ▶ A-SAT technology
- ▶ Laser technology
- ▶ HGV technology
- ◉ International space collaboration
- ◉ Various space observatories
- ◉ Various telemetry
- ◉ Navigation
  - ▶ Global Positioning System
  - ▶ Galileo
  - ▶ GLONASS
  - ▶ IRNSS
- ◉ Geopolitics of outer space

#### □ Defence

- ◉ Missile system and classification
- ◉ Ballistics and cruise missile
- ◉ India's Missile System
- ◉ Integrated guided missile program
- ◉ Missile defence programmes
- ◉ Defence Technology
  - ▶ Application of robotics in defence sector
  - ▶ Application of AI in defence
  - ▶ Internet of Military Things (IoMT)
  - ▶ Cyber warfare, and preparedness
  - ▶ Drone technology
  - ▶ Unmanned Aerial Vehicle

- ▶ Stealth technology
- ▶ Advanced Defense Equipment
- ▶ Air Defence system
- ▶ 3-D printing missiles
- ▶ Lethal Autonomous Weapons
- ▶ Hypersonic technology
- ▶ Hypersonic glide vehicles
- ▶ Hypersonic cruise missiles
- ◉ Weapon system
  - ▶ Classical weapons
  - ▶ Weapon of mass destruction
    - Fission and fusion bombs
    - Chemical Weapons
    - Biological Weapons
  - ▶ Directed Energy Weapons
- ◉ Defence reforms
  - ▶ CDS
  - ▶ Various committees and recommendations
- ◉ Domains of warfare
- ◉ Defence platforms
  - ▶ Submarine
  - ▶ Aircraft carrier
  - ▶ Combat aircraft
- ◉ Defence Organizations and laboratories
- ◉ Defence Exercises

**SESSION: 25**

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**IT, ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATIONS; AI AND ROBOTICS; INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY RIGHTS; MISCELLANEOUS; RECENT DEVELOPMENTS**

□ **IT, Electronics and Telecommunications**

- Computers
  - ▶ Generation of computers
  - ▶ Computer terminologies
  - ▶ Supercomputer and its applications
  - ▶ Cloud computing
- Information technology
  - ▶ Components of IT
  - ▶ IT enabled services
  - ▶ Application of IT
- Display technologies
  - ▶ Cathode ray
  - ▶ LCD
  - ▶ LED
  - ▶ Plasma Monitors
  - ▶ OLED
  - ▶ AMOLED
- Mobile generations
- Smartphone
- Net Neutrality
- Internet of Things
- Big Data Initiative and Privacy
- Cyber-crime and security
- Government initiatives

□ **Robotics and AI**

- Robotics
  - ▶ Machine vs Computer

vs Robots

- ▶ Parts of a Robot
- ▶ Classification of Robots
- ▶ Advantages and Disadvantages of Robot
- ▶ Applications of Robotics in Agriculture, industry, defence, etc.

◦ **AI**

- ▶ Neural networks
- ▶ Machine Learning and Deep learning
- ▶ Application of AI

◦ **Artificial Intelligence and Robotics**

□ **IPR**

- What are Intellectual property rights (IPR)?
- Types of Intellectual Property Rights
- International Agreements and institutions on IPR
- IPR Regime in India
- National Intellectual Property Rights Policy

□ **Miscellaneous**

- India's policy in the field of the science and technology
- Various policies for S&T
- Institutional structure
  - ▶ Department of Science & Technology

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▶ CSIR</li> <li>▶ Science and Engineering Research Board</li> <li>▶ Technology Development Board</li> <li>▶ National Accreditation Board For Testing And Calibration Laboratories</li> <li>◉ Science &amp; Technology as a source of Human Resource Development</li> <li>◉ Awards related to Science</li> <li>◉ India and global collaboration in science projects</li> <li>◉ Technology Vision</li> </ul>	Document 2035  <b>Recent Developments</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◉ Deepfakes</li> <li>◉ Web 3.0</li> <li>◉ Indian Space Association</li> <li>◉ National Policy for Rare Diseases</li> <li>◉ Deep Sea Mission</li> <li>◉ Desalination plants</li> <li>◉ Digital geological map of moon</li> <li>◉ NASA's Artemis mission</li> <li>◉ Genome India Project</li> <li>◉ National Space Promotion and Authorization Centre</li> <li>◉ Monkeypox virus</li> </ul>
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19 FEBRUARY, 2026

**SCIENCE & TECH REVISION TEST (50 Questions)**

# GEOGRAPHY

**GENERAL GEOGRAPHY & GEOMORPHOLOGY**

SESSION: 26

**20  
FEBRUARY  
2025**
**General Geography**

- ◉ Geological Time Scale
- ◉ Origin of universe: various theories
- ◉ Origin of stars
- ◉ Origin and evolution of Sun
- ◉ Sun: Structure, features
- ◉ Solar storms, Magnetism, Auroras
- ◉ Solar system
- ◉ Planet formations
- ◉ Origin and evolution of

Earth

- ◉ Origin of life on earth
- ◉ Moon, its origin, influence on earth
- ◉ Non-planetary celestial bodies
- ◉ Miscellaneous
- ◉ Kuiper belt
- ◉ Goldilocks zone
- ◉ Circumstellar habitable zone
- ◉ Interstellar space



- Plates of the world
- Types of plate boundaries: Theory, features
- Types of plate boundaries: Examples
- Distribution of earthquake and volcanoes
- Rate and Force for the Plate Movement
- Indian plate

#### □ **Rocks and Minerals**

- Rocks: types, examples
- Rock cycle
- Mineral: Types, examples
- Mineral: Rocks

#### □ **Geomorphic Processes**

- Agents of Geomorphic Processes
- Endogenic processes
- Orogenic process
- Folding
- Faulting
- Epeirogenic process
- Mass Wasting
- Exogenic processes
- Weathering: features, agents
- Weathering: Effects and significances
- Weathering: types
- Soil profile
- Process of Soil Formation
- Factors of Soil Formation

#### □ **Landforms and their Evolutions**

- Fluvial landforms

- Landforms by Groundwater
- Glacial Landforms
- Aeolian Landforms
- Coastal Landforms

#### □ **Earth's Interior**

- Sources of information about the interior of Earth
- Earth's structure (interior)
- Crust
- Mantle
- Earth Cores
- Various Discontinuity
- Lithosphere
- Magma Formation
- Earthquake: Causes, types, effects
- Earthquake Waves
- Measuring Earthquakes
- Volcanism
- Volcanic materials
- Volcanic landforms: Intrusive Forms and Extrusive Forms

#### □ **Distribution of Oceans and Continents**

- Continental Crust and Oceanic crust
- Continental drift theory, and Evidences
- Post-drift Studies: Convectional Current Theory and Ocean Floor mapping
- Concept of sea floor spreading
- Plate Tectonics: Theory and evidences

## SESSION: 27

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 2025

## CLIMATOLOGY

☐ **Climatology**

- Composition of Air
- Structure of atmosphere
- Solar Radiation Heat Balance, Heat budget
- Insolation, Variability of Insolation at the surface of the Earth, Albedo
- Rotation on Axis , Angle of Inclination of sun rays , Length of the day
- Reason of the season
- Heating and cooling of atmosphere
- Terrestrial Radiation, Shortwave Radiation, Long wave Earth Radiation
- Factors controlling Temp distribution, Inversion of Temperature, impact
- Atmospheric Pressure, Vertical variation of pressure, Horizontal distribution of pressure, World Distribution of Sea Level Pressure
- Factors affecting the velocity and direction of the Wind
- Atmospheric Circulation and Weather Systems
- Latitudinal Variation of Atmospheric Heating
- Pressure Belts, Migration of Belts Following apparent Path of Sun
- Global Circulation – Hadley Cell, Ferrel Cell
- Pattern of Planetary Winds
- Seasonal Wind, Local Wind, Land and Sea Breezes, Mountain and Valley Winds
- Air mass & fronts, Important Streams (Jets), Local streams, and their impacts
- Tropical Cyclone
- Extra Tropical Cyclone
- Water in the Atmosphere, Water Vapour, variation, Humidity – Absolute and Relative
- Precipitation, Saturation
- Dew Point, Evaporation and Condensation
- Dew, Frost, Fog & Mist, snowfall etc
- Clouds: formation, types,
- Precipitation: Rainfall, Snowfall, Sleet Hail, Hailstones
- Types of Rainfall



**SESSION: 28**
**24  
FEBRUARY  
2025**
**OCEANOGRAPHY**
**□ Hydrosphere**

- Water on the Surface of the Earth
- Hydrological Cycle

**□ Submarine Relief Features**

- Oceans
- Relief of the Ocean floor
- Divisions of the ocean floor

**□ Minor relief features**

- Mid oceanic ridges
- Seamount
- Submarine canyons
- Guyouts
- Volcanic Islands
- Fracture Zones
- Hotspots
- Coral Islands
- Atoll

**□ Temperature & Salinity**

- Temperature of the Ocean Water
- Salinity of the Ocean Water
- Factors affecting salinity
- Density of Ocean Waters

**□ Waves, Ocean Currents, Tides**

- Movements of ocean Water
- Factors influencing Movement

- Motion – Horizontal and Vertical Currents
- Waves
- Tides
- Ocean Currents

**□ Marine Resources**

- Underground water resource
- Surface water resources
- Inland water resources: Utilization of inland water resources
- Oceanic Water Resources (Marine Resource)
- Utilization of oceans by man
- Water consumption patterns
- Conservation of Water Resources
- Techniques of Water Conservation

**□ Ocean Deposits and Corals**

- Terrigenous Deposits
- Volcanic Deposits
- Biotic deposits
- Abiotic Deposits
- Coral Reefs
- Great Barrier Reef

SESSION: 29

 25  
 FEBRUARY  
 2025

**WORLD CLIMATE + BIOGEOGRAPHY**

 □ **World Climate**

- The Hot, Wet Equatorial Climate, vegetation
- The Tropical Monsoon and Tropical Marine Climates, vegetation
- The Savanna or Sudan Climate, grassland
- The Hot Desert and Mid-Latitude Desert Climates, vegetation
- The Warm Temperate Western Margin (Mediterranean) Climate, vegetation
- The Temperate Continental (Steppe Climate), grasslands
- The Warm Temperate Eastern Margin (China Type Climate), vegetation
- The Cool Temperate Western Margin (British Type Climate), vegetation, The Cool Temperate Continental (Siberian) Climate, vegetation
- The Cool Temperate Eastern Margin (Laurentian) Climate, vegetation
- The Arctic or Polar Climate, vegetation
- Forestry: Social forestry, Agro-forestry, Farm Forestry, Community Forestry

 □ **Soil Characteristics**

- Factors Responsible for Soil Formation
- Stages of Soil Formation
- Soil Forming Processes
- Soil Profiles and Horizons
- Soil Classification
- Soil Erosion and Conservation

 □ **Vegetation Resources**

- Types of natural vegetation
- Forests
- Significance of forests
- Economic significance, Ecological significance
- Cultural significance
- Factors of forest development
- Extent of forest cover
- Classification of forests
- Grasslands
- Desert vegetation
- Tundra Vegetation
- Economic utilization of forests
- Deforestation
- Deforestation in tropical forests
- Deforestation in temperate forests





**SESSION: 30**
**26  
FEBRUARY  
2025**
**PHYSICAL GEOGRAPHY OF INDIA**

- **Location of India**
  - Latitude, longitude, of India
  - Geographical extremes of India
  - India and its Neighbors
  - Key Channels, Straits of the Indian Ocean
- **Physiography of India**
  - Geological Divisions
  - Physiographic Divisions
  - Historiography of Indian Plate movement
  - Peninsular Block
  - Formations of Himalayas
  - Division of Himalayas
  - Peaks, passes, glaciers
  - Faults of Himalayas
  - Northern plains: features
  - Northern plains: Division
  - Peninsular Plateau: Features
  - Peninsular Plateau: Division
  - Peninsular Plateau: Location, peaks, pass, etc.
  - Indian Desert
- Coastal Plains
- Islands of India
- **Drainage System of India**
  - Evolution of drainage system of Himalayas
  - Evolution of drainage system of Peninsular India
  - Indus River system
  - Ganga River System
  - Brahmaputra river system
  - Other rivers of Northeast
  - Peninsular Rivers Flowing towards the East
  - Peninsular Rivers Flowing towards the West
  - Narmada and tributaries
  - Krishna and tributaries
  - Kaveri and tributaries
  - Yamuna and tributaries
  - Rivers of Central India
  - Rivers of West India
  - Famous cities on the banks
  - Key River projects, bridges

**SESSION: 31**
**27  
FEBRUARY  
2025**
**CLIMATE & BIOGEOGRAPHY OF INDIA**

- **Climate of India**
  - Seasonal rhythm
  - Koppen's Climatic classification
  - Factors Determining the
- Climate of India
- Mechanism of Weather in the Winter Season
- Mechanism of Weather in the Summer Season

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Monsoon: Features, location, extent, etc.</li> <li>◦ Monsoon: Causative Factors</li> <li>◦ Monsoon: Influencing Factors</li> <li>◦ Mechanism of the Monsoon</li> <li>◦ South-West Monsoon</li> <li>◦ Retreating Monsoon</li> <li>◦ North-East Monsoon</li> <li>◦ Impact of tropical cyclones on India</li> <li>◦ Spatio-temporal Distribution of Tropical Cyclone in India</li> <li>◦ Impact of Temperate cyclones and western disturbances on India</li> <li>◦ Climatic Regions of India</li> <li>◦ Distribution of Rainfall</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ El-Nino and La-Nina</li> <li>◦ Indian Droughts and Floods</li> <li>◦ Monsoons and the Economic Life in India</li> <li>◦ Landslides, glacial outbursts</li> </ul> <p>□ <b>Biogeography of India</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Soils of India: Types</li> <li>◦ Soils of India: Features</li> <li>◦ Soil Acidity, textures, ingredients</li> <li>◦ Soil Erosion in India</li> <li>◦ Soil Conservation efforts</li> <li>◦ Types of Forests in India</li> <li>◦ Forests: location</li> <li>◦ Forests: features</li> <li>◦ Forest Cover in India</li> </ul>
<b>SESSION: 32</b>  <b>28</b> <b>FEBRUARY</b> <b>2025</b>	<b>HUMAN &amp; ECONOMIC GEOGRAPHY OF INDIA AND THE WORLD</b>	
	<p>□ <b>Human Geography of India and the World</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Nature of Human geography</li> <li>◦ Population growth</li> <li>◦ Migrants, and Refugees in India</li> <li>◦ Demographic transition theory</li> <li>◦ Human Development, human development index (HDI), MPI, etc.</li> <li>◦ Characteristics of population: Age</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ composition, Population pyramids, Sex composition, Literacy</li> <li>◦ Population Policies of India</li> <li>◦ Various types of rural settlements</li> <li>◦ Urbanization, Issues of Urbanization in India</li> <li>◦ Urban settlements: types; Morphology of urban settlements</li> <li>◦ Urban Transportation, recent programmes</li> </ul>

- Rural-urban fringe
- Census Terminologies

□ **Economic Geography of India and the World**

- Types of Agriculture, Co-operative and collective Farming
- Climatic conditions of some crops
- Cultivation methods, intercropping
- Breeds of some crops
- Water resources of India
- Livestock Census of India: Recent Reports
- State wise Livestock products
- World Agricultural: producers, locations
- Cultivation of GM Crops
- Methods of Mining
- Mineral resources: Iron of the world
- Iron Resources in India and production
- Bauxite Resources in India and production
- Graphite, and lithium Resources in India and production
- Rare Earths metals: features and reserves in India and the world
- Uranium and Thorium reserves in India
- Countries with the largest oil reserves and production

- Countries with the largest coal reserves and production
- India: Energy resources
- Coal-bed Methane, Gas Hydrates, Shale Oil/Shale Gas
- Biofuels, 2G Ethanol Programme
- Electricity, Generation, capacity
- Hydropower projects, thermal projects
- Renewable energy resources
- Factors influencing industrial locations
- Industrial Regions of the world
- Some key industries of India
- Tertiary and Quaternary Activities, quinary activities
- National highways, transport corridors
- Railways of India
- Ports of India
- National Waterways

□ **Recent Developments**

- Rates of desertification of Indian states esp. North Eastern states
- Transition to Climate-Smart Crops
- Marine heat waves

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| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Atlantic Meridional Overturning Circulation (AMOC)</li> <li>◦ Lithium Reserves in India</li> <li>◦ East African Rift system, breaking away with Madagascar</li> <li>◦ India Cooling action plan</li> <li>◦ Climate Vulnerability</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Map of India</li> <li>◦ Bamboonomics</li> <li>◦ Miyawaki Method</li> <li>◦ Minerals found in arctic permafrost</li> <li>◦ Rice knowledge Bank</li> <li>◦ Global Agriculture and food security programme</li> </ul> |
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01 MARCH, 2026

**GEOGRAPHY REVISION TEST (100 Questions)****MODERN HISTORY****MODERN INDIA - 1****SESSION: 33****06 MARCH, 2026**

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| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>□ <b>The Advent of Europeans in India</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ The Portuguese in India</li> <li>◦ De Almeida</li> <li>◦ Albuquerque</li> <li>◦ Causes of failure of Portuguese empire in India</li> <li>◦ The Dutch in India</li> <li>◦ The Danes in India</li> <li>◦ The English</li> <li>◦ The French</li> <li>◦ Anglo-French Rivalry</li> <li>◦ First Carnatic War</li> <li>◦ Rise of the Hyderabad State</li> <li>◦ The Second Carnatic War</li> <li>◦ The Third Carnatic War</li> <li>◦ Causes of English</li> </ul> </li> </ul> | <p>Success</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>□ <b>British Expansion in India</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Bengal</li> <li>◦ Anglo Maratha Wars</li> <li>◦ The Subsidiary Alliance System</li> <li>◦ Second Phase of British Expansion In India</li> <li>◦ The Conquest of Sindh</li> <li>◦ Anglo-Sikh Wars</li> <li>◦ Doctrine of Lapse</li> <li>◦ Annexation of Oudh</li> </ul> </li> <li>□ <b>Administration before 1857</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ The Dual System</li> <li>◦ The Charter Acts</li> <li>◦ Judicial System</li> </ul> </li> </ul> |
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	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Impact of British Administration</li> </ul> <p>□ <b>Economic Policies of the British</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Phase of Mercantilism (1757–1813)</li> <li>◦ Phase of Free Trade (1813– 1858)</li> <li>◦ Phase of Finance Imperialism (1858 onwards)</li> </ul> <p>□ <b>Impact of British Administration</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Industrialization—Ruin of Artisans and Handicrafts men</li> <li>◦ Impoverishment of Peasantry</li> <li>◦ Emergence of New Land Relations, Ruin of Old Zamindars</li> <li>◦ Land Revenue Policy</li> <li>◦ Impact of British Policy on Indian Economy</li> <li>◦ Drain of Wealth Theory</li> </ul> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Stagnation and Deterioration of Agriculture</li> <li>◦ Commercialization of Indian Agriculture</li> <li>◦ Development of Modern Industry</li> <li>◦ Rise of Indian Bourgeoisie</li> <li>◦ Economic Drain</li> <li>◦ Famine and Poverty</li> <li>◦ Nationalist Critique of Colonial Economy</li> <li>◦ Abolition of the Dual System</li> </ul> <p>□ <b>The Revolt of 1857</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Causes of the Revolt</li> <li>◦ Centres and Spread of the Revolt</li> <li>◦ Leaders of the Revolt</li> <li>◦ Causes of Failure of the Revolt</li> <li>◦ Nature and Impact of the Revolt</li> </ul>
<b>SESSION: 34</b>  <b>09 MARCH, 2026</b>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>MODERN HISTORY 2</b></p> <p>□ <b>Changes After 1858</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Change in Army</li> <li>◦ Change in approach towards princely states</li> <li>◦ Gol Act, 1858</li> <li>◦ Change in Civil Services</li> <li>◦ Administrative changes and policies</li> <li>◦ Hostility to Educated Indians</li> </ul> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Labour legislations, Factory Acts, Society Registration Act, CrPC (1882, and 1898)</li> <li>◦ Increase in the Racial Antagonism</li> <li>◦ Origin of Local Administration</li> <li>◦ Decentralization of British administration through Acts</li> </ul>

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Important Viceroys, their acts, and impacts</li> </ul> <p>❑ <b>Foreign Policy of British India</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Conquest of Burma</li> <li>◦ Anglo-Afghan wars</li> <li>◦ Relation with Tibet and China</li> <li>◦ Relation with Bhutan</li> </ul> <p>❑ <b>Development of Modern education</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Wood's dispatch</li> <li>◦ Various commissions</li> <li>◦ Various Acts</li> <li>◦ Role of Indian Intelligentsia</li> </ul> <p>❑ <b>Development of Press</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Restrictions on the Press: various Acts</li> <li>◦ Publications and Journals</li> <li>◦ Economic Impact of the British Rule</li> <li>◦ Impact on agriculture</li> <li>◦ Rise of New Landlordism</li> <li>◦ Impact on artisans, craftsmen</li> <li>◦ Introduction of modern Industries</li> <li>◦ Poverty and famines</li> </ul> <p>❑ <b>Social Reforms and Personalities</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Fractionalization of Brahmo Sabha</li> <li>◦ Reforms towards Women</li> </ul>	<p>Education</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Reforms towards widow remarriage</li> <li>◦ Reforms towards child education and child marriage</li> <li>◦ Reforms towards Caste discrimination</li> <li>◦ Reforms by Various religious communities: Muslims, Parsi, Sikhs</li> <li>◦ Reformist vs revivalist approach</li> <li>◦ Ishwar Chandra Vidyasagar</li> <li>◦ Dayanand Saraswati</li> <li>◦ Keshab Chandra Sen</li> <li>◦ Ramkrishna Mission: Paramhansa and Vivekananda</li> <li>◦ Syed Ahmad Khan</li> <li>◦ Impact of socio-religious reforms</li> <li>◦ Jyotiba Phule</li> <li>◦ MG Ranade</li> <li>◦ Others</li> </ul> <p>❑ <b>Nationalist Movement 1858- 1905: Organized struggle for Freedom</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Causes of Nationalism in this Period</li> <li>◦ Early organizations</li> <li>◦ Formation of Indian National Congress</li> <li>◦ Struggle within: Moderates vs. Extremists</li> <li>◦ Approach of Moderates</li> </ul>
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	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Approach of Extremists</li> <li>◦ Rise of revolutionary activities: causes, and impacts</li> <li>◦ Early revolutionary organizations, approach &amp; methods, personalities, and impacts</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ <b>Peasants and Tribal Movements</b></li> <li>◦ Peasants' movements in this period and related personalities</li> <li>◦ Tribal movements in this period and related personalities</li> </ul>
<b>SESSION: 35</b>  <b>10 MARCH, 2026</b>	<b>MODERN HISTORY-3</b>	
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ <b>Revolutionary Nationalism</b></li> <li>◦ The Extremist (1905-1920)</li> <li>◦ Differences between the Moderates and the Extremists</li> <li>◦ <b>Indian National Movement – I (1905-1918)</b></li> <li>◦ Partition of Bengal (1905)</li> <li>◦ Swadeshi Movement</li> <li>◦ Muslim League, 1906</li> <li>◦ Surat Session of INC, 1907</li> <li>◦ Nagpur Session of Congress</li> <li>◦ Swaraj Party and its Evaluation</li> <li>◦ Muddiman Committee (1924)</li> <li>◦ Rowlatt Act and Jallianwala Bagh Massacre (1919)</li> <li>◦ Khilafat Movement</li> <li>◦ Simon Commission (1927)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Bardoli Satyagraha (1928)</li> <li>◦ Nehru Report (1928)</li> <li>◦ Jinnah's Fourteen Points</li> <li>◦ Lahore Session, 1929</li> <li>◦ <b>Indian National Movement – III (1929-1947)</b></li> <li>◦ Round-Table Conference, 1930</li> <li>◦ Gandhi-Irwin Pact, 1931</li> <li>◦ Karachi session of 1931</li> <li>◦ Second Round Table Conference, 1931</li> <li>◦ Civil Disobedience Movement (Second-Phase)</li> <li>◦ Third Round Table Conference (17 November 1932)</li> <li>◦ Communal Award</li> <li>◦ Poona Pact, 1932</li> <li>◦ Government of India Act, 1935</li> <li>◦ World War II and Indian Nationalism</li> <li>◦ Resignation of Congress Ministers (1939)</li> </ul>



	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Poona Resolution and Conditional Support to Britain (1941)</li> <li>◦ August Offer of 1940</li> <li>◦ The Individual Civil Disobedience</li> <li>◦ Two-Nation Theory</li> <li>◦ Cripps Mission (1942)</li> <li>◦ Demand for Pakistan (1942)</li> <li>◦ Quit India Movement</li> <li>◦ Azad Hind Fauj</li> <li>◦ Indian National Army</li> <li>◦ I.N.A. Trials</li> <li>◦ I.N. Rebellion</li> <li>◦ Rajagopalachari Formula, 1945</li> <li>◦ Desai – Liaqat Pact</li> <li>◦ Cabinet Mission (1946)</li> <li>◦ Wavell Plan</li> <li>◦ Jinnah's Direct Action Resolution</li> <li>◦ Mountbatten Plan of June 1947</li> <li>◦ Indian Independence Act 1947</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◻ <b>Governor Generals During British India</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Indian Council Act (Morley– Minto Act) 1909</li> <li>◦ Ghadar Party, 1913</li> <li>◦ Komagata Maru Incident 1914</li> <li>◦ The Lucknow Pact (1916)</li> <li>◦ Home Rule Movement (1915–1916)</li> <li>◦ August Declaration, 1917</li> </ul> </li> <li>◻ <b>Indian National Movement –II (1918-1929)</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ World War I–Reforms and Agitation</li> <li>◦ Champaran Satyagraha (1917)</li> <li>◦ Ahmadabad Mill Strike (1918)</li> <li>◦ Kheda Satyagraha (1918)</li> <li>◦ The Government of India Act, 1919</li> <li>◦ The Non-Cooperation Movement (1920–22)</li> <li>◦ Bardoli Resolution</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
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11 MARCH,  
2026

MODERN HISTORY REVISION TEST (50 Questions)

## GOVERNANCE

SESSION: 36

12 MARCH,  
2026

### GOVERNANCE

#### ◻ Structure of Ministries/ departments

- Secretariat organization:

Functions of the secretariat, Functions of attached and subordinate office



- Advantages of the separation of secretariat and executive organization
- Strengths and weaknesses of the existing structure, Recommendations for improving the Organizational structure
- Rights and Liabilities of the Government
- Foreign Policy

□ **Schemes, Policy and initiatives**

- Special Provisions Relating to Certain Classes
- Schemes related to the health sector, NFHS survey
- National Education Policy, Schemes related to the education
- Schemes related to the Vulnerable Sector
- Rural development and poverty alleviation programmes
- Schemes related to the urban dwellers
- Schemes related to WASH
- Bills/Acts
- Miscellaneous

□ **Recent Developments**

- Hate Speech Online
- Marital rape, an indignity to women

- Caste Census
- Gender technology gap
- Issue of Marriageable Age for Women
- Global Social Mobility Index
- Khushi and Ujjawala Sanitary napkin initiatives
- Bharatiya Poshan Krishi Kosh
- School Education Quality Index
- Samagra Shiksha Abhiyan
- e-Lok Adalats
- Armed Forces Tribunal
- 'Private Property as a human right
- Article 32 and its ever changing interpretation
- Freebies Politics in India
- Simultaneous Elections
- Recusal in Judiciary
- Information Technology (Intermediary Guidelines and Digital Media Ethics Code) Rules 2021
- Right to be Forgotten
- Criminal Justice System
- One Nation One Ration Card
- E-Gram Swaraj Portal
- Ayushman Bharat Health Account mobile application

SESSION: 37

13 MARCH,  
2026

CLASS CONTINUE

15 MARCH,  
2026

GOVERNANCE REVISION TEST (50 Questions)

## GENERAL SCIENCE

### FUNDAMENTALS OF PHYSICS, CHEMISTRY, AND BIOLOGY & THEIR APPLICATION IN DAILY LIFE

SESSION: 38

16 MARCH,  
2026

#### □ Fundamentals of Physics

- Properties of fundamental particles
- Fundamental forces
- Energy and its various types
- Fundamental Optics
- Electromagnetic spectrum
- Laws and theories in physics, Relativity
- Electromagnetic waves
- Universe
  - ▶ Planets, stars, and galaxies
  - ▶ Big-bang theory and singularity
  - ▶ Dark matter and energy
  - ▶ Black holes
  - ▶ Neutrino Observatory
  - ▶ Gravitational Waves
  - ▶ Sunspot
  - ▶ Magnetars and Neutron stars
  - ▶ Sub-atomic particles

#### □ Fundamentals of Chemistry

- Elements and molecules
- States of Matters
- Atomic structure
- Electromagnetism
- Heat and thermodynamics
- Waves
- Mechanical
- Chemical bonding
- Metals and non-metals
- Metallurgy
- Acid and base
- Applications of electrochemistry (Battery and Charging devices)
- Properties of solution
- Chemicals in everyday life
- Polymers and Biopolymers
- Chemistry of Pharmaceuticals
- Carbon and its allotropes



- Hydrocarbons and their derivatives
- Biomolecules
- Vitamins and Enzymes

□ **Fundamentals of Biology**

- Chemical Building Blocks of Life
- History and Origin of Life
- Diversity of Living Things
  - ▶ Classification and Domains of Life
  - ▶ Viruses
  - ▶ Prokaryotes
  - ▶ Eukaryotes
  - ▶ Protists
  - ▶ Plants
  - ▶ Fungi
  - ▶ Animals
- **Evolution**
  - ▶ Evolution of Life
  - ▶ Human Evolution
- **Genetics**
  - ▶ Inheritance
  - ▶ DNA and RNA
  - ▶ Gene Expression
  - ▶ Gene Regulation
  - ▶ Mutation
- **Cells**
  - ▶ Cell Structure
  - ▶ Membranes
  - ▶ Cell-Cell Interactions
  - ▶ Respiration
  - ▶ Energy and Metabolism
  - ▶ Cells Division

◦ **Tissues**

- ▶ Epithelial tissue
- ▶ Connective tissue
- ▶ Muscle tissue
- ▶ Nervous
- ▶ Myocardial
- ▶ Hepatic

◦ **Organ system and Human physiology**

- ▶ Endocrine System
- ▶ Respiratory system
- ▶ Circulatory system
- ▶ Skeletal and Muscular Systems
- ▶ Reproduction
- ▶ Excretion, Osmoregulation and Thermoregulation
- ▶ The Digestive System
- ▶ Immune system

◦ **Nutrition**

- ▶ Classification by Source of Energy and Carbon
- ▶ Plant Nutrition
- ▶ Animal Nutrition
- ▶ Human Diet

◦ **Plant physiology**

- ▶ Photosynthesis
- ▶ Respiration
- ▶ Plant-water balance
- ▶ Reproduction

◦ **Economic Zoology**

- ▶ Microbes in Human Welfare
- ▶ Beneficial animals
- ▶ Beneficial insects

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◉ <b>Economic botany</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▶ Family of angiosperms</li> <li>▶ Tissue culture</li> <li>▶ Grafting</li> <li>▶ Horticulture</li> </ul> </li> <li>◻ <b>Imaging techniques</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◉ CT scan</li> <li>◉ Magnetic resonance imaging</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
<b>SESSION: 39</b> <b>17 MARCH, 2026</b>	<b>CLASS CONTINUE</b>
<b>18 MARCH, 2026</b>	<b>GENERAL SCIENCE REVISION TEST (50 Questions)</b>
<b>ART &amp; CULTURE</b>	
<b>SESSION: 09</b> <b>18 MARCH, 2026</b>	<b>ART &amp; CULTURE – 1</b> <b>(VISUAL &amp; PERFORMING ARTS)</b>
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◻ <b>Architecture &amp; Sculptures</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◉ Architecture of Indus Civilization</li> <li>◉ Buddhist Architecture</li> <li>◉ Cave Architecture</li> <li>◉ Gandhara Art</li> <li>◉ Mathura Art</li> <li>◉ Indo-Saracenic architecture</li> <li>◉ Mauryan and Post Mauryan Architecture</li> </ul> </li> <li>◻ <b>Dance, Drama &amp; Music</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◉ Concept of Dance in India, and their texts</li> <li>◉ Classical dances</li> <li>◉ Folk Dances of India</li> </ul> </li> <li>◉ Hindustani Classical Music</li> <li>◉ Carnatic music</li> <li>◉ Musical Instruments</li> <li>◉ Folk Music and songs</li> <li>◻ <b>Indian Theatre and Puppetry</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◉ Classical Sanskrit Theatre</li> <li>◉ Regional Theatre Modern Theatre</li> <li>◉ Puppetry of India</li> <li>◉ Modern Puppetry</li> <li>◉ Tribal Puppetry</li> </ul> </li> <li>◻ <b>Sports</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◉ Regional Martial arts</li> <li>◉ Temple Architecture</li> </ul> </li> </ul>



	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Various dimensions of Nagara Style</li> <li>◦ Various dimensions of Dravida Style</li> <li>◦ Pallava and Chola Period</li> <li>◦ Vesara Style</li> <li>◦ Indo-Islamic Architecture: Delhi sultanate</li> <li>◦ Indo-Islamic Architecture: Provincial style</li> <li>◦ Indo-Islamic Architecture: Mughal School</li> <li>◦ Rajput school of Architecture</li> <li>◦ Modern Architecture and Sculpture</li> <li>◦ Sculptures of Harappan Civilization</li> <li>◦ Sculptures of Mauryan and Post-Mauryan Age</li> <li>◦ Jain Sculptures</li> <li>◦ Buddhist Sculpture</li> <li>◦ Gupta Sculpture</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Medieval School of Sculpture</li> <li>◦ Bronze Sculpture</li> <li>◦ Satvahana Sculptures</li> </ul> <p>□ <b>Paintings</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Ancient Rock Painting</li> <li>◦ Mural Paintings in India, Buddhist Painting</li> <li>◦ Pala School of miniature</li> <li>◦ Mughal School of miniature</li> <li>◦ Paintings in the Deccan</li> <li>◦ Rajput School of Painting</li> <li>◦ Pahari School of Painting</li> <li>◦ Miniature Painting in South India</li> <li>◦ Modern Paintings</li> </ul> <p>□ <b>Pottery and Numismatic</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Pottery tradition of India</li> <li>◦ Coinage systems in Ancient India</li> <li>◦ Coinage systems in Medieval India</li> </ul>
<b>SESSION: 10</b> <b>19 MARCH, 2026</b>	<b>ART &amp; CULTURE – 2</b> <b>(RELIGION, LANGUAGE &amp; LITERATURE, MISCELLANEOUS &amp; RECENT DEVELOPMENTS)</b>	
	<p>□ <b>Religion</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Buddhism</li> <li>◦ Jainism</li> <li>◦ Lingayats</li> <li>◦ Sikhism</li> <li>◦ Sufi Silsilah</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Hinduism</li> <li>◦ Schools of Philosophy</li> <li>◦ Buddhist Philosophy</li> <li>◦ Personalities</li> <li>◦ Paticca-Samuppada</li> <li>◦ Vajrayana Buddhism</li> </ul>

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>□ <b>Language &amp; Literature</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Vedic literature</li> <li>◦ Brahmanas and Arayankas</li> <li>◦ Budhhist literature</li> <li>◦ Jain literature</li> <li>◦ Vinaya Pitaka</li> <li>◦ Sangam Literature</li> <li>◦ Literature during Gupta's era</li> <li>◦ Literature during medieval period</li> <li>◦ Literature during modern period</li> <li>◦ Literature during freedom movement</li> <li>◦ Secular Sanskrit literature</li> <li>◦ Scientific development in medieval India</li> <li>◦ International Memory of the World Register by UNESCO</li> </ul> </li> <li>◦ Manuscripts</li> <li>□ <b>Miscellaneous</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Festivals of India</li> <li>◦ UNESCO's List of Intangible Cultural Heritage</li> <li>◦ UNESCO's List of Tangible Cultural Heritage</li> <li>◦ UNESCO Records</li> </ul> </li> <li>□ <b>Recent Developments</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ "Life in Miniature' Project'</li> <li>◦ Temples in news</li> <li>◦ Schemes related to Art and Culture</li> <li>◦ 'Iconic' archaeological Sites</li> <li>◦ Archaeological Sites in news</li> <li>◦ Tulu Language</li> <li>◦ Rogan art</li> <li>◦ Jagannath temple Heritage Corridor Project</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
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20 MARCH,  
2026

ART &amp; CULTURE REVISION TEST (50 Qestions)

## CURRENT AFFAIRS

SESSNO NO.	TOPCICS	CLASS & TEST
SESSION: 40	Ecology & Environment: 01	Class & Test
SESSION: 41	Ecology & Environment: 02	Class & Test
SESSION: 42	Indian Culture	Class & Test
SESSION: 43	International Relations: 01	Class



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SESSNO NO.	TOPCICS	CLASS & TEST
SESSION: 44	International Relations: 02	Class & Test
SESSION: 45	Governance & Schemes: 01	Class
SESSION: 46	Governance & Schemes: 02	Class & Test
SESSION: 47	Polity: 01	Class
SESSION: 48	Polity: 02	Class & Test
SESSION: 49	Polity: 03	Class & Test
SESSION: 50	Economy: 01	Class
SESSION: 51	Economy: 02	Class & Test
SESSION: 52	Economy: 03	Class & Test
SESSION: 53	Budget & Economic Survey	Class & Test
SESSION: 54	Science & Tech: 01	Class
SESSION: 55	Science & Tech: 02	Class & Test
SESSION: 56	Science & Tech: 03	Class & Test
SESSION: 57	Geography Mapping: 01	Class
SESSION: 58	Geography Mapping: 02	Class & Test
SESSION: 59	Geography Mapping: 03	Class & Test
SESSION: 60	India Year Book: 01	Class
SESSION: 61	India Year Book: 02	Class & Test

Note: This is a tentative schedule. The date-wise schedule will be provided later.

## CSAT CLASSES & TESTS

SESSION: 62	Time & Work	Class & Test
SESSION: 63	General Mental Ability-1	Class & Test
SESSION: 64	Number System	Class & Test
SESSION: 65	Time & Work	Class & Test

SESSION: 66	General Mental Ability-2	Class & Test
SESSION: 67	Number System	Class & Test
SESSION: 68	Basic Geometry & Trigonometry, Data Sufficiency	Class & Test
SESSION: 69	Probability	Class & Test
SESSION: 70	Permutation & Combination	Class & Test
SESSION: 71	Syllogisms	Class & Test
SESSION: 72	Reading Comprehension: 01	Class & Test
SESSION: 73	Reading Comprehension: 02	Class & Test

Note: This is a tentative schedule. The date-wise schedule will be provided later.

## SECTIONAL TESTS

SESSIONAL TEST: 01	Polity & Governance
SESSIONAL TEST: 02	Economy
SESSIONAL TEST: 03	Ecology & Environment
SESSIONAL TEST: 04	History & Culture of India
SESSIONAL TEST: 05	Geography
SESSIONAL TEST: 06	Science & Technology

## MOCK TESTS

MOCK: 01	Paper 1: General Studies	MOCK: 11	Paper 1: General Studies
MOCK: 02	Paper 2: CSAT	MOCK: 12	Paper 2: CSAT
MOCK: 03	Paper 1: General Studies	MOCK: 13	Paper 1: General Studies
MOCK: 04	Paper 2: CSAT	MOCK: 14	Paper 2: CSAT
MOCK: 05	Paper 1: General Studies	MOCK: 15	Paper 1: General Studies
MOCK: 06	Paper 2: CSAT	MOCK: 16	Paper 2: CSAT
MOCK: 07	Paper 1: General Studies	MOCK: 17	Paper 1: General Studies
MOCK: 08	Paper 2: CSAT	MOCK: 18	Paper 2: CSAT
MOCK: 09	Paper 1: General Studies	MOCK: 19	Paper 1: General Studies
MOCK: 10	Paper 2: CSAT	MOCK: 20	Paper 2: CSAT

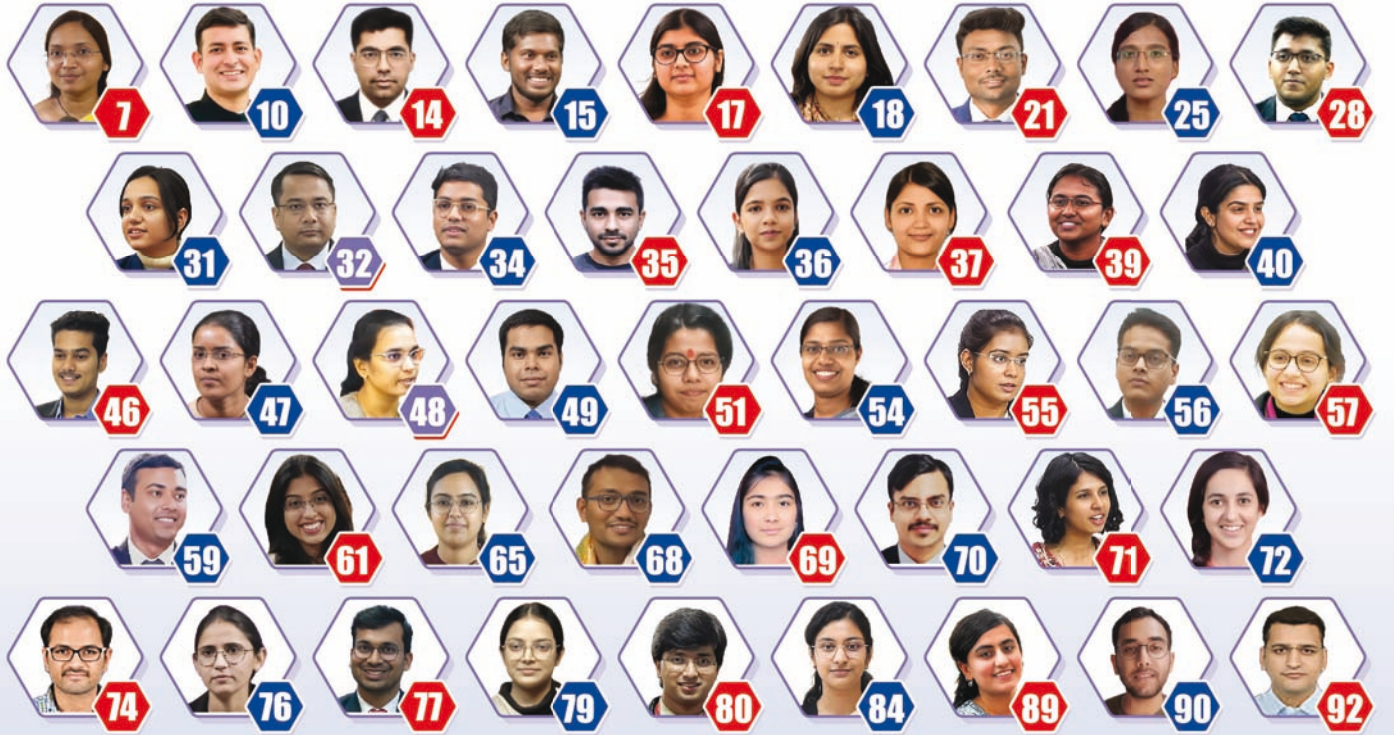


## CSE RESULT

### TOP 100 ALL INDIA RANKING UPSC-CSE 2024



Scan  
QR Code  
for detailed  
RESULT



### TOP 100 ALL INDIA RANKING CSE 2023



### TOP 100 ALL INDIA RANKING CSE 2022



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OLD RAJINDER NAGAR, DELHI - 110060



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