

IAS PRELIMS 2024

COMPLETE REVISION of PRELIMS through 6000 MCQS & 90 CLASSES

AN ULTIMATE COURSE for MICRO MANAGEMENT of the SYLLABUS



DAILY TESTS & REVISION CLASSES

- Micromanagement of the Syllabus through **Daily Tests & 60 Concept cum Revision Classes for GS**
- Regular Doubt-clearing Sessions & Mentorship
- 10+ CSAT Classes & Tests



PRELIMS

Apart from Daily Tests, the following tests are:

- 6 Revision Tests
- 6 Sectional Tests
- 20 Mock Tests (GS +CSAT)



FILTY ON PROGRAM



PRELIMS REVISION NOT

- Prelims-Specific Revision Notes
- Yearly Compilation of Prelims Current Affairs
- Prelims Fact File



CURRENT AFFAIRS TESTS & CLASSES

- 20+ Current Affairs Tests & Classes covering 800+ Topics from last 2 Yrs
- Special sessions on Economic Survey & **Budget and India Year Book**



TIMINGS: 08:00 AM to 09:00 AM S TIMINGS: 09:00 AM to 12 Noon



COURSE FEE ₹ 14,000 (+GST)









COURSE

COMPONENT

Target PT 2024 aims to assist UPSC aspirants in effectively managing the intricate details of subjects and handling negative marking. It addresses the common confusion regarding what and how much to study by providing a comprehensive syllabus coverage within a set timeframe. The program includes a test series to assess students' progress throughout their preparation. The details of the programme are:



CONCEPT CUM REVISION CLASSES

60 Concept cum Revision Classes for GS, 20+ Yearly Current Affairs Classes covering 800+ topics from last 2 years & 10+ CSAT Classes



DAILY TESTS

There will be a test of 50 questions (based on the topics given in schedule) to cover basic aspects of each topic and approach to handle questions.



PRELIMS TEST SERIES

Apart from Daily Tests, there will Subject Revision Tests (100 Ques) after completion of each subject & the Sectional Tests (100 Ques) will be conducted after the completion of all the subjects.



MENTORSHIP

The Doubt Clearing Session will be conducted for better conceptual clarity.



PRELIMS REVISION NOTES

Complete Prelims Study Material & Prelims Current Affairs Material (Current Affairs of last 2 years) will also be provided.

IAS 2024



COURSE

DELIVERY

CLASS & TEST PROCEDURE



- There will be a test of 50 questions (based on the topics given in schedule) followed by Class
- 90 Days Concept cum Revision Classes (GS + CSAT + Current Affairs) which will focus on quick revision and consolidation of preparation with micro-management of topic.
- The idea behind taking test before classes is that, first students should brainstorm on the given topics through the test to find their strong and weak areas.
- The Revision Tests (100 Questions) will be conducted after completion of each subject.
- The Sectional Tests (100 Questions) will be conducted after the completion of all the subjects
- There will be a Total of 97 Tests including
 - TOPICAL TESTS
 50 QUESTIONS
 - REVISION & SECTIONAL TESTS
 100 QUESTIONS
 - CURRENT AFFAIRS
 TESTS
 50 QUESTIONS
- 12 CSAT TESTS
 15 TO 20 QUESTIONS
- MOCK TESTS
 (GS & CSAT)
 100 & 80 QUESTIONS



SESSION PLAN

ECONOMY

BASIC CONCEPTS & ECONOMIC MEASUREMENTS

MONEY & BANKING

Micro economy

- Demand and supply
- Choices, preferences, utilities
- Normal, inferior, Luxury, giffen goods
- Complement, substitute, neutral goods
- Elasticity of demand
- Types of input market
- Types of output market
- General equilibrium
- Market failure, Externalities
- Welfare Economy, Public goods

Macro economy

- Aggregate Demand and Aggregate Supply
- Concepts of National Income

- Calculation of National Income
- Purchasing Power Parity on GDP
- Nominal and real GDP, GDP deflator, etc.
- Gini Coefficient and Lorenz Curve
- Inflation: Concept, Causes, Control
- Inflation Indices
- Inflation: Impact on Economy, various sectors, etc.
- Inflation and unemployment

National Income Accounting of India

- Latest India's National Income Estimates
- Calculation of National Income in India

SESSION: 02

SESSION: 01

20 NOVEMBER,

2023

21 NOVEMBER, 2023

Money

- Money: Definition, Types and Functions
- Demand Supply of Money
- Indian currency system
- Broad and Narrow Money
- Money multiplier



- Digital Money
- New Monetary Aggregates
- Policy Tools to Control Money Supply
- Liquidity and Inflation

Banking

- Development of Banking System in India
- Types of bank in India
- RBI Act
- RBI and its functions
- Banking Regulation act
- Banking nationalization
- Basel norms
- Non-banking financial institutions
- Digital money, digital payment system
- Crypto currency, Block chain Technology, etc.
- Central bank digital currency
- Steps for banking reforms
- Insolvency and bankruptcy

Monetary Policy

Evolution of Monetary

- policy in India
- Role of RBI in monetary policy
- Instruments of Monetary Policy and their impacts
- Key Interest Rates Policy Rates and Reserve Ratios
- Role of RBI in debt management
- Monetary Policy
 Committee and Inflation
 Targeting

Money and Financial Sectors

- Concept and functions of financial markets
- Instruments of money market
- Types of capital market
- Distinguish between capital market and money market
- Insurance Industry -Insurance Industry and Reforms
- Role of regulators viz. SEBI, IRDA, etc.
- Types and Examples of Bond and securities
- Stock Exchanges of India

SESSION: 03

22 NOVEMBER, 2023

CLASS CONTINUE

PLANNING + PUBLIC FINANCE IN INDIA

SESSION: 04

23 NOVEMBER, 2023

Public Finance & Budgeting Budget: Definition, Types,
 Terminologies, Process, etc.



- Gender budgeting, Green budgeting, Zero-based budgeting, etc.
- Receipts and expenditure
- Deficits: Fiscal, Revenue,
 Effective Revenue,
 Primary, Monetized, etc.
- Deficit Financing
- FRBM Act and amendments

Fiscal Policy

- Taxation System in India: Classification, tax rate, effects
- Various other dimension of Taxation: methods (Progressive, Regressive, proportional, etc.)
- Fiscal reforms, Fiscal drag
- Fiscal consolidation
- Direct Tax code, problems in implementation
- GST and various dimensions
- National Anti-Profiteering Authority
- Subsidies: Dimensions and Rationalization
- Financial Stability and Development Council (FSDC)
- Financial Stability Report
- Public Debt Management Cell
- Base Erosion and Profit Shifting
- Global Minimum
 Corporate Tax

- Tax Buoyancy, Tax Avoidance, GAAR
- Financial DataManagement Centre
- Public Financial Management System
- Recent trends in Fiscal policy

Poverty

- Concept and dimensions of Poverty
- Measurement and Methodologies to estimate Poverty in India
- Poverty Line
- Types and Causes of Poverty
- Hunger, Malnutrition, Stunting, etc.
- Multidimensional Poverty in India

Unemployment

- Unemployment: Definition and Types
- Causes of unemployment in India
- Measurement of Unemployment in India
- Unemployment Trends in India

Planning and Inclusive Growth

Planning History, Key Five Year Plans, etc.

SESSION: 05

24 NOVEMBER,

2023



- NITI Aayog (Planning) aspects)
- Inclusive Growth: Meaning and Various dimensions
- Social Sectors and social Infrastructure: Health. Education, and Standard of living
- Water, Sanitation and Hygiene (WASH)

- Poverty Alleviation Programs in India
- Employment Generation Programs in India
- Human Resource Development, Gender Neutrality, and various other aspects, etc.
- Key Reports and Indices

SECTORS OF INDIAN ECONOMY

Agriculture

- Agricultural Inputs: Seeds, Credit structure, Irrigation, etc.
- Minimum Support Price
- Agricultural Subsidies
- Crop Insurance in India
- Agriculture land reforms
- Agricultural Outputs: Infrastructure, Marketing reforms, Harvesting, etc
- Agriculture Price Policy (APP) in India
- Agri-Market Infrastructure **Fund**
- Agriculture Extension
- FCI, NABARD, etc.
- Food security in India, **Public Distribution System**
- Food processing, Mega Food Park, other dimensions
- Industry and Infrastructure

- MSMEs sector
- Make in India
- Industrial corridors
- National Mission on Government e-Market (GeM) portal
- PLI scheme
- Steps for industrial promotion
- Recent steps for Infrastructure push
- National IPR policy
- National Manufacturing policy
- Industrial policy
- National Design policy
- National Automotive Policy
- Logistics sector, Portal
- Dedicated Freight Corridors
- Special Economic Zone (SEZ)
- Energy infrastructure



National E-Mobility Champion Services Programme Sectors: Education, National Investment and Tourism & Hospitality, Infrastructure Fund Information Technology and ITES, Transport and Modified Industrial Infrastructure Upgradation Logistics, Financial, Scheme Medical, etc. Trade in Services Sector Services IPR issues in India, recent Size and Structure of the Service sector trends SESSION: 06 **CLASS CONTINUE** 27 NOVEMBER, 2023 External sectors AIIB, NDB, WEF, etc. International Groupings: Balance of Payments and G20, BRICS, SCO, G7, Foreign Capital ASEAN etc. Trade structure, Balance Types of trade of Trade agreements (PTA, FTA, • Exchange rate regimes: CEPA, CECA etc.) types, features WTO: Trips, Trims, India India's Exchange rate and WTO system Foreign Investment Depreciation, Models SESSION: 07 Appreciation, Devaluation, FDI policy Revaluation 28 NOVEMBER, New Foreign Trade Policy Current Account 2023 Convertibility and Capital Miscellaneous **Account Convertibility** Recent Development NEER and REER G7 corporate tax Forex Reserves, External National Monetisation Debt Pipeline Impact of Globalization on PM Gati Shakti Master Indian Economy Plan International o Credit Rating Agencies: Organizations: IMF, WTO, Credibility and World Bank Group, ADB, Accountability

IAS 2024



	 Recent trends and measures of banking Reforms Circular Economy Financial Inclusion 	Index
SESSION: 08 29 NOVEMBER, 2023	CLASS CONTINUE	
03 DECEMBER, 2023	ECONOMY REVISION TEST	



GEOGRAPHY

GENERAL GEOGRAPHY & GEOMORPHOLOGY

General Geography

- Geological Time Scale
- Origin of universe: various theories
- Origin of stars
- Origin and evolution of Sun
- Sun: Structure, features
- Solar storms, Magnetism, **Auroras**
- Solar system
- Planet formations
- Origin and evolution of Earth
- Origin of life on earth
- Moon, its origin, influence on earth
- Non-planetary celestial bodies
- Miscellaneous
- Kuiper belt
- Goldilocks zone
- Circumstellar habitable zone
- Interstellar space

Earth's Interior

- Sources of information about the interior of Earth
- Earth's structure (interior)
- Crust
- Mantle

- Earth Cores
- Various Discontinuity
- Lithosphere
- Magma Formation
- Earthquake: Causes, types, effects
- Earthquake Waves
- Measuring Earthquakes
- Volcanism
- Volcanic materials
- Volcanic landforms: Intrusive Forms and **Extrusive Forms**

Distribution of Oceans and Continents

- Continental Crust and Oceanic crust
- Continental drift theory, and Evidences
- Post-drift Studies: Convectional Current Theory and Ocean Floor mapping
- Concept of sea floor spreading
- Plate Tectonics: Theory and evidences
- Plates of the world
- Types of plate boundaries: Theory, features
- Types of plate boundaries: Examples

SESSION: 09

04 DECEMBER, 2023

IAS 2024



0	Distribution of earthquake	
	and volcanoes	

- Rate and Force for the Plate Movement
- Indian plate

Rocks and Minerals

- Rocks: types, examples
- Rock cycle
- Mineral: Types, examples
- Mineral: Rocks

Geomorphic Processes

- Agents of Geomorphic Processes
- Endogenic processes
- Orogenic process
- Folding
- Faulting
- Epeirogenic process

- Mass Wasting
- Exogenic processes
- Weathering: features, agents
- Weathering: Effects and significances
- Weathering: types
- Soil profile
- Process of Soil Formation
- Factors of Soil Formation

Landforms and their Evolutions

- Fluvial landforms
- Landforms by Groundwater
- Glacial Landforms
- Aeolian Landforms
- Coastal Landforms

SESSION: 10

05 DECEMBER, 2023

CLASS CONTINUE

CLIMATOLOGY

SESSION:11

06 DECEMBER, 2023

- Climatology
 - Composition of Air
 - Structure of atmosphere
 - Solar Radiation Heat Balance, Heat budget
 - Insolation, Variability of Insolation at the surface of the Earth, Albedo
 - Rotation on Axis, Angle of Inclination of sun rays, Length of the day

- Reason of the season
- Heating and cooling of atmosphere
- Terrestrial Radiation,
 Shortwave Radiation,
 Long wave Earth
 Radiation
- Factors controlling Temp distribution, Inversion of Temperature, impact



- Atmospheric Pressure, Vertical variation of pressure, Horizontal distribution of pressure, World Distribution of Sea Level Pressure
- Factors affecting the velocity and direction of the Wind
- Atmospheric Circulation and Weather Systems
- Latitudinal Variation of Atmospheric Heating
- Pressure Belts, Migration of Belts Following apparent Path of Sun
- Global Circulation Hadley Cell, Ferrel Cell
- Pattern of Planetary Winds
- Seasonal Wind, Local Wind, Land and Sea

- Breezes, Mountain and Valley Winds
- Air mass & fronts, Important Streams (Jets), Local streams, and their impacts
- Tropical Cyclone
- Extra Tropical Cyclone
- Water in the Atmosphere, Water Vapour, variation, Humidity - Absolute and Relative
- Precipitation, Saturation
- Dew Point, Evaporation and Condensation
- Dew, Frost, Fog & Mist, snowfall etc
- Clouds: formation, types,
- Precipitation: Rainfall, Snowfall, Sleet Hail, Hailstones
- Types of Rainfall

SESSION:12

07 DECEMBER, 2023

SESSION:13

08 DECEMBER,

2023

CLASS CONTINUE

OCEANOGRAPHY

Hydroshpere

- Water on the Surface of the Earth
- Hydrological Cycle

Submarine Relief Features

- Oceans
- Relief of the Ocean floor
- Divisions of the ocean floor

Minor relief features

- Mid oceanic ridges
- Seamount
- Submarine canyons
- Guyouts
- Volcanic Islands
- Fracture Zones
- Hotspots



- Coral Islands
- Atoll

□ Temperature & Salinity

- Temperature of the Ocean Water
- Salinity of the Ocean Water
- Factors affecting salinity
- Density of Ocean Waters

Waves, Ocean Currents, Tides

- Movements of ocean Water
- Factors influencing Movement
- Motion Horizontal and Vertical Currents
- Waves
- Tides
- Ocean Currents

Marine Resources

Underground water

- resource
- Surface water resources
- Inland water resources:
 Utilization of inland water resources
- Oceanic Water Resources (Marine Resource)
- Utilization of oceans by man
- Water consumption patterns
- Conservation of Water Resources
- Techniques of Water Conservation

Ocean Deposits and Corals

- Terrigenous Deposits
- Volcanic Deposits
- Biotic deposits
- Abiotic Deposits
- Coral Reefs
- Great Barrier Reef

SESSION: 14

11 DECEMBER, 2023

CLASS CONTINUE

WORLD CLIMATE + BIOGEOGRAPHY

SESSION:15

12 DECEMBER, 2023

World Climate

- The Hot, Wet Equatorial Climate, vegetation
- The Tropical Monsoon and Tropical Marine Climates, vegetation
- The Savanna or Sudan

Climate, grassland

- The Hot Desert and Mid-Latitude Desert Climates, vegetation
- The Warm Temperate
 Western Margin
 (Mediterranean) Climate,
 vegetation



- The Temperate Continental (Steppe Climate), grasslands
- The Warm Temperate Eastern Margin (China Type Climate), vegetation
- The Cool Temperate Western Margin (British Type Climate), vegetation, The Cool Temperate Continental (Siberian) Climate, vegetation
- The Cool Temperate Eastern Margin (Laurentian) Climate, vegetation
- The Arctic or Polar Climate, vegetation
- Forestry: Social forestry, Agro-forestry, Farm Forestry, Community Forestry

□ Soil Characteristics

- Factors Responsible for Soil Formation
- Stages of Soil Formation
- Soil Forming Processes
- Soil Profiles and Horizons

- Soil Classification
- Soil Erosion and Conservation

Vegetation Resources

- Types of natural vegetation
- Forests
- Significance of forests
- Economic significance, Ecological significance
- Cultural significance
- Factors of forest development
- Extent of forest cover
- Classification of forests
- Grasslands
- Desert vegetation
- Tundra Vegetation
- Economic utilization of forests
- Deforestation
- Deforestation in tropical forests
- Deforestation in temperate forests

PHYSICAL GEOGRAPHY OF INDIA

Location of India

- Latitude, longitude, of India
- Geographical extremes of India
- India and its Neighbors
- Key Channels, Straits of

the Indian Ocean

Physiography of India

- Geological Divisions
- Physiographic Divisions
- Historiography of Indian Plate movement
- Peninsular Block

SESSION: 16

13 DECEMBER,

2023

SESSION:17

14 DECEMBER,

2023



- Formations of Himalayas
- Division of Himalayas
- Peaks, passes, glaciers
- Faults of Himalayas
- Northern plains: features
- Northern plains: Division
- Peninsular Plateau: **Features**
- Peninsular Plateau: Division
- Peninsular Plateau: Location, peaks, pass, etc.
- Indian Desert
- Coastal Plains
- Islands of India
- Drainage System of India
 - Evolution of drainage system of Himalayas

- Evolution of drainage system of Peninsular India
- Indus River system
- Ganga River System
- Brahmaputra river system
- Other rivers of Northeast
- Peninsular Rivers Flowing towards the East
- Peninsular Rivers Flowing towards the West
- Narmada and tributaries
- Krishna and tributaries
- Kaveri and tributaries
- Yamuna and tributaries
- Rivers of Central India
- Rivers of West India
- Famous cities on the banks
- Key River projects, bridges

CLIMATE & BIOGEOGRAPHY OF INDIA

Climate of India

- Seasonal rhythm
- Koppen's Climatic classification
- Factors Determining the Climate of India
- Mechanism of Weather in the Winter Season
- Mechanism of Weather in the Summer Season
- Monsoon: Features. location, extent, etc.
- Monsoon: Causative **Factors**

- Monsoon: Influencing **Factors**
- Mechanism of the Monsoon
- South-West Monsoon
- Retreating Monsoon
- North-East Monsoon
- Impact of tropical cyclones on India
- Spatio-temporal Distribution of Tropical Cyclone in India



- Impact of Temperate cyclones and western disturbances on India
- Climatic Regions of India
- Distribution of Rainfall
- El-Nino and La-Nina
- Indian Droughts and Floods
- Monsoons and the Economic Life in India
- Landslides, glacial outbursts

Biogeography of India

- Soils of India: Types
- Soils of India: Features
- Soil Acidity, textures, ingredients
- Soil Erosion in India
- Soil Conservation efforts
- Types of Forests in India
- Forests: location
- Forests: features
- Forest Cover in India

HUMAN & ECONOMIC GEOGRAPHY OF INDIA AND THE WORLD

Human Geography of India and the World

- Nature of Human geography
- Population growth
- Migrants, and Refugees in India
- Demographic transition theory
- Human Development, human development index (HDI), MPI, etc.
- Characteristics of population: Age composition, Population pyramids, Sex composition, Literacy
- Population Policies of India
- Various types of rural settlements
- Urbanization, Issues of

Urbanization in India

- Urban settlements: types; Morphology of urban settlements
- Urban Transportation, recent programmes
- Rural-urban fringe
- Census Terminologies

Economic Geography of India and the World

- Types of Agriculture, Cooperative and collective **Farming**
- Climatic conditions of some crops
- Cultivation methods. intercropping
- Breeds of some crops
- Water resources of India
- Livestock Census of India: Recent Reports

SESSION: 18

15 DECEMBER. 2023



- State wise Livestock products
- World Agricultural: producers, locations
- Cultivation of GM Crops
- Methods of Mining
- Mineral resources: Iron of the world
- Iron Resources in India and production
- Bauxite Resources in India and production
- Graphite, and lithium Resources in India and production
- Rare Earths metals: features and reserves in India and the world
- Uranium and Thorium reserves in India
- Countries with the largest oil reserves and production
- Countries with the largest coal reserves and production
- India: Energy resources
- Coal-bed Methane, Gas Hydrates, Shale Oil/Shale Gas
- Biofuels, 2G Ethanol Programme
- Electricity, Generation, capacity
- Hydropower projects, thermal projects
- Renewable energy resources
- Factors influencing

- industrial locations
- Industrial Regions of the world
- Some key industries of India
- Tertiary and Quaternary Activities, quinary activities
- National highways, transport corridors
- Railways of India
- Ports of India
- National Waterways

Recent Developments

- Rates of desertification of Indian states esp. North Eastern states
- Transition to Climate-Smart Crops
- Marine heat waves
- Atlantic Meridional Overturning Circulation (AMOC)
- Lithium Reserves in India
- East African Rift system, breaking away with Madagascar
- India Cooling action plan
- Climate Vulnerability Map of India
- Bamboonomics
- Miyawaki Method
- Minerals found in arctic permafrost
- Rice knowledge Bank
- Global Agriculture and food security programme



SESSION: 19 18 DECEMBER, 2023	CLASS CONTINUE	
21 DECEMBER, 2023	GEOGRAPHY REVISION TEST	

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ECOLOGY & ENVIRONMENT

FUNDAMENTALS OF ECOLOGY & ENVIRONMENT

- □ Origin of Life Forms
- Basic Concept of Ecology
 - Definition and Types of Ecology
 - Habitat & Ecological Niche
 - Ecological Principles
 - Levels of Organisation
 - Population ecology
 - Ecological dominance
 - Community Ecology

Environment and Its Factors

- Environment and its Components
- Factors of Environment
- Responses to Abiotic Factors
- Adaptations in animals
- Adaptations in plants
- Evolutionary changes and natural selection

Levels of Ecological Organization

- Organisms
- Population
- Community
- Ecosystems
- Biosphere

Ecosystem: Structure and Function

- Definitions and terms
- Components of Ecosystem
- Productivity and types
- Decomposition and related terms
- Energy Flow
- Food Chain, types
- Food web
- Various types of Ecological Pyramid
- Pollutants and Trophical Level
- Population Interactions
- Nutrient Cycle
- Bio-Geochemical Cycle
- Ecological Succession: Definition and terms
- Ecological Succession: types and Process
- Ecosystem Services
- Ecotones
- Threats to Ecosystems
- Rebounding Ecosystems
- Biome

□ Terrestrial Ecosystem

- Latitude vs altitude variation
- Tundra
- Taiga

26 DECEMBER, 2023



- Grassland
- Tropical Forest
- Indian Forest Types
- Latest ISFR
- Desertification and control
- Desert Ecosystem

Aquatic Ecosystem

- Ocean and Lake Ecology
- Eutrophication, Algal bloom

- Wetlands ecosystem
- Wetland Conservation Programme, Montreux Record
- Ramsar sites
- Estuary
- Mangrove
- Coral reefs: structure and function
- Coral reefs: Threats and conservation

SESSION: 21

27 DECEMBER. 2023

SESSION: 22

28 DECEMBER.

2023

CLASS CONTINUE

BIODIVERSITY

- □ Biodiversity: Concept
 - Concept and definition
 - Levels of Biodiversity
 - Patterns and Distribution of Biodiversity
 - The importance of Species and Genetic Diversity to the Ecosystem
 - Factors that enhance biodiversity
 - Types of Diversity
 - Endemism: concept
 - Threats to Biodiversity
 - Causes of biodiversity losses
 - Extinction of species. Mass extinction
 - Biopiracy
 - Invasive species
 - Indicator species

- Keystone species
- Speciation
- Evolution

Conservation Methods and Strategies

- Utilitarian aspects for conserving biodiversity
- Methods to conserve **Biodiversity**
- Ex situ vs. In situ
- Biosphere
- Wildlife Sanctuaries
- National Parks

Biodiversity of India and the World

- Patterns and Distribution of Biodiversity in India
- Invasive species in India
- IUCN's Red and Green Status of Species



- Critically Endangered
 Species of India and the
 World
- Biodiversity Hotspots
- Biodiversity Coldspots
- Floral endemism
- Global Eco-regions
- Miscellaneous
- BiodiversityConservation Efforts
 - Protected areas of India
 - Biosphere Reserves
 - Wildlife sanctuaries

- National park
- Tiger reserves and Project tiger
- Projects for Other species
- Species Recovery Programs
- Sacred groves of India
- Community reserves and Conservation Reserves of India
- UNESCO MAB
- International Efforts and convergence of the protection of Various Species

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SESSION: 24

30 DECEMBER,

2023

CLASS CONTINUE

ENVIRONMENTAL POLLUTION & MANAGEMENT

Francisco de la Dellactica de la Water O

- Environmental Pollution and Management
 - Pollutant basics, classification, etc.
 - Air Pollution
 - ➤ Sources of Air Pollution
 - ➤ Effects of Air Pollution
 - Classification of Air Pollutant
 - New techniques of controlling Air Pollution
 - ➤ Air Pollution Disasters
 - Water Pollution
 - Sources of Water Pollution
 - Effects of Water Pollution

- Water Quality Standards: BOD and COD
- Algal bloom, Eutrophication
- Control of Water Pollution (new techniques)
- ➤ Noise Pollution
- ➤ Thermal Pollution
- Soil Pollution or Land Degradation
- Solid Waste: Source and Management
- Hazardous Waste Management
- ➤ e-Waste, nuclear waste



- ➤ Bio Medical Waste
- Plastic Waste, Plastic Pollution, Micro plastics
- ➤ Deforestation: Causes and Prevention
- ➤ Consequences of Deforestation on the Biodiversity and Climate Change
- ➤ Coral Reefs: Threats. Prevention, etc.
- ➤ Bio-Remediation: Types and Methods
- ➤ Effect of Agriculture on Environment
- ➤ Effect of Environment on Agriculture

SESSION: 25

02 JANUARY. 2024

CLASS CONTINUE

CLIMATE CHANGE & MITIGATION

SESSION: 26

03 JANUARY, 2024

- Climate Change and **Mitigation**
 - Climate Change and Global Warming
 - Greenhouse effect
 - GHG emissions
 - Factors affecting GHG emissions
 - Global Warming Potential
 - Good ozone vs bad ozone
 - Ozone Depletion: factors
 - Recovery of Ozone Layer

- Methane emission
- Sea Level Rise and its **Impact**
- Water Stress and Water Insecurity
- Urban Heat Island
- Carbon Sequestration, Carbon Sink
- Geo-Engineering
- Ocean Acidification
- Effects of Climate Change: Multidimensional

ENVIRONMENTAL GOVERNANCE

SESSION: 27

04 JANUARY, 2024

- Environmental **Governance (National)**
 - Forest Conservation Act. 1980
 - Wildlife Protection Act. 1972 and Amendment
 - Environment (Protection) Act, 1986
- National Action Programme to Combat Desertification
- Wildlife Crime Control Bureau
- Project Tiger / National **Tiger Conservation** Authority



- Biological Diversity Act 2002
- Green Skill Development Programme
- National Mission for **Enhanced Energy** Efficiency
- National Green Tribunal
- Forest Survey of India and **Forest Reports**
- National Board for Wildlife
- Pollution Control Boards
- Various Organizations
- Various Projects
- Government Programmes for Conservation of **Forests**
- Government initiatives for pollution control
- Organizations for pollution control

Environmental Governance (International)

- International Conventions for Ozone recovery, Protocols and **Amendments**
- International Conventions for desertification
- International Efforts for Environmental Protection:

 Environmental Impact UNFCCC, COP,
- Convention on Biological **Diversity and Protocols**
- International Union for Conservation of Nature

- and its Functions
- Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change, IPCC Special Report on Climate Change
- World Conservation Congress
- World Wide Fund for Nature
- Other Important International Environmental **Organizations**
- Climate finance and Funds, Carbon Credit, Carbon Tax, etc.
- Various Conventions for Pollutants and their transboundary movement
- Convention on International Trade in **Endangered Species of** Wild Fauna and Flora
- Convention on Migratory **Species**
- UN REDD and REDD+
- Coral Reefs: International efforts for restoration
- International efforts for the management of Plastic Waste
- Miscellaneous

Assessment

Environmental Impact Assessment: Meaning and Objectives



□ Recent Developments

- Precision farming
- Conservation of the world's sea grasses
- Link between climate change and wildfires
- Black carbon deposits on Himalayan glaciers
- Carbon Tax and Feasibility in India

- Polluters Pay Principle
- Human-Wildlife Conflict and its impact
- Circular Bioeconomy
- Carbon Capture, Utilisation & Storage (CCUS)
- Ancient Bawadis and Water Management
- Interconnected Disasters Risk

SESSION: 28

05 JANUARY, 2024

CLASS CONTINUE

07 JANUARY, 2024

ENVIRONMENT REVISION TEST

IAS 2024



POLITY & GOVERNANCE

EVOLUTION & SALIENT FEATURES OF THE CONSTITUTION

Evolution of the Constitution

- The Company Rule (1773-1858)
- Regulating Act, 1773
- Amending Act, 1781
- Pitt's India Act, 1784
- Amending Act of 1786
- Charter Act, 1793
- Charter Act, 1813
- Charter Act, 1833
- Charter Act, 1853
- The Crown Rule (1858-1947)
- Government of India Act, 1858
- Indian Councils Act, 1861
- Indian Councils Act, 1892
- Indian Councils Act, 1909
- Government of India Act, 1919
- Simon Commission
- Government of India Act, 1935
- Indian Independence Act, 1947
- Drafting and Sources of Indian Constitution)
- Seminal Sources
- External Sources

- Developmental Sources
- Constitutional Practices
- Important Committees of the Constituent Assembly and their Chairman

Salient Features of Indian Constitution

- Constitution and Types
- Types of Political System
- Types of Majorities as per the Indian Constitution
- Preamble and Values in the Constitution
- Amendment of the Constitution
- Procedure for amendment
- Types of Amendments
- Amendability of FR's
- Ingredients of basic structure
- Doctrine and Terms
- Doctrine of severability
- Validity of Constitutional Laws
- Doctrine of Eclipse
- Doctrine of Colorable Legislation (Article 246)
- Doctrine of Territorial Nexus
- Doctrine of Laches
- Due Process of Law

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Procedure Established by Schedules and Subjects Law Official Languages Other Constitutional **Dimensions** SESSION: 30 **CLASS CONTINUE** 09 JANUARY, 2024 UNION & ITS TERRITORY + CITIZENSHIP + **FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS + DPSP + FUNDAMENTAL DUTIES** opportunity of law Union & States Right to Freedom Nation and state Right to life Form of Indian state Right against Exploitation Union and its Territory Right to Freedom of Indestructible Union of Religion **Destructible States** Cultural and Educational Reorganization of Indian Rights States post-Independence Article 31 Citizenship Writs and their uses SESSION: 31 Meaning and Significance Article 33-35 10 JANUARY, Constitutional Provisions 2024 Procedure established by CAA, NRC, NPR, PIO/OCI law and due process of law Fundamental Rights Key SC judgments Evolution, objectives and Amendments to the Part features Philosophical dimension Effect of Emergencies of Part III Meaning of state for Part Directive Principles of III and Part IV **State Policy** Meaning and importance Evolution and Sources of Fundamental Rights Basic features Rule of Law Socialistic Principles Right to Equality, Equality

before law and equal

Gandhian Principles



	 Liberal-Intellectual Principles New Directives Principles Criticism and utility Implementation Relationship between FRs and DPSPs: Key Judgments and Current situation 	 Fundamental Duties Evolution and Features Key duties Enforceability and justiciability Rights and Duties Criticism and Significance 	
SESSION: 32	CLASS CONTINUE		
2024			
	UNION LEGISLATURE & UNION EXECUTIVE		
	Union LegislatureOrganisation of	Collective Privileges of the HouseIndividual Privileges	
SESSION: 33 12 JANUARY, 2024	Parliament ➤ Qualifications and Disqualifications for being a Member of Parliament (Article 84) ➤ Functioning of the Parliament ➤ Sessions of Parliament ➤ Devices of Parliamentary Proceedings ➤ Legislative Assembly (Vidhan Sabha) ➤ Powers and Functions ➤ Speaker & Deputy Speaker ➤ Parliament's Control over State Legislature ➤ Parliamentary Privileges and Immunities	 Parliament, Lok Sabha and Rajya Sabha Lok Sabha Composition Rajya Sabha Composition Presiding Officers of the Parliament Speaker Powers & Functions of the speaker Deputy Speaker Panel of Chairpersons of Lok Sabha Speaker Pro Tem Chairman of Rajya Sabha Deputy Chairman of Rajya Sabha 	

Immunities



- ➤ Panel of Vice-Chairpersons of Rajya Sabha
- ➤ Chairman and Deputy chairman of the Council of States
- Legislative Procedure and Committees of **Parliament**
 - ➤ Legislative Procedure in **Parliament**
 - Ordinary Bill
 - ➤ Money Bill
 - ➤ Financial Bill
 - ➤ Constitution Amendment Bill
 - ▶ Lapsing of Bills
 - Annual Financial Statement: Budget Article 112)
 - Demand of Grants
 - Appropriation Bill
 - Cut motions
 - Stages in Enactment of Budget
 - ➤ Other Grants
 - Related Information of **Budget**
 - ▶ Parliamentary committees

Union Executive

- President
 - ➤ Eligibility
 - Conditions of Office
 - ➤ Term of Office
 - ➤ Election
 - Manner of Election

- ➤ Vacancy in the Office of President
- ➤ Powers of the President

Vice President

- Oualification
- ➤ Conditions of Office
- ▶ Term of Office
- ➤ Election
- ▶ Removal
- ▶ Vacancy
- Functions of the Vice-President

Prime Minister

- Appointment of Prime Minister
- ➤ Deputy Prime Minister
- ➤ Prime Minister's Office
- ➤ Eligibility
- ▶ Powers and Functions of Prime Minister
- ➤ Relationship between the President and the Prime Minister

Union Council of Minister

- ➤ Article 74
- ➤ Article 75
- ➤ Article 77
- ➤ Article 78
- Nature of advice by Ministers
- > Strength of the Council
- Appointment of a Nonlegislator as a Minister
- ➤ Collective responsibility of the Ministers
- ➤ Individual Responsibility of Ministers



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SESSION: 35

16 JANUARY,

2024

CLASS CONTINUE

STATE LEGISLATURE & STATE EXECUTIVE

State Legislature

- State legislature
- The composition of Vidhan Sabha and Vidhan Parishad
- Qualifications of the Members of Legislature
- Powers and Functions of State Legislature
- Relationship between both the Houses
- Officers of State Legislature
- Powers, Privileges and Immunities of State Legislatures and their **Members**
- Legislative procedure
- Governor's assent to Bills
- Procedure in Financial Matters/Budget
- Legislative Council (Article 169)
- Qualifications
- Powers and Functions

State Executive

- Governor
 - Article 152: Definition
 - Article 153: Governors of States

- ➤ Article 154: Executive power of State
- ▶ Discretionary power
- ➤ Article 155: Appointment of Governor
- ➤ Article 156: Term of office of Governor
- ➤ Article 157: Qualifications for Appointment as Governor
- ➤ Article 158: Conditions of Governor's office
- ➤ Article 159: Oath or affirmation by the Governor
- ➤ Article 160: Discharge of the functions of the Governor in certain contingencies
- ➤ Article 161
- ➤ Article 162: Extent of executive power of State
- ▶ Recommendations on the office of Governor
- ▶ ARC (Administrative Reforms Commission)
- ➤ Sarkaria Commission
- ▶ National Commission to Review the working of the Constitution



- The Chief Minister and the CoM
- Powers and Functions of Chief Minister
- Composition of the

- Council of Ministers
- Responsibility of Ministers
- Advocate-General for the State

JUDICIARY

- Broad features of our judicial
 Supreme Court vs. High system
- Supreme Court: Composition
 Lower judiciary: and Appointment of Judges
- Terms and Removal of Supreme Court Judges
- Independence of Supreme Court
- Jurisdiction of SC
- Appointment of High Court Judges
- Terms, Removal, and Transfer of High Court Judges
- Jurisdictions and power of SC
- Jurisdictions and power of **High Courts**

- Court
- Appointment, Jurisdictions and Power
- Judicial Review, activism, restraints
- Public interest litigation (PIL)
- Tribunals: Types, composition, Power and **functions**
- NALSA, Lok Adalats, Gram Nyayalayas, Lokpal and Lok Ayuktas
- Law Commission of India, Bar Council of India
- E-Courts, Tele-law initiative, etc.

SYSTEM OF GOVERNANCE

SESSION: 37

SESSION: 36

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2024

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- □ Centre-State Relations
 - Legislative relations (Articles) 245
 - Related to Territorial **Powers**
 - Related to Legislative **Powers**
 - Related to Parliament's Powersto make Laws in State

- Sarkaria Commission's Opinion on Legislative Relations
- Administrative Relations
- Delegation of Union Functions to the States
- Sarkaria Commission's Opinion on Administrative Relations
- Financial relations



- National Integration Council
- □ Inter State Relation
 - Interstate water dispute
 - Interstate councils
 - Interstate trade and commerce
 - Zonal Councils
- Special Provisions for some States
 - Provisions for

- Maharashtra and Gujarat, Nagaland, Assam and Manipur
- Provisions for Jammu and Kashmir (A370) (now abrogated)
- Types of Emergencies
 - National Emergency
 - Constitutional/State Emergency / President's Rule
 - Financial Emergency

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SESSION: 39

22 JANUARY,

2024

CLASS CONTINUE

LOCAL GOVERNANCE, SPECIAL AREAS & UNION TERRITORIES

Local Governance

- Evolution of the third tier governance in India
- 73rd AA
- 74th AA
- Compulsory and Voluntary **Provisions**
- PESA Act
- Types of urban local bodies
- Tenure and Election of the Local bodies
- XIth and XIIth Schedules
- Local Governance: Significance and Problems associated

- Role of State Election Commission
- Role of State Finance Commission

Special Areas

- Administration of Scheduled Areas
- Administration of Tribal Areas
- 5th schedule areas and 6th schedule areas
- Tribal sub plan
- Autonomous Councils
- Role of Governor and President with respect to tribal areas
- Special Provisions for Some States



Union Territories

- Creation and categories
- Administration of Union **Territories**

CONSTITUTIONAL AND NON-CONSTITUTIONAL **BODIES + POLITICAL DYNAMICS**

Constitutional and Non-**Constitutional bodies**

- Comptroller and Auditor General of India
- Attorney and advocate general
- Union Public Service Commission, SPSC, JPSC
- Election Commission
- Finance Commission
- Goods and Services Tax Council
- National Commissions for SCs, STs, BC
- National Commission for Women
- National Commission for **Minorities**
- NITI Aayog
- National Human Rights Commission of India. **SHRC**
- Central Information Commission, ICs, SIC,

- Central Vigilance Commission, Central Bureau of Investigation
- National Disaster Management Authority
- National Investigation Agency

Political dynamics

- Representation of People Act, 1950 and 1951
- Electoral reforms, State funding of Elections, **Electoral Bonds**
- Criminalization of politics, Irregularities in polling, Negative or neutral voting
- Political parties in India, Party reforms, Problems in the working of parties
- Anti-Defection Law, Strengthening of Antidefection measures
- Pressure groups: Types, Functions, Role in Democracy and Criticism

GOVERNANCE

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2024

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Structure of Ministries/ departments

- Secretariat organization: Functions of the secretariat, Functions of
- attached and subordinate office
- Advantages of the separation of secretariat and executive organization



- Strengths and weaknesses of the existing structure, Recommendations for improving the Organizational structure
- Rights and Liabilities of the Government
- Foreign Policy

Schemes, Policy and initiatives

- Special Provisions Relating to Certain Classes
- Schemes related to the health sector, NFHS survey
- National Education Policy, Schemes related to the education
- Schemes related to the Vulnerable Sector
- Rural development and poverty alleviation programmes
- Schemes related to the urban dwellers
- Schemes related to WASH
- Bills/Acts
- Miscellaneous

Recent Developments

- Hate Speech Online
- Marital rape, an indignity to women
- Caste Census

- Gender technology gap
- Issue of Marriageable Age for Women
- Global Social Mobility Index
- Khushi and Ujjawala Sanitary napkin initiatives
- Bharatiya Poshan Krishi Kosh
- School Education Quality Index
- Samagra Shiksha Abhiyan
- e-Lok Adalats
- Armed Forces Tribunal
- 'Private Property as a human right
- Article 32 and its ever changing interpretation
- Freebies Politics in India
- Simultaneous Elections
- Recusal in Judiciary
- Information Technology (Intermediary Guidelines and Digital Media Ethics Code) Rules 2021
- Right to be Forgotten
- Criminal Justice System
- One Nation One Ration Card
- E-Gram Swaraj Portal
- Ayushman Bharat Health Account mobile application



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CLASS CONTINUE

28 JANUARY, 2024

POLITY & GOVERNANCE REVISION TEST

IAS 2024



SCIENCE & TECHNOLOGY

FUNDAMENTALS OF PHYSICS, CHEMISTRY, AND BIOLOGY & THEIR APPLICATION IN DAILY LIFE

Fundamentals of Physics

- Properties of fundamental particles
- Fundamental forces
- Energy and its various types
- Fundamental Optics
- Electromagnetic spectrum
- Laws and theories in physics, Relativity
- Electromagnetism
- Heat and thermodynamics
- Waves
- Mechanical
- Electromagnetic waves
- Universe
 - Planets, stars, and galaxies
 - Big-bang theory and singularity
 - ▶ Dark matter and energy
 - ▶ Black holes
 - Neutrino Observatory
 - Gravitational Waves
 - ➤ Sunspot
 - Magnetars and Neutron stars
 - ➤ Sub-atomic particles

Fundamentals of Chemistry

- Elements and molecules
- States of Matters
- Atomic structure
- Chemical bonding
- Metals and non-metals
- Metallurgy
- Acid and base
- Applications of electrochemistry (Battery and Charging devices)
- Properties of solution
- Chemicals in everyday life
- Polymers and Biopolymers
- Chemistry of Pharmaceuticals
- Carbon and its allotropes
- Hydrocarbons and their derivatives
- Biomolecules
- Vitamins and Enzymes

Fundamentals of Biology

- Chemical Building Blocks of Life
- History and Origin of Life
- Diversity of Living Things
 - Classification and Domains of Life

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GSSCORE

- ▶ Viruses
- Prokaryotes
- Eukaryotes
- Protists
- ➤ Plants
- ➤ Fungi
- ➤ Animals
- Evolution
 - ➤ Evolution of Life
 - ➤ Human Evolution
- Genetics
 - ▶ Inheritance
 - ▶ DNA and RNA
 - ▶ Gene Expression
 - Gene Regulation
 - Mutation
- Cells
 - ▶ Cell Structure
 - ▶ Membranes
 - ➤ Cell-Cell Interactions
 - ▶ Respiration
 - ➤ Energy and Metabolism
 - ▶ Cells Division
- Tissues
 - ➤ Epithelial tissue
 - ➤ Connective tissue
 - ➤ Muscle tissue
 - ▶ Nervous
 - Myocardial
 - ▶ Hepatic
- physiology
 - ▶ Endocrine System
 - Respiratory system

- Circulatory system
- Skeletal and Muscular Systems
- Reproduction
- ➤ Excretion. Osmoregulation and Thermoregulation
- ➤ The Digestive System
- ▶ Immune system
- Nutrition
 - ➤ Classification by Source of Energy and Carbon
 - ➤ Plant Nutrition
 - Animal Nutrition
 - Human Diet
- Plant physiology
 - Photosynthesis
 - Respiration
 - ▶ Plant-water balance
 - ➤ Reproduction
- Economic Zoology
 - ▶ Microbes in Human Welfare
 - Beneficial animals
 - ➤ Beneficial insects
- Economic botany
 - ➤ Family of angiosperms
 - ➤ Tissue culture
 - Grafting
 - ➤ Horticulture
- Organ system and Human

 Imaging techniques
 - CT scan
 - Magnetic resonance imaging



SESSION: 44 30 JANUARY, 2024	AND APPLICATIONS; I	fuels Biofuels from biomass Biodiesel Natural gas and petroleum Hydrogen SES; BIOTECHNOLOGY NUCLEAR ENERGY AND
	 □ Health and Diseases ○ Human Diseases ➤ Common diseases in human and their causative agents ➤ Diseases due to nutrient deficiency ➤ Molecular biology and human disease ➤ Chromosomal inheritance and disease ➤ Extra chromosomal inheritance and disease ➤ Vector borne diseases ➤ Water borne diseases ➤ Lifestyle diseases ● Immunity and its types ○ Vaccination and Immunisation ○ Vaccination program of India ● Medicines ➤ Antibiotics ➤ Antiviral and antifungal drugs 	Genomics

Monoclonal antibodies

➤ Transgenic plants



- Methods and application of Plant biotechnology
- Animal biotechnology
 - ➤ Transgenic animals
 - Methods and application of Animal biotechnology
- Application of **Biotechnology in Food** and beverage industry
 - ▶ Bioprocessing
 - ▶ Bioreactors
 - Manipulation of **Enzymes**
 - ▶ Food processing
 - ➤ Single cell protein
 - ➤ Food fortification
- Application of Biotechnology in agriculture
 - ➤ GM technology
 - ➤ GM crops
 - ➤ Pest Resistant Plants
- Biotechnology and medicine
 - Gene Editing
 - Gene therapy
- Molecular Diagnosis
 - ► PCR
 - ➤ ELISA
 - ➤ Antibody-Antigen interactions and detections
 - ➤ Embryo transfer technology

- ➤ Stem cells and their engineering
- Biopharmaceuticals/ therapeutic proteins
- Brain fingerprinting technology
- Bioethics and Biopiracy
- Biosafety protocols
- IPR in Biotechnology
- Recent trends in biotechnology and applied biotechnology

Nuclear energy and **Technology**

- Types of nuclear reactions
- Nuclear Energy and its application
 - Civil and military applications of Nuclear Energy
- Nuclear fuels and centrifugation
- Nuclear Reactor
- Nuclear Policy of India
- Nuclear Radiation and its impact
- Radioactive Waste
- Nuclear & Radiological **Disasters**
- Institutions involved in nuclear energy **Development**
 - ▶ Department of Atomic Energy
 - ➤ Atomic Energy Regulatory Board



	Bhabha Atomic Research Centre	➤ Indira Gandhi Centre for Atomic Research	
SESSION: 45 31 JANUARY, 2024	CLASS CONTINUE		
	SPACE SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY; DEFENSE TECHNOLOGY AND DEFENSE EXERCISES; NANOTECHNOLOGY AND ITS APPLICATION		
SESSION: 46 01 FEBRUARY, 2024	 □ Space Types of orbits Types of Launch Vehicles and application Space missions of key space agencies NASA ISRO ESA ROSCOSMOS JAXA CNSA ISRO and its role in national development Private sector in space Public-private partnership in space sector Space technology Cryogenics Nanosatellites Electric Propulsion Aviation Internet, Starlink communication Satellite communications Remote sensing and its applications 	 ▶ Ground Segment-As-A-Service ▶ Green Propellant ▶ Deep Space Atomic Clock Ostrategic dimensions ▶ Space weapons ▶ A-SAT technology ▶ Laser technology ▶ HGV technology Olaboration Ovarious space collaboration Various space observatories Ovarious telemetry Navigation ▶ Global Positioning System ▶ Galileo ▶ GLONASS ▶ IRNSS O Geopolitics of outer space □ Defence Missile system and classification Ballistics and cruise missile 	



- India's Missile System
- Integrated guided missile program
- Missile defence programmes
- Defence Technology
 - ➤ Application of robotics in defence sector
 - ➤ Application of Al in defence
 - ▶ Internet of Military Things (IoMT)
 - > Cyber warfare, and preparedness
 - ▶ Drone technology
 - Unmanned Aerial Vehicle
 - Stealth technology
 - Advanced Defense Equipment
 - ➤ Air Defence system
 - > 3-D printing missiles
 - ▶ Lethal Autonomous Weapons
 - Hypersonic technology
 - ➤ Hypersonic glide vehicles
 - ➤ Hypersonic cruise missiles
- Weapon system
 - Classical weapons
 - Weapon of mass destruction
 - Fission and fusion bombs
 - Chemical Weapons
 - Biological Weapons
 - Directed Energy Weapons

- Defence reforms
 - ➤ CDS
 - Various committees and recommendations
- Domains of warfare
- Defence platforms
 - ➤ Submarine
 - Aircraft carrier
 - Combat aircraft
- Defence Organizations and laboratories
- Defence Exercises

Nanotechnology and its application

- Basics of Nan science and Nanotechnology
- Nanomaterial
- Applications of nanotechnology
 - Nano medicine
 - Semiconductors and computing
 - ➤ Food
 - ➤ Textiles
 - Sustainable energy
 - Environment
 - Transport
 - Space
 - Agriculture
- Impacts of Nanotechnology
 - Adverse Health and Environmental
 - Social and Ethical **Impacts**
- Nano-science and nanotechnology in India

02 FEBRUARY,

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IT, ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATIONS; AI AND ROBOTICS; INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY RIGHTS; MISCELLANEOUS; RECENT DEVELOPMENTS

IT, Electronics and Telecommunications

- Computers
 - Generation of computers
 - Computer terminologies
 - Supercomputer and its applications
 - ➤ Cloud computing
- Information technology
 - ➤ Components of IT
 - ➤ IT enabled services
 - Application of IT
- Display technologies
 - ➤ Cathode ray
 - ▶ LCD
 - ▶ LED
 - ▶ Plasma Monitors
 - ➤ OLED
 - ➤ AMOLED
- Mobile generations
- Smartphone
- Net Neutrality
- Internet of Things
- Big Data Initiative and Privacy
- Cyber-crime and security
- Government initiatives

Robotics and Al

Robotics

- Machine vs Computer vs Robots
- ▶ Parts of a Robot
- ➤ Classification of Robots
- Advantages and Disadvantages of Robot
- Applications of Robotics in Agriculture, industry, defence, etc.
- Al
 - Neural networks
 - Machine Learning and Deep learning
 - Application of Al
- Artificial Intelligence and Robotics

□ IPR

- What are Intellectual property rights (IPR)?
- Types of Intellectual Property Rights
- International Agreements and institutions on IPR
- IPR Regime in India
- National Intellectual Property Rights Policy

Miscellaneous

- India's policy in the field of the science and technology
- Various policies for S&T
- Institutional structure



- ➤ Department of Science & Technology
- ➤ CSIR
- Science and **Engineering Research** Board
- ▶ Technology **Development Board**
- ▶ National Accreditation Board For Testing And **Calibration Laboratories**
- Science and technology as a source of Human Resource Development
- Awards related to Science
- India and global collaboration in science projects

Technology Vision Document 2035

Recent Developments

- Deepfakes
- Web 3.0
- Indian Space Association
- National Policy for Rare **Diseases**
- Deep Sea Mission
- Desalination plants
- Digital geological map of moon
- NASA's Artemis mission
- Genome India Project
- National Space Promotion and Authorization Centre
- Monkeypox virus

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CLASS CONTINUE

08 FEBRUARY, 2024

SCIENCE & TECH REVISION TEST

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HISTORY

ANCIENT HISTORY - 1

□ Pre Historic Times

- Periodization of Indian Pre History
- Sources of Pre History
- Palaeolithic Or Old Stone
- Mesolithic Or Middle Stone Age
- Neolithic Age Or New Stone Age
- Chalcolithic Age
- Major Chalcolithic Cultures
- Early Iron Age
- Geographical Distribution and Characteristics

□ Indus Valley Civilization

- IVC Geography and Archaeological Findings
- IVC Society and Culture
- IVC Economy
- Harappan Trade
- Decline of Harappan Culture

□ Rig Vedic Period

- Sources for Reconstructing Vedic Society and Culture
- Geography of the Rig Vedic Period - Area of Settlement
- Political Organisation and

Evolution of Monarchy

- Social Organization
- Economy
- Religious Practices and Culture

Later Vedic Period

- Geography of the later Vedic Phases - Area of Settlement
- Political System
- Social Organisation and Varna System
- Economy
- Religious Practices and Culture

Jainism

- Birth and Life of Mahavira (540- 468 B.C.)
- Teachings of Mahavira
- Organisation and Sects of Jainism
- Literature of Jainism
- Councils, Spread and Royal Patrons

Buddhism

- Birth and Life of Buddha (563-483 BC)
- Teachings of Buddha
- Organisation and Sects of Buddhism
- Literature of Buddhism



- Councils, Spread of and Royal Patronage
- Causes for the Decline
- Mahajanapadas Period
 - Republics and Monarchies
 - 16 Mahajanapadas
 - Magadha

- Key Dynasties
- Persian Invasions
- Alexander's Invasion
- Society and Rise of urban centres
- Economy
- System of Administration

ANCIENT HISTORY - 2

Mauryan Empire

- Sources: Inscriptions and Sites and
- Literary Sources (The Arthasastra)
- Rulers and Political History of the Mauryas
- Asoka's Inscriptions and Sites
- Asokan Reign
- Asoka and Buddhism
- Asoka Policy of Dhamma
- Mauryan Administration
- Foreign Relations
- Decline of the Mauryas

Post-Mauryan India

- Society: Evolution of Jatis
- Satavahanas
- Sungas and Kanvas
- Sakas
- Kushanas
- Kanishka

Gupta Period

Sources of Gupta Rule

- Rulers and Political history of Guptas Chronology
- Foreign Travellers Visit Fahien's Visit
- Gupta Administration
- Other Important Dynasties
- Society Religion and Culture
- Urban centres in Gupta period
- Economy
- Science and Technology
- Literature
- Later Guptas
- Other Important Dynasties

□ Harshavardhana Period

- Harsha Military Conquests
- Harsha and Buddhism
- Administration
- Society and Culture
- Economy

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	 SANGAM PERIOD (SOUTH INDIAN DYNASTIES) Sangam Literature South Indian Dynasties Sangam Polity, Society 	 and Culture Economy of Sangam Period Foreign Dynasties Commercial Contacts with the Outside World Schools of Art
13 FEBRUARY, 2024	CLASS CONTINUE	
SESSION: 52 14 FEBRUARY, 2024	 Major Dynasties (750-1200) Of Early Medieval India Cholas And Other South Indian Kingdoms Early Muslim Invasions The Delhi Sultanate (1206- 1526 Ad) Struggle For Empire In North India (Afghans, Rajputs And Mughals) The Establishment Of The North Indian Empire Consolidation And Expansion Of The Empire – Akbar State And Government Under Akbar Akbar's Religious Views The Deccan And The Mughals (Up To 1657) 	 Foreign Policy Of The Mughals India In The First Half Of The Seventeenth Century' Climax And Crisis Of The Mughal Empire: The Marathas And The Deccan The Maratha And Other Indian States And Society In The 18th Century Vijayanagar Empire Regional States In The Medieval Period Northern India In The First Half Of The Eighteenth Century Society-Structure And Growth Economic Life-Patterns And Prospects
SESSION: 53 15 FEBRUARY, 2024		LTURE – 1 FORMING ARTS) • Architecture of Indus Civilization

GSSCORE

- Buddhist Architecture
- Cave Architecture
- Gandhara Art
- Mathura Art
- Indo-Saracenic architecture
- Mauryan and Post Mauryan Architecture
- Temple Architecture
- Various dimensions of Nagara Style
- Various dimensions of Dravida Style
- Pallava and Chola Period
- Vesara Style
- Indo-Islamic Architecture: Delhi sultanate
- Indo-Islamic Architecture: Provincial style
- Indo-Islamic Architecture: Mughal School
- Raiput school of **Architecture**
- Modern Architecture and Sculpture
- Sculptures of Harappan Civilization
- Sculptures of Mauryan and Post-Mauryan Age
- Jain Sculptures
- Buddhist Sculpture
- Gupta Sculpture
- Medieval School of Sculpture
- Bronze Sculpture
- Satvahana Sculptures

Paintings

- Ancient Rock Painting
- Mural Paintings in India, **Buddhist Painting**
- Pala School of miniature
- Mughal School of miniature
- Paintings in the Deccan
- Rajput School of Painting
- Pahari School of Painting
- Miniature Painting in South India
- Modern Paintings

Pottery and Numismatic

- Pottery tradition of India
- Coinage systems in **Ancient India**
- Coinage systems in Medieval India

Dance, Drama and Music

- Concept of Dance in India, and their texts
- Classical dances
- Folk Dances of India
- Hindustani Classical Music
- Carnatic music
- Musical Instruments
- Folk Music and songs

Indian Theatre and **Puppetry**

- Classical Sanskrit Theatre
- Regional Theatre

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- Modern Theatre
- Puppetry of India
- Modern Puppetry
- Tribal Puppetry

Sports

Regional Martial arts

ART & CULTURE - 2 (RELIGION, LANGUAGE & LITERATURE, **MISCELLANEOUS & RECENT DEVELOPMENTS)**

Religion

- Buddhism
- Jainism
- Lingayats
- Sikhism
- Sufi Silsilah
- Hinduism
- Schools of Philosophy
- Buddhist Philosophy
- Personalities
- Paticca-Samuppada
- Vajrayana Buddhism

□ Language & Literature

- Vedic literature
- Brahmanas and Arayankas
- Budhhist literature
- Jain literature
- Vinaya Pitaka
- Sangam Literature
- Literature during Gupta's
- Literature during medieval period
- Literature during modern period
- Literature during freedom movement

- Secular Sanskrit literature
- Scientific development in medieval India
- International Memory of the World Register by **UNESCO**
- Manuscripts

Miscellaneous

- Festivals of India
- UNESCO's List of Intangible Cultural Heritage
- UNESCO's List of Tangible Cultural Heritage
- UNESCO Records

Recent Developments

- "Life in Miniature" Project'
- Temples in news
- Schemes related to Art and Culture
- 'Iconic' archaeological Sites
- Archaeological Sites in news
- Tulu Language
- Rogan art
- Jagannath temple Heritage Corridor Project



SESSION: 55 19 FEBRUARY, 2024	CLASS CONTINUE	
SESSION: 56 20 FEBRUARY, 2024	The Advent of Europeans in India The Portuguese in India De Almeida Albuquerque Causes of failure of Portuguese empire in India The Dutch in India The Danes in India The English The French Anglo-French Rivalry First Carnatic War Rise of the Hyderabad State The Second Carnatic War The Third Carnatic War Causes of English Success British Expansion in India Bengal Anglo Maratha Wars The Subsidiary Alliance System Second Phase of British Expansion In India The Conquest of Sindh	onwards) Impact of British Administration Industrialization—Ruin of Artisans and Handicrafts men Impoverishment of Peasantry Emergence of New Land Relations, Ruin of Old Zamindars Land Revenue Policy
	The Conquest of SindhAnglo-Sikh Wars	Impact of British Policy on Indian Economy

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- Drain of Wealth Theory
- Stagnation and Deterioration of Agriculture
- Commercialization of Indian Agriculture
- Development of Modern Industry
- Rise of Indian Bourgeoisie
- Economic Drain
- Famine and Poverty
- Nationalist Critique of

- Colonial Economy
- Abolition of the Dual System
- □ The Revolt of 1857
 - Causes of the Revolt
 - Centres and Spread of the Revolt
 - Leaders of the Revolt
 - Causes of Failure of the Revolt
 - Nature and Impact of the Revolt

MODERN HISTORY 2

□ Changes After 1858

- Change in Army
- Change in approach towards princely states
- o Gol Act, 1858
- Change in Civil Services
- Administrative changes and policies
- Hostility to Educated Indians
- Labour legislations, Factory Acts, Society Registration Act, CrPC (1882, and 1898)
- Increase in the Racial Antagonism
- Origin of Local
 Administration
- Decentralization of British administration through Acts
- Important Viceroys, their

acts, and impacts

Foreign Policy of British India

- Conquest of Burma
- Anglo-Afghan wars
- Relation with Tibet and China
- Relation with Bhutan

Development of Modern education

- Wood's dispatch
- Various commissions
- Various Acts
- Role of Indian Intelligentsia

Development of Press

- Restrictions on the Press: various Acts
- Publications and Journals



- Economic Impact of the **British Rule**
- Impact on agriculture
- Rise of New Landlordism
- Impact on artisans, craftsmen
- Introduction of modern **Industries**
- Poverty and famines

Social Reforms and **Personalities**

- Fractionalization of Brahmo Sabha
- Reforms towards Women Education
- Reforms towards widow remarriage
- Reforms towards child education and child marriage
- Reforms towards Caste discrimination
- Reforms by Various religious communities: Muslims, Parsi, Sikhs
- Reformist vs revivalist approach
- Ishwar Chandra Vidyasagar
- Dayanand Saraswati
- Keshab Chandra Sen
- Ramkrishna Mission: Paramhamsa and Vivekananda
- Syed Ahmad Khan
- Impact of socio-religious

reforms

- Jyotiba Phule
- MG Ranade
- Others

Nationalist Movement 1858- 1905: Organized struggle for Freedom

- Causes of Nationalism in this Period
- Early organizations
- Formation of Indian National Congress
- Struggle within: Moderates vs. Extremists
- Approach of Moderates
- Approach of Extremists
- Rise of revolutionary activities: causes, and impacts
- Early revolutionary organizations, approach & methods, personalities, and impacts

Peasants and Tribal **Movements**

- Peasants' movements in this period and related personalities
- Tribal movements in this period and related personalities



MODERN HISTORY-3

Revolutionary **Nationalism**

- The Extremist (1905-1920)
- Differences between the Moderates and the **Extremists**

Indian National Movement – I (1905-1918)

- Partition of Bengal (1905)
- Swadeshi Movement
- Muslim League, 1906
- Surat Session of INC. 1907
- Indian Council Act (Morley- Minto Act) 1909
- Ghadar Party, 1913
- Komagata Maru Incident 1914
- The Lucknow Pact (1916)
- Home Rule Movement (1915-1916)
- August Declaration, 1917
- Indian National Movement -II (1918-1929)
 - World War I-Reforms and Agitation
 - Champaran Satyagraha (1917)
 - Ahmadabad Mill Strike (1918)
 - Kheda Satyagraha (1918)

- The Government of India Act. 1919
- The Non-Cooperation Movement (1920-22)
- Bardoli Resolution
- Nagpur Session of Congress
- Swaraj Party and its Evaluation
- Muddiman Committee (1924)
- Rowlatt Act and Jallianwala Bagh Massacre (1919)
- Khilafat Movement
- Simon Commission (1927)
- Bardoli Satyagraha (1928)
- Nehru Report (1928)
- Jinnah's Fourteen Points
- Lahore Session, 1929

Indian National Movement -III (1929-1947)

- Round-Table Conference. 1930
- Gandhi-Irwin Pact, 1931
- Karachi session of 1931
- Second Round Table Conference, 1931
- Civil Disobedience Movement (Second-Phase)
- Third Round Table Conference (17 November 1932)

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- Communal Award
- Poona Pact, 1932
- Government of India Act. 1935
- World War II and Indian Nationalism
- Resignation of Congress Ministers (1939)
- Poona Resolution and **Conditional Support to** Britain (1941)
- August Offer of 1940
- The Individual Civil Disobedience
- Two-Nation Theory
- Cripps Mission (1942)
- Demand for Pakistan (1942)
- Ouit India Movement

- Azad Hind Fauj
- Indian National Army
- I.N.A. Trials
- I.N. Rebellion
- Rajagopalachari Formula, 1945
- Desai Liagat Pact
- Cabinet Mission (1946)
- Wavell Plan
- Jinnah's Direct Action Resolution
- Mountbatten Plan of June 1947
- Indian Independence Act 1947
- Governor Generals **During British India**

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CLASS CONTINUE

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HISTORY & CULTURE REVISION TEST



SESSION PLAN CURRENT AFFAIRS

SESSION	SUBJECT	ТҮРЕ
SESSION: 60	Ecology & Environment	Class
SESSION: 61	Ecology & Environment	Class & Test
SESSION: 62	Ecology & Environment	Class & Test
SESSION: 63	Polity	Class
SESSION: 64	Polity	Class & Test
SESSION: 65	Polity	Class & Test
SESSION: 66	International Relations	Class
SESSION: 67	International Relations	Class & Test
SESSION: 68	Indian Culture	Class & Test
SESSION: 69	Geography	Class
SESSION: 70	Geography	Class & Test
SESSION: 71	Geography	Class & Test
SESSION: 72	Governance	Class
SESSION: 73	Governance	Class & Test
SESSION: 74	Science & Technology	Class
SESSION: 75	Science & Technology	Class & Test
SESSION: 76	Science & Technology	Class & Test
SESSION: 77	Indian Economy	Class
SESSION: 78	Indian Economy	Class & Test
SESSION: 79	Indian Economy	Class & Test
SESSION: 80	Economic Survey & Budget	Class & Test
SESSION: 81	India Year Book	Class
SESSION: 82	India Year Book	Class & Test



SESSION PLAN CSAT CLASSES & TESTS

SESSION	SUBJECT	TYPE
SESSION: 83	Time & Work	Class & Test
SESSION: 84	GENERAL MENTAL ABILITY-1	Class & Test
SESSION: 85	Number System	Class & Test
SESSION: 86	Time & Work	Class & Test
SESSION: 87	GENERAL MENTAL ABILITY-2	Class & Test
SESSION: 88	Number System	Class & Test
SESSION: 89	Basic geometry and trigonometry, Data sufficiency	Class & Test
SESSION: 90	Probability	Class & Test
SESSION: 91	Permutation & Combination	Class & Test
SESSION: 92	Syllogisms	Class & Test
SESSION: 93	Reading Comprehension: 01	Class & Test
SESSION: 94	Reading Comprehension: 02	Class & Test

SESSION PLAN SECTIONAL TESTS

TEST NO.	TOPICS	
SECTIONAL TEST: 01	Polity & Governance	
SECTIONAL TEST: 02	Economy	
SECTIONAL TEST: 03	Environment	
SECTIONAL TEST: 04	History & Culture of India	
SECTIONAL TEST: 05	Geography	
SECTIONAL TEST: 06	Science & Technology	

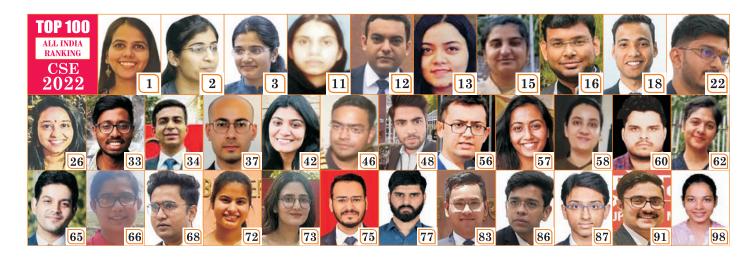


SESSION PLAN FULL MOCK TESTS

TEST NO	TOPICS	TEST NO	TOPICS
Mock 1	Paper 1: General Studies	Mock 11	Paper 1: General Studies
Mock 2	Paper 2: CSAT	Mock 12	Paper 2: CSAT
Mock 3	Paper 1: General Studies	Mock 13	Paper 1: General Studies
Mock 4	Paper 2: CSAT	Mock 14	Paper 2: CSAT
Mock 5	Paper 1: General Studies	Mock 15	Paper 1: General Studies
Mock 6	Paper 2: CSAT	Mock 16	Paper 2: CSAT
Mock 7	Paper 1: General Studies	Mock 17	Paper 1: General Studies
Mock 8	Paper 2: CSAT	Mock 18	Paper 2: CSAT
Mock 9	Paper 1: General Studies	Mock 19	Paper 1: General Studies
Mock 10	Paper 2: CSAT	Mock 20	Paper 2: CSAT







SUCCESS IS A PRACTICE WE DO!

