

IAS **MAINS** 2025



# ANTHROPOLOGY

**Revision & Answer Writing** through Mentorship in

(44 SESSIONS) OF CONCEPT CLASSES

THEMATIC

**COVERAGE OF PYOs AS PER** SYLLABUS.

TOPICAL TEST

SECTIONAL TEST

**FULL MOCK TESTS** (As per UPSC Standards)



Flexibility to Write Tests as per your self-study.



**Topical Test Discussion & Post-Test Mentorship** Sessions for Marks **Improvement** 

**Mentor - SACHIN TIWARI** 

**TEST STARTS** 

TIME

9:00 AM **ONWARDS**  **COURSE FEE** 

₹ 15,000 (+GST)



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# PROGRAMME FEATURE

01

#### FLEXIBLE SELF-PACED TESTS

Take tests according to your pace and preference, aligning with your own study schedule or our expertly designed-timeline.

02

#### **COMPLETE ANTHROPOLOGY SYLLABUS COVERAGE**

The entire syllabus of the Anthropology Optional will be covered through Revision, Answer Writing & Mentorship in 2.5 Months.

03

## **APPROACH & TREND ANALYSIS SESSIONS**

It will focus on orienting the students with Papers 1 & 2 and the methodology required as per the demands of the UPSC.

04

## **CONCEPT BUILDING & ANSWER WRITING APPROACH**

Emphasis on Conceptual Building, Clarity, and Answer Writing Approach for Papers 1 & 2.

05

### **PYQs DISCUSSIONS**

Topic-wise PYQ Discussions to understand the trend of a particular topic.

06

#### **ANSWER WRITING PRACTICE SKILLING**

Designed to enhance the skill of articulating answers in sync with the conceptual requirement of the question.

07

#### PERSONALIZED MENTORSHIP

The Post-Test Mentorship Session will be conducted after each Topical Test for conceptual clarity, marks improvement and personalized feedback.



# **SESSION** PLAN

	WEEK & SESSIONS	TOPICS & SUB-TOPICS
6	APPROACH CLASS: 01	Approach to Anthropology Optional (Paper 1)
×	APPROACH CLASS: 02	Approach to Anthropology Optional (Paper 2)
>	TREND ANALYSIS	Anthropology Optional (Paper 1 & 2)
	P	PAPER 1: SECTION-A
	(Soc	cio Cultural Anthropology)
		2.1 The Nature of Culture
	CONCEPT CLASS: 01	<ul> <li>The concept and characteristics of culture and civilization</li> </ul>
		<ul><li>Ethnocentrism vis-àvis cultural Relativism</li></ul>
	CONCEPT CLASS: 02	2.2 The Nature of Society
		<ul><li>Concept of Society</li></ul>
		<ul><li>Society and culture</li></ul>
02		<ul><li>Social Institution</li></ul>
3		<ul><li>Social groups</li></ul>
T T		<ul><li>Social stratification</li></ul>
WEEK:	PYQ	Previous Year Questions (PYQs)-1
	TOPICAL TEST	Topical Test - 1
		2.3 Marriage
		<ul><li>Definition and universality;</li></ul>
	CONCEPT CLASS: 03	<ul> <li>Laws of marriage (endogamy, exogamy, hypergamy, hypogamy, incest taboo);</li> </ul>
		<ul> <li>Types of marriage (monogamy, polygamy, polyandry, group marriage)Functions of marriage;</li> </ul>



	WEEK & SESSIONS	TOPI	CS & SUB-TOPICS
			<ul> <li>Marriage regulations (preferential, prescriptive and proscriptive);</li> <li>Marriage payments (bride wealth and dowry)</li> </ul>
		2.4	Family
			<ul><li>Definition and universality;</li></ul>
			<ul> <li>Family, household and domestic groups;</li> </ul>
0	CONOFDE OF ACC. 04		<ul><li>functions of family;</li></ul>
WEEK: 02	CONCEPT CLASS: 04		<ul> <li>Types of family (from the perspectives of structure, blood relation, marriage, residence and succession)Impact of urbanization, industrialization and feminist movements on family.</li> </ul>
	PYQ	Prev	ious Year Questions (PYQs)-2
	POST TEST MENTORSHIOP	Men	torship Session: 01
	TOPICAL TEST	Topi	cal Test - 2
	CONCEPT CLASS: 05	2.5	Kinship
			<ul><li>Consanguinity and Affinity;</li></ul>
			<ul> <li>Principles and types of descent (Unilineal, Double, Bilateral, Ambilineal);</li> </ul>
WEEK: 03			<ul> <li>Forms of descent groups (lineage, clan, phratry, moiety and kindred)</li> <li>Kinship terminology (descriptive and classificatory);</li> </ul>
W			<ul> <li>Descent, Filiation and Complimentary Filiation;</li> </ul>
			Descent and Alliance.
		3.	<b>Economic Organization</b>
	CONCEPT CLASS: 06		<ul> <li>Meaning, scope and relevance of economic anthropology;</li> </ul>

	WEEK & SESSIONS	TOPICS & SUB-TOPICS
		<ul> <li>Formalist and Substantivist debate;         Principles governing production,             distribution and exchange (reciprocity,             redistribution and market), in             communities, subsisting on hunting             and gathering, fishing, swiddening,             pastoralism, horticulture, and agriculture;         </li> <li>globalization and indigenous economic         systems.</li> </ul>
	PYQ	Previous Year Questions (PYQs)-3
	POST TEST MENTORSHIOP	Mentorship Session: 02
	TOPICAL TEST	Topical Test - 3
WEEK: 03	CONCEPT CLASS: 07	<ul> <li>4. Political organization and Social Control</li> <li>Band, tribe, chiefdom, kingdom and state;</li> <li>concepts of power, authority and legitimacy;social control, law and justice in simple societies.</li> </ul>
WE	CONCEPT CLASS: 08	<ul> <li>Anthropological approaches to the study of religion (evolutionary, psychological and functional);</li> <li>monotheism and polytheism; sacred and profane; myths and rituals; Forms of religion in tribal and peasant societies (animism, animatism, fetishism, naturism and totemism);</li> <li>Religion, magic and science distinguished;</li> <li>Magicoreligious functionaries (priest, shaman, medicine man, sorcerer and witch)</li> </ul>
	PYQ	Previous Year Questions (PYQs)-4
	POST TEST MENTORSHIOP	Mentorship Session: 03
	TOPICAL TEST	Topical Test - 4



	WEEK & SESSIONS	TOPICS & SUB-TOPICS
	CONCEPT CLASS: 09	<ul> <li>6. Anthropological Theories</li> <li>Classical evolutionism (Tylor, Morgan and Frazer)</li> <li>Historical particularism (Boas);</li> <li>Diffusionism (British, German and American)</li> <li>Neo - evolutionism (Childe, White, Steward, Sahlins and Service)</li> <li>6. Anthropological Theories</li> </ul>
	CONCEPT CLASS: 10	<ul> <li>Functionalism (Malinowski);</li> <li>Structural-functionlism (Radcliffe-Brown)</li> <li>Structuralism (L'evi - Strauss and E.Leach)</li> <li>Culture and personality (Benedict, Mead, Linton, Kardiner and Cora -du Bois)</li> </ul>
WEEK: 04	CONCEPT CLASS: 11	<ul> <li>Anthropological Theories</li> <li>Cultural materialism (Harris)</li> <li>Symbolic and interpretive theories (Turner, Schneider and Geertz)</li> <li>Cognitive theories (Tyler, Conklin)</li> <li>Post- modernism in anthropology</li> </ul>
	PYQ	Previous Year Questions (PYQs)-5
	POST TEST MENTORSHIOP	Mentorship Session: 04
	TOPICAL TEST	Topical Test - 5
	CONCEPT CLASS: 12	<ul> <li>7. Culture, language and communication</li> <li>Nature, origin and characteristics of language;</li> <li>verbal and nonverbal communication;</li> <li>social context of language use.</li> </ul>
	CONCEPT CLASS: 13	<ul> <li>8. Research Methods in Anthropology</li> <li>Fieldwork tradition in Anthropology</li> <li>Distinction between technique, method and methodology</li> </ul>

	WEEK & SESSIONS	TOPICS & SUB-TOPICS	
WEEK: 04		<ul> <li>Tools of data collection: observation, interview, schedules, questionnaire, Case study, genealogy, lifehistory, oral history, secondary sources of information participatory methods.</li> <li>Analysis, interpretation and presentation of data.</li> </ul>	
ΛE	PYQ	Previous Year Questions (PYQs)-6	
	POST TEST MENTORSHIOP	Mentorship Session: 05	
	TOPICAL TEST	Topical Test - 6	
	PAPER 1: SECTIO	N-B (PHYSICAL ANTHROPOLOGY)	
WEEK: 05	CONCEPT CLASS: 14	<ul> <li>1.4 Human Evolution and emergence of Man</li> <li>(a) Biological and Cultural factors in human evolution.</li> <li>(b) Theories of Organic Evolution (Pre Darwinian, Darwinian and Post-Darwinian).</li> <li>(c) Synthetic theory of evolution; Brief outline of terms and concepts of evolutionary biology (Doll's rule, Cope's rule, Gause's rule, parallelism, convergence, adaptive radiation, and mosaic evolution).</li> </ul>	
VE		1.5 Primates	
	CONCEPT CLASS: 15	<ul> <li>Characteristics of Primates; Evolutionar Trend and Primate Taxonomy; Primate</li> <li>Adaptations; (Arboreal &amp; Terrestrial)         Primate Taxonomy; Primate         Behaviour; Tertiary &amp; Quaternary fossil primates;</li> <li>Living Major Primates;</li> <li>Comparative Anatomy of Man and Apes</li> <li>Skeletal changes due to erect posture a its implications.</li> </ul>	6;



	WEEK & SESSIONS	TOPICS & SUB-TOPICS
	CONCEPT CLASS: 16	<ul> <li>1.6 Phylogenetic status, characteristics and geographical distribution of the following:</li> <li>(d) Plio-pleistocene hominids in South and East Africa - Australopithecines.</li> <li>(e) Homo erectus: Africa (Paranthropus), Europe (Homo erectus heidelbergensis), Asia (Homo erectus javanicus, Homo erectus pekinensis).</li> </ul>
		<ul> <li>(f) Neanderthal Man- La-Chapelle-auxsaints (Classical type), Mt. Carmel (Progressive type).</li> <li>(g) Rhodesian man.</li> <li>(h) Homo sapiens — Cromagnon, Grimaldi and Chancelede.</li> </ul>
	PYQ	Previous Year Questions (PYQs)-7
WEEK: 05	POST TEST MENTORSHIOP	Mentorship Session: 06
Ш	TOPICAL TEST	Topical Test - 7
M	CONCEPT CLASS: 17	<ul> <li>9.1 Human Genetics</li> <li>Methods and Application: Methods for study of genetic principles in man-family study (pedigree analysis, twin study, foster child, co-twin method, cytogenetic method, chromosomal and karyotype analysis), biochemical methods, immunological methods,</li> <li>D.N.A. technology and recombinant technologies.</li> </ul>
	CONCEPT CLASS: 18	<ul> <li>9.2 Mendelian Genetics</li> <li>Mendelian genetics in man-family study, single factor, multifactor, lethal, sublethal and polygenic inheritance in man.</li> </ul>
		9.3 Genetic Polymorphism
	CONCEPT CLASS: 19	<ul> <li>Concept of genetic polymorphism and selection, Mendelian population, Hardy</li> </ul>

	WEEK & SESSIONS	TOPICS & SUB-TOPICS
WEEK: 05		<ul> <li>Weinberg law;</li> <li>causes and changes which bring down frequency – mutation, isolation, migration, selection, inbreeding and genetic drift.</li> <li>Consanguineous and nonconsanguineous mating, genetic load, genetic effect of consanguineous and cousin marriages.</li> </ul>
>	PYQ	Previous Year Questions (PYQs)-8
	POST TEST MENTORSHIOP	Mentorship Session: 07
	TOPICAL TEST	Topical Test - 8
WEEK: 06	CONCEPT CLASS: 20	<ul> <li>9.4 Chromosomes and Chromosomal Aberrations <ol> <li>(i) Numerical and structural aberrations (disorders).</li> <li>(j) Sex chromosomal aberrations – Klinefelter (XXY), Turner (XO), Super female (XXX), intersex and other syndromic disorders.</li> <li>(k) Autosomal aberrations – Down syndrome, Patau, Edward and Cri-duchat syndromes.</li> <li>(l) Genetic imprints in human disease, genetic screening, genetic counseling, human DNA profiling, gene mapping and genome study.</li> </ol> </li></ul>
	CONCEPT CLASS: 21	<ul> <li>9.5 Race and Racism</li> <li>Race and racism, biological basis of morphological variation of non-metric and metric</li> <li>characters. Racial criteria, racial traits in relation to heredity and environment; biological</li> <li>basis of racial classification, racial differentiation and race crossing in man.</li> </ul>



	WEEK & SESSIONS	TOP	CS & SUB-TOPICS
		9.6	Genetic Markers
	CONCEPT CLASS: 22		<ul> <li>Age, sex and population variation as genetic marker- ABO, Rh blood groups, HLA Hp, transferring, Gm, blood enzymes. Physiological characteristics-Hb level, body fat, pulse rate, respiratory functions and sensory perceptions in different cultural and socioeconomic groups.</li> </ul>
	PYQ	Prev	vious Year Questions (PYQs)-9
	POST TEST MENTORSHIOP	Men	torship Session: 08
	TOPICAL TEST	Topi	cal Test - 9
		9.7	Ecological Anthropology
WEEK: 06	CONCEPT CLASS: 23		<ul> <li>Concepts and methods of Ecological Anthropology. Bio-cultural Adaptations         <ul> <li>desert, cold, high altitude climate.</li> </ul> </li> <li>Genetic and Non- genetic factors. Man's physiological responses to environmental stresses: hot</li> </ul>
		9.8	Epidemiological Anthropology
	CONCEPT CLASS: 24		<ul> <li>Health and disease. Infectious and non- infectious</li> </ul>
			<ul> <li>diseases. Nutritional deficiency related diseases.</li> </ul>
		12.	Applications of Anthropology
			<ul> <li>Anthropology of sports, Nutritional anthropology,</li> </ul>
			<ul> <li>Anthropology in designing of defence and other equipments, Forensic Anthropology,</li> </ul>
	CONCEPT CLASS: 25		<ul> <li>Methods and principles of personal identification and reconstruction, Applied human genetics – Paternity diagnosis, genetic counseling and eugenics, DNA technology in diseases and medicine, serogenetics and cytogenetics in reproductive biology.</li> </ul>

	WEEK & SESSIONS	TOPICS & SUB-TOPICS
10	PYQ	Previous Year Questions (PYQs)-10
W: 06	POST TEST MENTORSHIOP	Mentorship Session: 09
	TOPICAL TEST	Topical Test - 10
	CONCEPT CLASS: 26	<ul> <li>Human Growth and development</li> <li>Concept of human growth and development: stages of growth - pre-natal, natal, infant, childhood, adolescence, maturity, senescence.</li> <li>Factors affecting growth and development genetic, environmental, biochemical, nutritional, cultural and socio-economic.</li> <li>Ageing and senescence. Theories and observations - biological and chronological longevity. Human physique and somato-</li> </ul>
WEEK: 07	CONCEPT CLASS: 27	11 Bioevents to fertility, Demographic Theories 11.1 Relevance of menarche, menopause and other bioevents to fertility. Fertility patterns and differentials. 11.2 Demographic theories- biological, social and cultural. 11.3 Biological and socio-ecological factors influencing fecundity, fertility, natality and mortality.
	PYQ	Previous Year Questions (PYQs)-11
	POST TEST MENTORSHIOP	Mentorship Session: 10
	TOPICAL TEST	Topical Test - 11
	POST TEST MENTORSHIOP	Mentorship Session: 11
	SECTIONAL TEST	Sectional Test: 01 - Paper: 01



	WEEK & SESSIONS	TOPI	CS & SUB-TOPICS
	PAPER 2: SECTI	ON-A	(INDIAN ANTHROPOLOGY)
		1.1	Evolution of the Indian Culture and Civilization
	CONCEPT CLASS: 28		<ul> <li>Prehistoric (Palaeolithic, Mesolithic, Neolithic and Neolithic Chalcolithic).</li> <li>Protohistoric (Indus Civilization):</li> <li>PreHarappan, Harappan and postHarappan cultures. Contributions of tribal cultures to Indian civilization.</li> </ul>
_		1.2	Palaeo
WEEK: 07			<ul> <li>Anthropological evidences from India with special reference to Siwaliks and Narmada basin (Ramapithecus, Sivapithecus &amp; Narmada Man).</li> </ul>
>		1.3	Ethno-archaeology in India
	CONCEPT CLASS: 29		<ul> <li>The concept of ethno-archaeology; Survivals and Parallels among the hunting, foraging, fishing, pastoral &amp; peasant communities Including arts and crafts producing communities.</li> </ul>
	PYQ	Prev	rious Year Questions (PYQs)-12
	TOPICAL TEST	Topi	cal Test - 12
	CONCEPT CLASS: 30	2.	Demographic profile of India  • Ethnic and linguistic elements in the Indian population and their distribution. Indian population – factors influencing its structure & growth.
WEEK: 08	CONCEPT CLASS: 31	3.1	The structure and nature of traditional Indian Social System  o Varnashram, Purushartha, Karma, Rina &
VE			Rebirth.
>		3.2	Caste system in India
	CONCEPT CLASS: 32		<ul> <li>structure and characteristics, Varna and caste, Theories of origin of caste system, Dominant caste, Caste mobility, Future of caste system, Jajmani system, Tribe- caste continuum.</li> </ul>

	WEEK & SESSIONS	TOP	ICS & SUB-TOPICS	
	PYQ	Prev	vious Year Questions (PYQs)-13	
	POST TEST MENTORSHIOP	Men	ntorship Session: 12	
	TOPICAL TEST	Topi	Topical Test - 13	
		3.3	Sacred Complex & Nature- Man- Spirit Complex	
	CONCEPT CLASS: 33	3.4	Impact of - Buddhism, Jainism, Islam and Christianity on Indian society	
08			<ul> <li>Sacred Complex &amp; Nature- Man- Spirit</li> <li>Complex</li> </ul>	
WEEK: 08			<ul> <li>Impact of - Buddhism, Jainism, Islam and Christianity on Indian society</li> </ul>	
M	CONCEPT CLASS: 34	4.	<ul> <li>Emergence and growth of anthropology in India</li> <li>Contributions of the 18th, 19th and early 20th Century scholar-administrators.</li> <li>Contributions of Indian anthropologists to tribal and caste studies.</li> </ul>	
	PYQ	Prev	vious Year Questions (PYQs)-14	
	POST TEST MENTORSHIOP		ntorship Session: 13	
	TOPICAL TEST	Topi	ical Test - 14	
		5.1	Indian Village	
WEEK: 09	CONCEPT CLASS: 35		<ul> <li>Significance of village study in India;</li> <li>Indian village as a social system;</li> <li>Traditional and changing patterns of settlement and inter-caste relations;</li> <li>Agrarian relations in Indian villages;</li> <li>Impact of globalization on Indian villages.</li> </ul>	
	CONCEPT CLASS: 36	5.2	Linguistic and Religious minorities and their Social, Political & Economic status	



	WEEK & SESSIONS	TOPICS & SUB-TOPICS	
		<ul> <li>5.3 Indigenous and exogenous process         of socio-cultural change in Indian         society</li> <li>Linguistic and Religious minorities and</li> </ul>	I
		their Social, Political & Economic statu <ul><li>Sanskritization, Westernization,</li><li>Modernization;</li></ul>	S
		<ul><li>Inter-play of little and great traditions;</li></ul>	
		<ul> <li>Panchayati Raj and Social Change;</li> </ul>	
		<ul> <li>Media and Social Change.</li> </ul>	
	PYQ	Previous Year Questions (PYQs)-15	
	POST TEST MENTORSHIOP	Mentorship Session: 14	
	TOPICAL TEST	Topical Test - 15	
6	PAPER 2: SECTION-B (TRIBAL INDIA)		
WEEK: 09	CONCEPT CLASS: 37	<ul> <li>6.1 Tribal situation in India</li> <li>Bio-genetic variability,</li> <li>Linguistic &amp; Socio-economic characteristics of tribal populations &amp; their distribution.</li> </ul>	
	CONCEPT CLASS: 38	<ul> <li>6.2 Problems of the tribal Communities</li> <li>Land alienation, Poverty, Indebtedness Low literacy, Poor educational facilities</li> <li>Unemployment, Underemployment, Health and nutrition</li> </ul>	,
	CONCEPT CLASS: 39	<ul> <li>6.3 Developmental projects and their impact on tribal Displacement and problems of Rehabilitation</li> <li>Development of forest policy and Tribation</li> <li>Impact of Urbanization and Industrialization on tribal populations.</li> </ul>	ıls.
	PYQ	Previous Year Questions (PYQs)-16	
	POST TEST MENTORSHIOP	Mentorship Session: 15	

	WEEK & SESSIONS	TOPICS & SUB-TOPICS	
	TOPICAL TEST	Topical Test - 16	
WEEK: 10	CONCEPT CLASS: 40	7.1 Problems of Exploitation and Deprivation of S.C's, S.T's and O.B.C's: Constitutional safeguards for S.C's and S.T's.	
		7.2 Social Change and Contemporary Tribal societies	
		<ul><li>Constitutional safeguards for S.C's and S.T's.</li></ul>	
		<ul> <li>Impact of modern democratic institutions;</li> <li>Development programmes and welfare measures on Tribals and weaker sections.</li> </ul>	
	CONCEPT CLASS: 41	<ul> <li>7.3 The Concept of Ethnicity</li> <li>Ethnic conflicts and political developments;</li> <li>Unrest among tribal communities;</li> <li>Regionalism and demand for autonomy;</li> <li>Pseudo-tribalism;</li> <li>Social change among the tribes during colonial and post-Independent India.</li> </ul>	
	CONCEPT CLASS: 42	<ul> <li>8.1 Impact of Hinduism, Buddhism, Christianity, Islam and other religions on tribal societies</li> <li>Impact of Hinduism, Buddhism, Christianity, Islam and other religions on tribal societies</li> </ul>	
	PYQ	Previous Year Questions (PYQs)-17	
	POST TEST MENTORSHIOP	Mentorship Session: 16	
	TOPICAL TEST	Topical Test - 17	
	CONCEPT CLASS: 43	<ul><li>8.2 Tribe &amp; Nation state</li><li>9.1 History of administration of tribal areas</li></ul>	



WEEK & SESSIONS		TOPICS & SUB-TOPICS			
		9.2	Role of Anthropology in Tribal and Rural Development		
WEEK: 10			<ul> <li>Tribe &amp; Nation state-comparative study of tribal communities in India &amp; other</li> </ul>		
			<ul><li>countries</li></ul>		
			<ul> <li>Tribal policies, plans, Programmes of tribal development and their implementation.</li> </ul>		
			<ul> <li>The concept of Primitive Tribal Groups, their distribution, special programmes for their</li> </ul>		
			o development.		
			<ul> <li>Role of N.G.O.s in tribal development.</li> </ul>		
	CONCEPT CLASS: 44	9.3	Contributions of Anthropology to the Understanding of Regionalism, Communalism, & Ethnic and Political Movements.		
			<ul> <li>Contributions of Anthropology to the Understanding of Regionalism, Communalism, &amp;</li> </ul>		
			Ethnic and Political Movements.		
	PYQ	Prev	vious Year Questions (PYQs)-18		
	POST TEST MENTORSHIOP	Men	Mentorship Session: 17		
	TOPICAL TEST	Topical Test - 18			
	POST TEST MENTORSHIOP	Men	Mentorship Session: 18		
	SECTIONAL TEST	Sectional Test: 02 - Paper: 02			
WEEK: 11	Mock - 1	PAPE	PAPER - 1 (COMPLETE SYLLABUS)		
	Mock - 2	PAPE	PAPER - 2 (COMPLETE SYLLABUS)		
	Mock - 3	PAPE	ER - 1 (COMPLETE SYLLABUS)		
	Mock - 4	PAPE	ER - 2 (COMPLETE SYLLABUS)		







# **TOP 100** ALL INDIA RANKING **CSE 2023**



